



Rvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e⁻v

fvgKvt

Rvcv ce Gllqv i cfvek jx t`k Ges we#ki GKU Ab`Zg A%bZK epr k³ | mÿp A%bZK e'e⁻v Ges D#jL#hvM" mvgiK k³ i Kvi#Y Rvcv eZgv#b wek ivRb%Z#Z , i#Zc# Ae⁻v#b i#q#Q | we#kIÁ#`i g#Z, <sup>-</sup>vq#x i tkl nIqvi ci miv we#k hy i#ó i th GK"QÎ cfve, Zv#K P<sup>-</sup>v#jÄ Ki#Z cv#i BD#i#ci m%jZ k<sup>3</sup> Ges Rvcv | c\_g wekhy#i mg#q mgM we#ki 8U cavb ci k<sup>3</sup> i g#a" Rvcv Qj Ab`Zg | hy cieZx mg#q Zvi mvgiK k³ Av#iv e#x cvq | KŠ ØZxq wekhy#i mgq gÍ evnbxi KvQ tklPbxq civR#qi ci Rvcv#bi mvgiK Ges A%bZK e'e⁻vq aÿm b#tg | Z#e Rvcv hy cieZx mg#q G Pig c%ZK#Zv#K KvU#q D#V eZgv#b wek e'e⁻vq GKUv ⁻vqx RvqMv K#i #b#q#Q | Gi cQ#b Rvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e⁻vi fvgKv AZ`Š , i#Zc# | D#jL#hvM" e<sup>-</sup>vcvi n#jv, Rvcv#b kvmb e'e<sup>-</sup>vq i#i# t#K mgv#Ui cavb" Qj | GLb KQy Kv n#jI Gi A<sup>-</sup>Z#K A<sup>-</sup>xKvi Kiv hvq bv | GKB mv#\_ ivRZŠ I MYZ#ši gkY we#ki L# Kv t`#kB t`Lv hvq | G Kvi#Y Rvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>v , i#Zi `vex iv#L | Rvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e⁻vi Av#iv GKU , i#Zc# e#kó" n#jv, L# `Z miKvi c#ieZZ n#jI t`kU#Z GLb chš eo ai#bi tKvb MY#e#`vn msM#VZ nq #b | G#K t#K Rvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e⁻v h#_ó ⁻v"Q>" M#Z#Z G#M#q#Q | G me we#ea Kvi#Y AvaybK ivR%bZK e'e⁻vi Av#jvPbvq Rvcv#bi Dci h#_ó , i#Z Av#ivc Kiv nq |

Avm#y Gev#i Avgiv ÔRvcv#bi ivR%bZK e'e⁻v kxIK BD#b#Ui cv#Vi weIq#K #b# D#jLZ 5 (c#) U fv#M fvM K#i Av#jvPbv K#i t

G BD#b#Ui cvV , #jv n#"Qt

- ◆ cvV - 1 t Rvcv#bi ms#eav#bi cavb cavb e#kó" |
 - ◆ cvV - 2 t Rvcv#bi mgvU |
 - ◆ cvV - 3 t Rvcv#bi AvBb mfv |
 - ◆ cvV - 4 t Rvcv#bi wePvi e'e⁻v |
 - ◆ cvV - 5 t Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e⁻v |

Rvc#bi ms#eav#bi cavb cavb ^ekó"**D#ik"****G cV t#k#l Av#b—**

- ◆ Rvc#bi ivR%biZK -mvs#eav#bK #eKvk m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Rvc#bi eZgvb ms#eavb (1947 mv#j ce#ZZ ôk#š ms#eavbô)-Gi gj ^ekó", #jv D#jL Ki#Z cvi#eb, Ges
- ◆ Rvc#bi ms#eav#bi c#vebvi cK#Z I P#i# #e#k#Y Ki#Z cvi#eb|

Rvc#b G#kqvi c_g mvs#eav#bK ivó| Rvc#bi eZgvb ms#eavb 1947 mv#j ce#Zx tgB#R ms#eav#bi #j#f#l³ nq| G ms#eavb t#k#k k#mb e#vq Avg# c#ieZb Av#b| Rvc#bi k#mb e#v A#bK c#v#b#v n#j#l Gi Av#M ivRZ#ŠK k#mb e#vq cYxZ ms#eav#b MYZ#ŠK Av`k j`Yxq f#e Ab#Z #Qj| #Kš eZgvb ms#eavb `#eZx a#v#b-av#Yv#K t#f#½ #`#q GK bZb Rvc#b m#ó Kivi Kv#R #e#k#l f#e m#v#h` K#i#Q| Rvc#bi ms#eavb m#ú#K Avgiv GLb #e#v#iZ Av#jvPbv Kie|

Rvc#bi ivR%biZK-mvs#eav#bK #eKvk

Rvc#bi ivR%biZK B#Znv#mi #i# n#q#Qj 1867-68 mv#j tgB#R ivRes#ki c#t#c#Zôvi Kvj t_#K| Gi Av#M 250 eQ#i#l tek# mgq Rvc#b t#UvK#lqv t#Mvôxi k#mb c#Z#ôZ #Qj| tgB#R h#m mvg#ŠZ#ši Aemvb NU#j#l bZb K#xbZ#ši (New oligarchy) k#mb #i# nq| #Kš MYZ#ŠK bv n#j#l Zviv cieZx MYZ#ŠK Rvc#b ^Zix Ki#Z m#vqZv K#i#Qj| tgB#R ivRes#ki #i# 20 eQi ci 1889 -90 mv#j bZb ms#eavb cYxZ nq| G 20 eQ#i# AšeZxKv#xb mg#q A#bK ivR%biZK mvg#RK c#ieZb m#v#Z nq| G, #jv nj, c#v#b c#Zô#bi #j bZb c#Zô#b #vcb, mvg#vB I t#UvK#lqv t#Mvôxi A#v#Kvi I #e#k#l m#h#M-m#eav, #jvi D#`Q` m#vab, c#v#b Rvq#Mi, #jvi e#j mgvU KZK #bhy k#mK#`i Øviv c#iP#jZ c#v`#kK k#mb e#v, c#v#b f#gm# e#v#i Aemvb, e#vcK MY#k#v#i ceZb, eva#Zvg#K mvg#iK e#š, Av#bK c#ienb e#v, Av#bK #k#i c#Zô#b I chy#s, Av#bK c#Zi#v e#v c#f#Zi ceZb BZ#v` | G mgq #k#v#Z Rvc#b#`i GK#vsk k#³kvj# tbZZ I RvZxq H#K#i Rb` KZZev`x k#mbe#v#i c#v#Q#jb| Ab` Ask c#ðgv MYZ#ŠK e#v#i c#v#Q#jb| G#`i tbZ#ZB 1880 mv#j c_g ivR%biZK `j msM#VZ n#q#Qj| GiB av#v#nKZvq cieZx#Z ms#eavb cYxZ nq| Rvc#bi RbMY t#Kvb Av#v#j#bi g#v#tg G ms#eavb jvf K#i #b eis ejv nq, G#U #Qj RbMY#K mgv#Ui ôAb#v#ni `vbô| ivReskxq I DcR#VZ #e#iv#tai c#i#c#v#Z Rvc#b miKvi t#Pmyt#Mvôxi tbZv #c#Y B#Uv #n#ive#v#K G ms#eavb i#Pbvi `vqZ #`q#Q#jb| B#Uv #KQv# c#kxq g#Wj Ab#v#i G ms#eav#bi Lmov ^Zix K#ib| cvq `#eQi a#i t#Mv#b KvR K#i ^ZixKZ G Lmov 1888 mv#j #c#f KvD#Y#j tck K#ib| Rvc#b mgvU Ges #c#f KvD#Y#j G ms#eav#bi #KQyc#ieZb K#i Zv Ab#v#b K#i 1889 mv#j 11B t#de#q#i|

1945 mv#j #g# k#³i #bKU AvZ#mgc#bi g#v#tg Rvc#bi KZZ P#j hvq Kv#Z g#v#Kb h#v#v#ô#i n#v#Z| `Lj`vix KZc#v#Qj- (1) MYZ#vqY I (2) t#mvg#iK#iY|

G `pU Dš`k" mva#bi Rb" GK bZb msleavb iPbvi Dš`vM tbqv nq| G j`q" tRb#ij g`vKA\_v\_i c\_#g Rvcv#bi h#ivR#K Ges c#i Z`vbx#b cavbgš#K c#dgv D`vibx#Zi avivq GKU msleavb iPbvi Rb" Dš`vM tbevi `vqZ t`b| KŠ Gu tKDB Zu #b#`kZ c#\_ msleavb iPbvi Ki#Z Pvb #b| g`vKA_v_i #bhy cieZx g#rmg#Zv K#guU Abj#c bx#Z Abj#Y K#i#Qj| c#i g`vKA\_v\_i Zvi `B#ii KgPvix#`i GK g#Wj msleavb iPbvi `vqZ t`b| c\_g Lmov cKv#kZ nq 6B gvP 1946| e`vcK Av#jvPbvi ci wecy` msL`vM#iô tfv#U Lmov msleavbU W#q#U MpxZ nq| Rvcvb mgvU bZb msleavb tNvIYv K#ib 1946 mv#ji 3 b#fai Ges GU Pvjynq 3iv #g, 1947 mv#j| G msleavbU ôkviš msleavbô (Peace Constitution) e#j ciM#YZ nq|

Rvcv#bi msleav#bi `ekó"

1947 mv#ji msleav#b GKU c`vebv, 11U Aa`vq Ges 103 U Abj`Q` i#q#Q| G msleav#bi we#kl#Y cavb cavb th `ekó" t`Lv hvq Zv n#jv t

- Rvcv#bi msleav#b GK ôkviš`i `jjô (Document of Peace) ejv nq| we#ki Avi tKvb iv#óí msleav#bi Gi#c bvgKiY Kiv nq #b|
- msleav#b RbM#Yi Dci mve#fšg #lgZv AcY Kiv nq| gye#Ü ejv nq- "Avgiv Rvcvbx RbMY tNvIYv KivQ th, mve#fšg #lgZv RbM#Yi nv#Z b` Ges G msleavb `pfv#e c#Zôv KivQÓ|
- ôkvišev`ô Rvcvbx msleav#bi g#`a| msleav#bi mKj Rv#Zi mv#_ mn#hvmZvi j#q" mK#ji Rb", mKj mg#qi Rb" kviš`i Dci , i#Z Av#ivc Kiv nq| G j#q" tNvIYv Kiv nq th, ô`j, tš I wegvb evinbx Ges h#x`i Ab`vb" evinbx KLB# tcvIY Kiv n#e bv| iv#óí h#x`i j#B\_vKvi AiaKvi `xKvi Kiv n#e bvÓ|
- msleav#b gvb#i tgš`jK AwaKv#ii #Pišb Aj#NbxqZvi K\_v tRviv#jvfv#e e`³ Kiv n#q#Q| GKB mv#_ RbMY#K G mKj AwaKv#ii tKvb i#c Ace`envi n#Z weiz\_vK#Z mZK K#i t`qv nq|
- mgv#Ui #lgZv nvm Kiv nq G msleav#b| ejv n#q#Q, ivóxq we#l#q mgv#Ui mKj Kv#R g#šci#i#`i Abjgv`b_vK#Z n#e|
- Rvcv#b msleav#bi cavb" tNvIYv Kiv nq| msleavbB t`#ki m#ev"P AvBb|
- Rvcvbx msleav#b #bevn# wefvM, AvBbmfv I wePvi wefv#Mi #lgZv c#K K#i t`qv nq hv#Z ivóxq #lgZvi tK>`xfZKiY bv N#U|
- msleav#b wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv bx#Z MnY Kiv nq| msleav#bK mg#Z ivLvi Rb" tKvb AvBb, Av#`k, weia ev miKvix Kv# e`e`vi msleavbK `eaZv wePv#ii #lgZv m#xg#KvU#K t`qv nq|
- Rvcv#bi msleavb `gu#ieZbxq|
- Rvcvbx msleav#b #lgZv c#KxKiY bx#Z Mn#Yi cvkv#k gšxc#i#`#K AvBbmfv#i #bKU `vqx Kiv nq| G#Z K`we#bU e`e`vi cavb" j`q" Kiv nq|
- G msleav#b `vbxq `kv#bi bx#Z MnY Kiv nq|
- Rvcv#bi bZb msleav#b bvM#iK#`i 3U KZ#e`i D#jL Kiv nq| G, #jv njt (K) mšvb#`i #k#vi e`e`v Kiv, (L) KvR Kivi `vqexZv Ges (M) Ki c`v#bi `vqexZv|

Rvcv#b msleav#bi cavb" tNvIYv Kiv nq| msleavbB t`#ki m#ev"P AvBb|

msleav#bi c⁻vebv

A#bK t`#ki jLZ msleav#bi gZB Rvcv#bI c<sup>-</sup>vebvi gva`tg msleav#bi D#ik` I bXZ
msi¶βfv#e eiYZ n#q#Q| c⁻vebvi ii#ZB ejv n#q#Q - ÔAvgiv Rvcvbx RbmgyR Avgv#`i
h_vh_fv#e ¶be¶PZ RvZxq W#q#Ui c¶Z¶b¶a#`i gva`tg `p msKí ¶b#q G msleavb c¶Zôv
Ki¶Q|Ô G tNvIYvi gv#a#g 3¶U ¶elq j¶¶ Kiv hvqt

- Rvcvbx kvmb e⁻vq RbMYB Ppvs ¶lgZvi Dm,
- msleavb i¶iqZvMY RbM#Yi c¶Z¶b¶a ¶Q#jb Ges
- Rvcv#bi RbM#Yi m¶¶ZB ¶Q#jv G msleav#bi ¶f¶Ê| ev`#e RbMY ev RbM#Yi c¶Z¶b¶a
msleavb ^Zixi Kv#R m¶ú,³ ¶Q#jb bv| Av#g¶iKvi P#c G msleavb ^Zix Ges W#qU
KZK Ab#g¶`Z n#q¶Qj| G Kvi#Y A#b#K G msleavb#K ¶e#`kx fvlvq i¶PZ msleav#bi
Rvcvbx Abg¶`e#j eYbv K#i#Qb| mve#f#g ¶lgZvi A¶aKvix RbMY- c⁻vebvi G
tNvIYvi ga` ¶#q Rvcv#bi ivR%b¶ZK e⁻vq ÔivRKxq mve#f#g#ZiÔ Aemib NUv#bv
n#q#Q|

c⁻vebvq Av#iv ejv n#q#Q| miKvi n#jv GK cieÎ ÔA¶Q e⁻vô (a trusteeship) hv i KZ#Zi
Dm RbMY Ges hv i ¶lgZv c#qvM K#ib Rbc¶Z¶b¶aiv| GQvov Ômg⁻ Rv¶Zi ms#M kvšc#
mn#h¶MZvi dj, #jv I ¶vaxbZvi Avkxev` ¶b#qÔ Zv#`i Ges fieI`r cR#b#i Rb` ¶b¶ðZ
Kivi j#¶¶ RbM#Yi msK#fi K_v c⁻vebvq D#jL Kiv n#q#Q| G#Z mgvU#K Ôiv#ô i
RvZxq H#K`i cZxKÔ ejv n#q#Q| AvBbx I ivR%b¶ZK t¶#Î mgZvi bXZ, tgšjk A¶aKvi
Ges RsMxev#`i Aemv#bi K_vI c⁻vebvq D#jL Kiv n#q#Q|

mv iK_v

G¶kqvi c_g mvsleavbK ivó Rvcv#bi eZgvb msleavb cYxZ nq 1947 mv#j| G msleavb
j¶f¶I³ nq tgB¶R msleav#bi| ¶e#kl ¶e#kl tMvôxi A¶aKvi I m#h¶M-m#eavi Aemib
N¶U#q GK cieZZ mvg¶RK-ivR%b¶ZK c¶i¶ ¶Z#Z tgB¶R msleavb cYxZ nq| ¶ØZxq
¶ekh¶ ¶gîk¶³i Kv#Q Rvcv#bi civR#qi Kvi#Y gv¶Kb hy iv#ô i nv#Z KZZ P#j hvq|
Gici g¶vKA_v i KZK bZb msleavb cYxZ nq| MYZšvqY Ges temvg¶iKxKiY c¶µq
ev⁻evqb Kivi Rb` G kvš msleavb-G RbMY#K mKj k¶³i Dm tNvIYv Kiv nq|

cv#VĖi gj`iqb

eû bePbx ck

mVK DĖi i cv#k UK (√) Pý`b|

1. Rvc#bi eZgvb msleav#K ejv nq -

K. ivR%bZK msleavb;

L. †UvK†v Iqv msleavb;

M. AvBb c#i l`;

N. kvš msleavb|

2. Rvc#bi m†evP AvBb, †m †`†ki -

K. m†g†KvU;

L. †ePvi †efvM;

M. AvBb c#i l`;

N. msleavb|

3. Rvc#bi eZgvb msleavb Pvjynq -

K. 3iv b†faj, 1946;

L. 3iv †g, 1946;

M. 3iv A††vei, 1947;

N. 3iv †g, 1947|

4. Rvc#bi kvš msleavb Ab†vqx, Ppvš †gZvi Dm -

K. m†vU;

L. ivRvi c#ievi;

M. gšxc#i l`;

N. RbMY|

DĖigjvt 1| N 2| N 3| N 4| N

ms†B DĖigjK ck

2. Ômve†fšg †gZvi A†aKvix RbMYÔ - Rvc#bi msleav#bi c⁻vebvi G †NvIYvi ga``†q
†K †evSv†bv n†q†Q?

iPbv gjK ck

1. Rvc#bi ivR%bZK - mvsleav#bK †eKvk eYbv Ki#b|

2. Rvc#bi eZgvb msleav#b †K †K gj`e†kô` c#i j††Z nq? eYbv Ki#b|

Rvcv#bi mgvU**D#ik"****G cvV t#k#I Av#b—**

- ◆ Rvcv#bi bZb ms#ear#b ivRZŠ U#K#q ivLvi KviY, #jv Rvb#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Rvcv#bi mgv#Ui #lgZv, Kv#vejx I ghv`v m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ #lgZv, Kv#vejx I ghv`vi #`K t_#K Rvcv#b mgvU I #e#Uk ivRv (ev ivYxi) g#a` Z#b Ki#Z cvi#eb|

f#gKv

Rvcv#bi mgvU #L÷ce 8000 mvj t_#KB m#v#b I ghv`v t#f#M K#i Avm#Qb| ejv nq, Rvcv#b mgvU n#Qb m# t`exi esk#Z| Av#bK h#mi ce chš aviYv Kiv n#Zv mgvU c`#U ÔHk#iKÔ| #qs CkiB Zv #baviY K#ib| G mgq mgvU Ges Zvi c#ievi#K RbMY AZ`š k#v KiZ Ges GKB m#_ mgvU me ai#bi Kv#vejxi #bqšK #Q#jb| #Kš eZgv#b mgv#Ui #lgZv L#B m#igZ| GLb Avgiv G cms#M #e`#iZ Av#jvPbv Kie|

bZb ms#ear#b ivRZŠ U#K#q ivLvi KviY

mgv#Ui #lgZv Kg#Z #i# K#i t#B#R ivRes#ki #i#ZB| #ØZ#q #ekh#xi ci ÔmgvUÔ c`#Ui A#`Z #b#qB ck D#V| G e`vcv#i gv#Kb h#ivó Ges #g#k#<sup>3</sup> e`v#K Av#jvPbv K#i| GK#U A#fgZ #Qj th, ivRZŠ#K U#K#q ivLv t#v#K Ges mgv#Ui ghv`v #j# bv K#i Zv#K #lgZv#b K#i ivLv t#v#K| G A#fg#Zi mc# # AM I #RbK Gfv#e D#jL K#i#Qb t

- Rvcv#b#`i Af`vm I #ek#m thfv#e A#`gvb Zv#Z mgv#Ui bv#g Qvov t#Kvb bZb ivR#b#ZK kvmb e`e`v mvd#j`i m#½ Kv#Ki n#Z cvi#e bv;
- t#Kvb Af#Z#b, #ece I #eks#Ljvi #ei#x #msnvm#b Avm#b mgvUB n#eb i #j#KeP;
- #e#U#bi gZ Rvcv#bI GK #bqgZ#šK, D`vicšx kvmb e`e`vi g# Ask #nmv#e ivRZŠ#K M#o t#Zvjv n#e;
- K#G#b÷#`i gZ Rbmgv#Ri #KQy#j# Ask Qvov Avi mevB h#` ivRZŠ P#q Zvn#j AvUj#>UK m#t#`i I cUm#Wg t#NvIYvi c#Zk#Z Ab#v#x Rvcv#b ivRZŠ eRvq ivLv D#PZ;
- mgvU #n#i#v#n#Zv Rvcv#b RsM#ev`x#`i m#_ nvZ t#gjv#jI t#m mgq Zvi c# # GQ#ov t#Kvb c_ #Qj bv|

ivRZŠ#K D#Q`Kivi Rb`#e#ivax#`i gZ #Qj

- MZ #Zb P#i `kK a#i ivRZŠ Rvcv#bi m#v#iK-m#v#vR`ev`x kvmb e`e`vq GK ALÛ A#e`Q` Ask #Qj Ges G Kvi#Y G#K #v#fv#e t#i#L t`qv n#j ivRZŠ Av#v#x #`#bI Ab#j#c f#gKv cvjb Ki#Z cvi#i|

- Rsmæv` I mvgvR`ev` DrmviZ Kivi GK gġ k<sup>3</sup> nmvte KvR KiQ ivó kġUvev` hv mgvU⁺K Cki nmvte Avivabv Kivi K_v cPvi KiZ Ges hZ^{||}b mgvU G kġUvev` i tK>`e>`ymmvte \_vKteb ZZ<sup>||</sup>b GġK D<sup>3</sup>Q` Kiv hvte bv;
- Rvcv⁺bi Awac⁺Z⁺i bx^{||}Z iPbvi ^{||}cQ⁺b mgvU ^{||}nt⁺i^{||}nt⁺Zvi ^{||}et⁺kl fvgKv bv ^{||}vK⁺j I Zvi ghv`v I <sup>||</sup>i<sup>+</sup>zi L<sup>||</sup>vZ<sup>+</sup>i <sup>||</sup>Z<sup>||</sup>b G<sup>+</sup>Z evav c`vb Ki⁺Z cvi⁺Zb ev ^{||}ØZxq ^{||}ekh⁺ Rvcv⁺bi AskMnY i^{||}nz Ki⁺Z cvi⁺Zb^{||} KŠ Zv ^{||}Z^{||}b K⁺ib ^{||}b^{||}

A⁺bK Av⁺jvPbv mgv⁺jvPbvi ci c_g e³e⁺ tġ⁺b ^{||}b⁺q, c^{||}ðgv MYZ^{||}ŠK Av`k Abj^{||}qx ^{||}bqgZ^{||}ŠK mgv⁺Ui c⁺ġ ^{||}m⁺vš t⁺bqv nq^{||} G⁺ġ⁺Ġ Av⁺iv GK^{||}U tgvU^{||}g^{||} ^{||}i⁺Zc⁺ KviY Zvó nt⁺jv kmKe^{||} g⁺b K⁺i^{||}Qj, mgv⁺Ui H^{||}Zn⁺c⁺ c⁺^{||}U Rvcv⁺b m⁺ve⁺ mgvRZŠev⁺i cmv⁺ii ^{||}ei⁺ c^{||}Z⁺ivaK^{||}ix k³ nmvte KivKi fvgKv cvjb Ki⁺e^{||}

mgv⁺Ui ġgZv I ghv`v

1947 mv⁺ji ms^{||}evav Abj^{||}qx Rvcv⁺b ivR^{||}b^{||}ZK e⁺e⁺vq mgvU nt⁺jb iab GK ^{||}bqgZ^{||}ŠK cavb^{||} Zvi thU^{||}KzivR^{||}b^{||}ZK I kvmb ^{||}efvMxq ġgZv Av⁺Q Zv nt⁺jv iayAvb^{||}mbK ^{||}i⁺zi^{||} Rvcv⁺b kvmb e⁺e⁺vq Zvi fvgKv cZ^{||}Kx | ms^{||}evav⁺bi 1bs avivq ejv nt⁺q⁺Q, mgvU nt⁺jb ivó I RbM⁺Yi H⁺K^{||}i cZ^{||}K^{||} Av⁺iv ejv nt⁺q⁺Q, Zu ghv`vi Drm nt⁺jv RbM⁺Yi BPQv Ges RbMYB nt⁺jv mve⁺fšg⁺zi AwaK^{||}ix | ms^{||}evav⁺bi 3bs avivq ejv nt⁺q⁺Q ivó m⁺ú^{||}KZ mg⁺ KvhKj^{||}ci t⁺ġ⁺Ġ mgv⁺Ui cie⁺Z K^{||}ve⁺bUB ^{||}vqx ^{||}vK⁺e, Ges 4bs avivq ejv nt⁺q⁺Q th, ms^{||}evav⁺b ^{||}b^{||}ó Kvhvej^{||} iaymgvUB m⁺ú^{||}v^{||}b Ki⁺eb Ges ck^{||}mb m⁺ú^{||}K Zu tKvb ġgZv ^{||}vK⁺e bv^{||} th KvRB ^{||}Z^{||}b m⁺ú^{||}v^{||}b Ki⁺eb bv tKb, me⁺ġ⁺ĠB Zvi c⁺ġ K^{||}ve⁺b⁺Ui civgk I Abj^{||}g^{||}v^{||}b c⁺q^{||}Rb n⁺e^{||} mgv⁺Ui ġgZv I Kvhvej^{||} ^{||}b^{||}ai^{||}ct

mgvU nt⁺jb ivó I RbM⁺Yi H⁺K^{||}i cZ^{||}K^{||}

kvmb ^{||}efvMxq KivRKg

- ^{||}Z^{||}b W^{||}v^{||}qU g⁺b^{||}vb^{||}Z cavbgš^{||}K ^{||}b^{||}q^{||}m^{||}RZ K⁺ib (G⁺ġ⁺Ġ Aek^{||} K^{||}ve⁺b⁺Ui civgk I Abj^{||}g^{||}v^{||}b t⁺bqv^{||} tKvb m^{||}h^{||}M t^{||}b^{||})^{||}
- ^{||}Z^{||}b ivó^{||}i Ab^{||}v^{||}b^{||} miK^{||}ix KgP^{||}ix^{||} i ^{||}b^{||}q^{||}M I Ac^{||}mv^{||}iY cZ^{||}v^{||}qZ K⁺ib^{||}
- mgvU nt⁺jb m⁺ú^{||}v^{||}b I tLZ^{||}v^{||}te^{||} Drm Ges G Kvi^{||}Y ^{||}Z^{||}bB G^{||} ^{||}j^{||}v Ac^{||}Y K⁺ib^{||}
- ^{||}Z^{||}b AvBb^{||}ib^{||}qx ^{||}ef^{||}b P^{||}z^{||} i Abj^{||}g^{||}v^{||}b c^{||}Ġ I Ab^{||}v^{||}b^{||} K^{||}ve⁺b^{||}ZK ^{||}v^{||}j^{||} cZ^{||}v^{||}qZ K⁺ib^{||}
- mgvU Rvcv⁺b ^{||}b^{||}h^{||} ^{||}et^{||} k^{||} ivó^{||} Z Ges gš^{||}x^{||} i ^{||}v^{||}K^{||}Z t^{||} b^{||}

AvBb m⁺ú^{||}KZ ġgZv

- mgvU W^{||}v^{||}q^{||}Ui Aia^{||}tekb Avnev^{||}b K⁺ib^{||}
- tġq^{||}v^{||} t^{||}kl nt⁺j ev cavbgš^{||}i civgk^{||}μ^{||}g c^{||}Z^{||}b^{||}a m^{||}f^{||}v t^{||}f^{||}½ ^{||}v^{||}z^{||} cv^{||}ib^{||}
- mg⁺ RvZ^{||}xq AvBb, ms^{||}evav⁺bi ms^{||}kvab, K^{||}ve⁺b⁺Ui ^{||}b^{||} k Ges m^{||}Ü Pz^{||}z mgvUB ^{||}v^{||}ġ^{||} i K⁺ib^{||}
- ^{||}Z^{||}b m^{||}va^{||}iY ^{||}b^{||}evPb Abj^{||}g^{||}v^{||}bi ^{||}b^{||} k t^{||} b^{||}

vePvi m⁺ú^{||}KZ ġgZv

- K^{||}ve⁺b^{||}U g⁺b^{||}vb^{||}Z m^{||}g^{||}xg tKv^{||}Ui cavb ^{||}veP^{||}vic^{||}Z^{||}K mgvUB ^{||}b^{||}q^{||}M K⁺ib^{||}
- ^{||}Z^{||}b m^{||}va^{||}iY I ^{||}et^{||}kl e^{||} x^{||}g^{||} i Av^{||} k cZ^{||}v^{||}qZ K⁺ib Ges ġg^{||}v c^{||}kb Kiv ev k^{||}v^{||} g^{||}lK^{||} ev AwaK^{||}vi c^{||}bt c^{||}Zô^{||}i Av^{||} k cZ^{||}v^{||}qZ K⁺ib^{||}
- mZivs t^{||} L^{||}v hvq, Rvcv⁺b mgvU c^{||}ðgv ^{||}bqgZ^{||}ŠK ivR^{||}v^{||} i gZ ^{||}et^{||}kl ġgZv t^{||}f^{||}vM K⁺ib bv^{||} KŠ Zv nt⁺ji ^{||}Z^{||}b RbM⁺Yi HK^{||} I ms^{||}q^{||}Zi ^{||}g^{||} nvRvi eQ^{||}ii ÔRvcv^{||}b H^{||}Z^{||}n^{||}iô cZ^{||}K^{||}

Rvcvb mgvU I weUk ivRv (ev ivbx)

Rvcvb Ges weU Ub Dfq t`tkB wbggZwŠK ivRZŠ we`gvb| Rvcvb mgvU weU ubi ivRvi gZ
 òivRZ Ktib wKŠ kvmb Ktib bv| Ó Zv`i tKDB tKvb ckvmibK qgZv cqvM KiZ cvtib
 bv| gšx`i cingK Abjvqx Zv`i `wqZ cvjb KiZ nq Ges Zv`i bvtg K`weubUB kvmb
 cwiPvjv Kti| Guu `PRtbB ntb Zv`i RwiZi BwZnm, ms`wZ, DĖiwaKvi, mvdj`;
 AZxZ I eZgvbi tMŠie, HK`, wqZ I PjgvbZvi Rxeš cZxK| G cZxK wnmvteB Rvcvb
 I weU ubi RbMY Zv`i ivRv/ivbxK māvib I kxv Ktib Ges fvjevmb| `P t`tki
 RbMti Yi KvQB ivRZŠ ntbjv GK AvteMi weiq|

Zte msweavb I AvBbi w`K t\_K wekIY Ki+j t`Lv hvq th, Rvcvb mgvUi Zzbvq weUk
 ivRv/ivbx qgZv I ghv`v tekx| weUk ivRv ntbjv mvsweavbK cavb, me KZtiZi Dm Ges
 AvBbi fvlvq me kvmb māvibKZ qgZvi AwaKvix| ev`te Aek` Zvi qgZv K`weubUB Zvi
 bvtg cqvM Kti| cqvšti Rvcvb mgvU ivóavb bq, wZb ntbjv iab ivó I RwiZi H`K`i
 cZxK| Zu tKvb ckvmibK qgZv tbB Ges wZb KZtiZi DmI bb| K`weubUi cingK I
 Abjv`b Qvov Zvi AvbwbK qgZvI wZb cqvM KiZ cvtib bv|

weUk ivRv (ev ivbx) kvmb cμqvq GKU wbi`ó fvgKv cvjb Ktib Ges AšZ wZbU AwaKvi
 tfvM Ktib| G, jv ntbjv-AvjvPbv Kivi AwaKvi, Dmwn t`qvi AwaKvi Ges mZK Kivi
 AwaKvi| GQvovI ivbx ivRbxwZz AskMnY bv Ki+jI gvS gvS ga`ZvKvixi fvgKv MnY
 Kti v`Kb| wKŠ Rvcvb mgvU Dc`iv³ qgZv, jv tfvM Ktib bv| tKvb iZc`w m`xš
 cfweZ Kivi fvgKvZ Zv`K t`Lv hvq bv Ges Zvi c`q tKvb ivR`biZK gZcKvK Kiv
 msweavb weizx| Zte w. Bqvbmvi gZ, Rvcvb mgvU tKvb ivR`biZK msKU wibmb ga`
 wnmvte fvgKv cvjb KiZ bv cii+jI, cwiwZ Abjvqx wZb kvmb cwiPjK`K wZi`vi,
 DmwnZ ev mZK KiZ cvtib| Rvcvb mgvU weUk ivbx gZ wePvavb tKvb qgZv
 cqvM KiZ cvtib bv| weUk ivbx `Pw t`qI G qgZv cqvM Ktib| h_vt (1) cavbgšx
 wbtqvM mgm`vi t`qI wZb cQ>`gZ wbtqvM KiZ cvtib, Ges (2) ivbxK KgY mfv tft½
 t`qvi cingK t`qv ntbjI wZb t`tki weivRgvb cwiwZi tciqI Zv A`hš³K gtb Ki+j
 ev KgY mfvK PvjyitiLB Zvi c`q GK wqxi miKvi Mvb Kiv mae gtb Ki+j wZb Zv wqx
 ivLzZ cvtib|

mvik_v

Rvcvb kvmb e`vq ōmgvU c`wU AZŠ iZc` Ges ghv`vi cZxK| c`e c`v Rvcvbi
 GK`QI qgZvi AwaKvix ntbjI wZx wkhx cieZx mgq bZb msweavb c`tiZi cv`vj
 ōmgvU c`i A wZB c`ki māvib ntb Dv| tm mgq Gi c`q wec`q A`bK hy⁸ Avm+jI
 tkl chš mgvU`K wbggZwŠK kvmtKi fvgKv t`qv nq| eZgvb mgvU msweavb wbt`kZ wQy
 kvmb, AvBb I wePvi wefvMxq Kihvejx māvib Ktib| Zte weUk ivRv (ev ivbx)-i t_K
 ZzbvgjKfvte wQy Kg qgZv tfvM Ktib|

cv#VĚi gj`vqb

eû be#Pbx ck

mVK DĚ#i i cv#k UK Pý `b|

1. Rvcv#b mgv#Ui gZv nvm t#Z i i K#i-

K. tgB#R mgv#Ui mgq t_#K;

L. #n#i#n#Zvi mgq t_#K;

M. A#K#n#Zvi mgq t_#K;

N. ØZxq ekh#xi ci t_#K|

2. Rvcvbx mgv#Ui Kvhvejx n#"Q-

K. cavbgšxi #b#qvM;

L. W#q#Ui A#a#ekb Avne#b;

M. gšx#`i xK#Z.`vb;

N. me, #jv|

3. Rvcvbx mgv#Ui #ePvi ms#vš KvR n#"Q -

K. #ePvi c#Z #b#qvM;

L. cavbgšx #b#qvM;

M. m#av iY #be#Pb Ab#v#bi #NvIYv;

N. K#b#ZK `jj cZ`vqb|

4. Rvcvbx mgvU I e#Uk ivRv (ev ivbx)-i g#a" cv_K" #bB #h# #i#i, Zv n#jv -

K. KZZ;

L. ck#m#bK gZv;

M. #bqgZ#šK cavb;

N. #e#ePbvaxb gZv|

DĚigvj#t 1| K 2| N 3| K 4| M

ms#B DĚigj#K ck

1. Rvcv#bi bZb ms#eav#b mgv#Ui c`U #U#K#q ivLvi c# # #K #K Kv iY #Qj?

iPbv#gj#K ck

1. Rvcv#bi k#š ms#eav#b ivRZš #U#K#q ivLvi c# # I #ec# # #K #K e#e" G#m#Qj Zv

eYbv Ki#b|

2. Rvcvbx mgvU #K #K gZv I ghv`v #fvM K#ib? #jL#|

Rvcv#bi AvBb mfv**D#ik****G cvV t#k/I AvCib—**

- ◆ Rvcv#bi AvBbmfv (WtqU) - Gi MVb, ¶gZv I Kvhejx eYbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Wtq#Ui Dfq K#¶i cvi#úK msv#eav#K m#úK e#vL#v Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Wtq#U #AvBb cYqb c#úZ# m#úK ej#Z cvi#eb|

Rvcv#bi RvZxq AvBbmfv ev msm` n#jv #WtqU#| Gkqv gnv#`#k WtqUB n#jv cvPxb msm`| msv#eav#K kvmb c#ZúZ Kivi Av#`vjb ¶gZ Kivi Rb` m#bU bv#g GK AvBb mfv MVb Kiv n#q¶Qj 1874 m#j| Z#e Gi tKvb ¶gZv ¶Qj bv ¶Ksev GUv c#ZúZaZg#K ¶Qj bv| c#i mgvU tgb#R GK ivRKxq tNvIYvq (1881) c#ZúZ t`b th, 1890 m#j GK msm` Avnev Kiv n#e| Gfv#e 1989 m#j c#úZZ tgb#R msv#eav#b #Ø-K¶ ¶e#k# AvBbmfv #WtqU# MV#bi e#e#v Kiv nq|

WtqU-Gi MVb, ¶gZv I Kvhejx

`B K¶ ¶e#k# Wtq#Ui #b#K¶ n#jv c#ZúZa mfv ev House of Representatives Ges D#PZi K¶ House of Councillors| Dfq K#¶i m`m`iv cvBeq#`i t#fvU ¶be#PZ nb| c#ZúZa mfv eZgvb m`m` msL#v 511| Rvcv#bi 46#U c#dK¶i (Prefecture) ev tRjv#K 130 #U ¶be#Pbx tK#` MVb Kiv nq Ges G#`i t#fvU#iv G m`m`#`i ¶be#PZ K#ib| c#ZúZ ¶be#Pbx tK#`i c#ZúZa#i#c 3 t#K 5 Rb m`m` ¶be#PZ nb| Z#e t#fvU `vZv#v ¶KŠ GKRb cv\_x#KB t#fvU t`b|

D#PZi K¶ ev House of Councillors-Gi m`m` msL#v 252| Zv#`i g#a` 152 Rb Av#jK ¶f#E#Z -A_vr Prefecture ,#jv t#K Ges evKx 100 Rb m`m` RvZxq ¶be#Pbx tK#` ,#jv t#K ¶be#PZ nb|

`B K#¶i ¶be#Pb c#úZ, ¶be#PK I m`m`#`i thvM#Zv, m`m`#`i tggv` me#KQ# WtqU cYxZ AvBb #v#v #bav#iZ nq Ges c#iev#i, ghv#v, m#ú#E, #x-cy#I, ag, gZ, ¶k¶v cf#Zi ¶f#E#Z tKvb #elg` Kiv nq bv|

Rb c#ZúZa mfv m`m`iv 4 eQ#i i Rb` ¶be#PZ nb Ges nvDm Ae KvD#Yjim Gi m`m`iv 6 eQ#i i Rb`| msv#eavb Ab#qv eQ#i GKe#i Wtq#Ui ¶bq#gZ A#atekb Avnev Ki#Z nq| Wtq#Ui Dfq K#¶B GKRb #úKvi Ges GKRb fvBm #úKvi #v#Kb| AvBb cYq#bi ca#b 16#U t¶#i c#Z#K#Ui Rb` GK#U #vqx K#g#U Av#Q| m`m`#`i c#Z#KB K#g#Ui m`m` nb|

WtqU#K ejv nq
iv#¶gZvi
m#ev#P KZZ
Ges iv#ói
GKgv# AvBb
cYqbKvix ms#v|

msv#eav#bi 41 av#q WtqU#K ejv nq iv#¶gZvi m#ev#P KZZ Ges iv#ói GKgv# AvBb cYqbKvix ms#v| Wtq#Ui ¶gZv I Kvhejx m#ú#K msv#eav#bi 55 bs av#q, 58 -61 bs av#q, 64 bs av#q Ges 96 bs av#q D#jL Av#Q| AvBb cYq#bi ¶gZv GK#P#Uqvfv#e Wtq#Ui n#ZB b#v#v| msv#eavb Ab#qv#i, AvBb #Zixi t¶#i Wtq#Ui m#v#ŠB Ppv#Š Ges G t¶#i Ab` tKvb ms#vi AskMnY, #ú#i#c ivRKxq Ab#gv`b c#qvRbxq bq| GQvov I kvmb #efv#Mi Dci WtqU #KQvbg#Y ¶gZv c#qvM Ki#Z cvi#i| m`m`#`i ga` t#KB cavbg#x g#bvxZ K#i WtqU| Wtq#Ui #B K¶ kvmb #efv#Mi Kv#Kjvc #bq Ab#v#v Pvjv#Z cvi#i| eZgvb AvB#bi c#qvM ¶Kfv#e n#Q Zv t`Lv#i Rb` ¶e#kl K#g#U MVb Ki#Z cvi#i|

ms_{||}ea_vb Wv_‡qU_‡K
Rb_‾v_‡_‾ A_‾msMn
I A_‾e_‾q Kiv_i
¶lgZ_v ¶_{||} ‡q_‡Q |

côV-161

GmGmGBPGj

wej Dìvcb t

cavbgšxi bvtg wejU DìvcZ nq Ges 5 w`bi gta" Aci KŋŋK wejji 1u Abyjic
cVv#bv nq| ūKvi wejU m`m`i gta" cPvi Ktib Ges Ways and Means Kigui
mgwik Abjvqx msikó Kigui KivQ cVv#q t`b| AZ"š Riwi wejji tŋŋi wejU mivmwi
Kŋŋ AvjvPbv Kiv nq|

Kigui chvq t

Giu meP#q ,iZc# chvq| G chvq Kigui wejUi Dci msikó e"e³eMi gZvgZ MnY
KiZ cv#i| tKvb wejji tŋŋi GKwaK Kigui thš_ wePbv KiZ cv#i| wejU cixŋv Kti
mem#Z ev msL`vMwi#ô i#cvU tck Kti| h" Kigui i#cvU bv tck Kti Zte a#i w#Z
nte wejUi gZžN#U#Q|

msikó Kŋ KZK wejji AvjvPbv t

G chvq i#cvU cvIqvi ci AvjvPbv iia nq Ges ms#kvabx c`ve DìvcZ nq| ms#kvabx
c`ve Dìvcb KiZ n#j c_g Kŋŋi AšZ 20 Rb Ges wØZxq Kŋŋi tŋŋi AšZ 10 Rb
m`m`i mg_b c#q/Rb nq| A_ wejji tŋŋi GUv h_vµtg 50 l 20| ūKvi AvjvPbv
mgqm#v w`i Kti t`b| wejji cZU aviv w#q AvjvPbv l weZK AbyôZ nq Ges cZU
aviv tfv#Ui gva`tg cvm nq| Gici mvgMKfv#e wejUi Dci tfvU MnY Kiv nq| GK-
cÂgysk m`m` PivB#j tMvcb e`vj#U tfvU tbqv n#Z cv#i| tfv#Ui djvdj AgxgvsimZ_vKj
ūKvi mvgwRK tfvU w`Z cv#ib|

Aci Kŋŋ AvjvPbv t

Aci Kŋŋ wejU AvjvPbv gva`tg MnY Ki#j, wejU mgv#Ui KvQ tbqv nq| MnY bv Ki#j
ev ms#kvab Ki#j c_g Kŋŋ wejU tdiZ cVv#bv nq| c_g Kŋŋ ms#kvab ,#jv tg#b w#j
a#i w#Z nte wejU Dfq Kŋŋ t_#KB MpxZ n#q#Q|

mgv#Ui Abjgv`b t

mgv#Ui Abjgv`b t#jB wejU AvB#b cwiYZ nq| ūKv#ii i#cv#Ui 31 w`bi gta"
AvBbU miKvix tM#R#U Qvc#Z nq| cKwkZ nevi ZwiL t_#KB wejU mgvU KZK Rwi Kiv
n#jv e#j a#i w#Z nte|

mvik_v

Rvcv#bi RvZxq AvBbmfvv bvg ôWv#qUŋ| Wv#qU n#Q ivóŋgZvi m#ev"PKZZ Ges GKgvŋ
AvBb cYqbKvix ms_v| Ø-Kŋŋ weikó Wv#qU -Gi D"PKŋ House of Councillors Ges
w#Kŋ House of Representatives- ev cZw#ia mfv| KQyKQyŋŋi w#Kŋ D"PKŋŋi
tP#q tekx ghv`v tfvM Kti| Zte D"PKŋ l 2u tŋŋi ,iZ jvf Kti tekx| AvBb cYq#bi
tŋŋi wejji c`Z m#úb Kti th#Kvb Kŋŋ Dìvcb Kiv nq| msL`vMwi#ô i#fv#U wejU cvm
n#j mgv#Ui Abjgv`b t#q wejU AvB#b cwiYZ nq|

cv#VĚi gj`vqb

eû`be#Pbx ck

mVK DĚ#i i cv#k UK Pý`b|

1. Rvc#bi House of Councillors-Gi m`m`msL`v-
K. 511 Rb;
L. 252 Rb;
M. 152 Rb;
N. 100 Rb|
2. Rvc#bi`b#K` cZ`b#a m fvi m`m`i v`be#PZ nb -
K. 2 eQ#i i Rb`;
L. 4 eQ#i i Rb`;
M. 6 eQ#i i Rb`;
N. 8 eQ#i i Rb`|
3. Rvc#bi AvBb mfvq AvBb cYq#b cva#b` jvf K#i -
K. `U K` mgvb AaKvi jvf K#i;
L. cZ`b#a m fvi;
M. KvD`Yji m fvi;
N. me, #jv|
4. Rvc#b AvBb cYq#bi Rb` 1U K#` ej D`vc#bi KZ`#bi g#a` Aci K#`
`e#ji Abj#c cvV#bv nq?
K. 10`b;
L. 20`b;
M. 50`b;
N. 5`b;

DĚigjvt 1| L 2| L 3| L 4| N

ms`B DĚigjK ck

1. Rvc#bi Wtq#Ui`U K#`i Mv#eYbv Ki#b|
2. Rvc#bi AvBbm fvi`U K` ci`úi`Ki#c ghv`v`f#M K#i?

iPbv#jK ck

1. Rvc#bi AvBbm fvi Mv#, gZv I Kv#vej#eYbv Ki#b|
2. Rvc#bi AvBb m fvi AvBb cYqb c#Z`Ki#c? eYbv Ki#b|

Rvcv#bi wePvi e'e⁻v**D#ik"****G cV t#k/I AvCb—**

- ◆ Rvcv#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi g#e[~]ko", t#jv PliY Z KiZ cvi#eb;
- ◆ m#xg tKv#Ui MvB, q#gZv I Kv#vejx e⁻vL⁻v KiZ cvi#eb|

t#BIR ms#eav#bi Av#M Rvcv#bi tKvb m#ywePvi e'e⁻v q#j bv| t#BIR ms#eav#bi mgq Rvcv#bi wePvi wefvM kvmb wefv#Mi Aaxb⁻ ms⁻v nm#v#eB KvR KiZ Ges G wefv#Mi ckvm#bi `wqZ q#j wePvig#stKi nv#Z| wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv ev miKvi I b#Mii#Ki g#a" we#iva g#vsmvi tKvb q#gZv Av`vjZ, t#jvi q#j bv| 1947 mv#ji ms#eav#b Rvcv#bi wePvi KvV#gv I c#Z Z m#i-cmvix c#ieZb mvab Kiv nq| GLb G wePvi e'e⁻v m#u#K we⁻viZ Av#jvPbv Kiv n#e|

Rvcv#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi ^e[~]ko"

Rvcv#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi we#kl#Y m#o#ic ^e[~]ko", t#jv cvlqv hvq t

- bZb ms#eav#b Rvcvbx wePvi e'e⁻vi c#eKvi gnv#`kxq aviYv I i#Zi e`#j G`vs#jvm#v#b aviYv I i#Zi ceZb Kiv n#q#Q|
- Rvcv#b wePvi wefvMxq vaxbZv b#dZ Kiv n#q#Q| eZgv#b Rvcv#bi mgM wePvi e'e⁻v m#ev"P Av`vjZ-m#xg#Kv#Ui bq#SYvaxb Ges m#u#Yfv#e AvBb wefvM I kvmb wefv#Mi bq#SY t#K g#| iagv#i kvixiK I gvb#mK w`K t#K Amg_ tNv#IZ n#jB wePviK#`i Bg#cP#g#Ui gva#g Acmv#iY Kiv hvq| GQovov wePviK#`i b#qvM, Z#`i Kv#Ri Z#Eeavb, cik#Y, wePvi `B#ii ev#RU ^Zix Kiv-Gme wKQyB `wqZ GLb m#xg#Kv#Ui|
- t#BIR ms#eav#b ckvm#bK Av`vj#Zi A#Z q#j| bZb ms#eav#b mgM wePvi ms#vš q#gZv AvBb Qviv M#VZ Av`vj#Zi nv#Z b⁻ Kiv n#q#Q Ges ejv n#q#Q th tKvb we#kl Av`vjZ MvB Kiv n#e bv|
- Rvcv#bi kvš ms#eav#b t#sR`vix Z`#ši t#q#i t#K wePvi wefvMxq ckvm#bi t#q#i U#ZSxKiY Kiv n#q#Q| G Z`#ši `wqZwU GLb AvBb g#stKi nv#Z|
- bZb ms#eav#b Rvcv#b C½-g#Kb i#Z Ab#iY K#i AvB#bi Ab#vm#bi b#Z (Rule of Law) ceZb Kiv n#q#Q| wePviKiv eZgvb ms#eavb Ges t`#ki wefb AvBb t#b Pj#Z eva" | wePviK KZK R#i Kiv c#ivqvbv Qvov tKvb e<sup>-</sup>3#K tMBvi ev AvUK Kiv hvq bv, tKvb e<sup>-</sup>3#K Zvi b#Ri we#i#x cg#Y `wLj KiZ eva" Kiv hvq bv Ges tKD Zvi b#Ri Aciva xKvi K#i#Q - iayG w#f#E#ZB KvD#K Acivax mve⁻ Kiv hvq bv|
- ms#eav#bi 82 bs aviv Ab#qx wePvi Ges Av`vjZ KZK ivq c`vb cKv#k" Ab#oZ n#e| Z#e Gi e⁻vZug NU#Z cv#i| thLv#b Av`vjZ mem#Zfv#e w`i Ki#e th cKv#k" wePvi Kiv ev ivq c`vb Rb k#Ljv Ges b#ZKZvi c#q# wec`RbK n#Z cv#i, tm#q#i tMv#b wePviKiv Ab#oZ n#Z cv#i| wKš tKvb i#R#b#ZK Aciva ev msev`c#i#i m#\_ hy tKvb Aciva wKsev b#M#iK#`i t#g#jK A#akvi ms#vš gvgjv cf#Zi wePvi me`vB cKv#k" Ab#oZ n#e|

- msieav#bi 79bs aviv Abvqx mvgg †Kv#Ui †PviK#`i †b#qM RbM#Yi chv#jvPbvi Aaxb Kiv n#q#Q| G avivq ejv n#q#Q th, †PviK#`i †b#qMi ci AbvZ c#Zib#ia mfvi c_g m#aviY †bevp#bi d#j †PviK#`i †b#qM RbM#Yi Øviv Abvgv`Z n#e Ges 10 eQi ci Avevi c#Zib#ia mfvi c_g m#aviY †bevp#bi Abvgv`Z n#e| †m mg#q †bevpKiv G mgv` †b#qMi chv#jvPbvi Ki#e| †m mgq h#` msL`vM#iô †bevpK †Kvb †Pvi#Ki c`P#Z Pvb; Z#e Z#K eiLv` Kiv n#e| Gfv#e †bevpKgÛjx h#` †Kvb †Pv#ii Kv#R mšó bv nb Z#e Zviv Zv#K cZ`veZ#bi Av#`k †Z cv#ib|
- Rvcibx †Pvi e`e`vq c#i#e#iK Av`vj#Zi Dc#`Z j`Y#q| G Av`vjZ n#jv Mvn` m#ú#Ki I †K#kvi Aciv#`i †Pv#ii Av`vjZ| G Av`vjZ M#VZ nq †PviK I A#ckv`vi e`v`#`i Øviv|
- bZb msieav#b mvgg †KvU#K AvBb, Av#`k, †eia †bqšY ev ck#m#bK Kv#Kjv#ci m#s#eav#bK †eaZv †`qv n#q#Q|

mvgg#Kv#Ui Mvb, †gZv I Kv#vejx

Rvcibx †Pvi e`e`vi kv#I Ae#`Z mvgg#KvU| cavb †Pvic#Z Ges Ab`vb` 14 Rb †Pvic#Z †b#q G Av`vjZ M#VZ| 40 eQ#ii Kg eq` †Kvb e`v`#` †PviK †nm#e †bh# n#Z cv#ib bv| G#i i g#a` 10 Rb n#eb 20 eQ#ii A#fÁZm#ú#b AvBbR#ex| euK 5 Rb#K n#Z n#e A#fÁ c#ÚZ e`v`#`, Z#e Z#i i#K †ayAvBb kv#`B c#ÚZ n#Z n#e Ggb †Kvb K_v †bB|

cavbgšxi cigkμ#g mgvU †Pvic#Z#K †b#qM K#ib| Ab`vb` †Pvic#Z#`i †b#qM K#i K`#e#bU| Z#e G#†#† mgv#Ui cZ`vqb (attestation) c#qvRb nq| msieavb Abvqx mvgg#Kv#Ui †Pvic#Z#`i 60 eQi eq#m Aemi MnY Ki#Z nq| Z#e †Kvb †Pvic#Z Zvi KZe` m#ú#`#b kv#i#iK I gvb#mKfv#e A†g n#j Zv#K Bg#cP#g#Ui gva`g Acm#iY Kiv nq| †PviK#`i KZe`Kv#xb mg#q Z#i i †eZb I fv#v nvm Kiv hvq bv Ges Z#i i †ei#x †Kvb kv#`g#K e`e`v kvmb †efvM#q †Kvb ms`v ev Ab` †Kvb ms`v MnY Ki#Z cv#i bv|

Rvcibx †Pvi e`e`vq m#ev`P †gZvi A#Kvix mvgg#KvU| msieav#bi 76bs avivq †`ki mgM †Pvi †gZv mvgg#KvU Ges AvBb Øviv M#VZ †efb Aa`b Av`vj#Zi n#Z AcY Kiv n#q#Q| msieavb mvgg †KvU#K †Kvb g# G#vKv †`q †b| †`qv n#q#Q †ayA#icj (appellate) G#vKv| 81 bs aviv Abv#i, mvgg †KvU P#vš A#icj †efv#Mi Av`vjZ Ges †h †Kvb AvBb, Av#`k ev m#Kvix, Kv#Kjv#ci m#s#eav#bK †eaZv †PviKvix, Gfv#e mvgg#KvU#K †Pvi †efvM#q chv#jvPbvi (Judicial Review) †gZv †`qv n#q#Q|

mvgg#KvU#K me Aa`b Av`vj#Zi Ici ck#m#bK †bqš#Yi †gZv †`qv n#q#Q| mvgg#KvU kv#I Av`vjZ#K †eia cYq#bi †gZv Ges G †gZvi gva`g mvgg#KvU Kv#hc#`Z I i#`Z Ges Gubx msμvš †elq, Av`vjZ, †jvi Af`šixY ksLjv Ges †Pvi msμvš †elq, †jvi ck#mb msμvš †elq m#ú#K †eia †bqg iPbv K#i| GQov aviv 77 Abv#i, mvgg#KvU Aa`b Av`vjZ, †jv#K Zv#`i †b#R#`i †eia †bqg iPbv Kivi †gZv AcY Ki#Z cv#i Ges m#Kvix c#KD#UiivI mvgg#Kv#Ui †eia cYq#bi †gZvi Aaxb|

mvgg#KvU#K me Aa`b Av`vj#Zi Ici ck#m#bK †bqš#Yi †gZv †`qv n#q#Q|

†Pvi †efvM#q chv#jvPbvi A#Kvix n#q g#Z mvgg#KvU †`ki msieav#bi A#fveK n#q c#o#Q| Z#e mvgg#KvU Zvi G †gZv#K m#gve# †i#L#Q AvBb, †eia ev m#Kvix Kv#Kjv#ci m#s#eav#bK mgm`vi ††#†| GQovI †efb ivR#b#ZK mgm`vi ††#† (thgb, bvM#iK#`i gZvgZ cKv#ki ev †e#†v#f c`k#bi A#Kvi Rb`v# †bqšY Kiv) mvgg#KvU i†Yk#j g#b#fv#ei c#iPq †`q e`v`#`MZ A#Kv#ii c#ie#Z Rb`v# †KB tekx, i#Z †`q#Q| 1950

Zte mɔxg†KvU †KvB mg†qB AvBb wefvMxq I kvmb wefvMxq KvHkjc†K msieavb we†ivax
ej†Z Piq ‖b| G cms†M †R. Gm. gvwK gšē K†i†Qb - Av`vjZ mvsieavbK `eaZv msμvš
we†fb we†qB eû ‖m×vš ‖`†q†Q| ‖Kš KZc†¶i Av`k KvHki Kivi Rb` cYxZ AvBb Qiov
Avi †KvB †¶†ÎB mɔxg†KvU †KvB AvBb, wea ev miKvix KvHkjc†K msieavb we†ivax etj
†NvIYv K†i†b| mɔxg†Kv†Ui e³e` ‖Qj GB †h, AvBbmfv i KvHkjc†K AmvsieavbK ejvi
A_n†e ¶qZv`ZŠKiy bwZ†K Ges GKB ms†M AvBbmfv i cva†b`i ZĚ†K jsNb Kiv|

tgBwR msi¹ea¹b wePvi e'e⁻vi A¹z j¹¶ Kiv tM¹jl g¹z 1947 -Gi msi¹ea¹b Rvcvbx
wePvi e'e⁻v¹k tX¹j m¹Rv¹bv n¹q¹Q| wePvi wefvMxq vaxbZv ¹biðZ Kivi j¹¶ G¹k A¹Bb
l k¹mb wefvM t¹k we¹Qb Kiv n¹q¹Q| t¹k¹i m¹ev¹P A¹v¹jz m¹xg¹KvU¹k wePvi wefvMxq
ch¹v¹jPbvi ¶gZv c¹v¹bi g¹a¹g t¹k¹i msi¹ea¹bi A¹ffve¹k i¹c¹wiSZ Kiv n¹q¹Q| Z¹e
m¹xg¹KvU Zvi GB ¶gZv¹k K¹Qv m¹xgve¹ t¹l¹Z¹Q|

cv#WĖi gj`iqb

eû bevpbx ck

mVK DĖi i cv#k UK (√) Pý`b|

1. Rvc#bi ePvi e`vi e`vck cieZb Kiv nq -

K. †gB|R msleav#b;

L. 1947 mv†ji msleav#b;

M. †nB†mB msleav#b;

N. †KvbUvB bv|

2. Rvc#bi bZb msleav#b A`Z †bB -

K. m†ev`P Av`vj†Zi;

L. cwiwiK Av`vj†Zi;

M. †e†kl Av`vj†Zi;

N. me,†jvi|

3. Rvc#b m†g†KvU MvZ nq KqRb ePvicZ Øviv ?

K. 10 Rb;

L. 14 Rb;

M. 15 Rb;

N. 20 Rb|

4. Rvc#b cavb ePvicZ†K †b†qM K†ib -

K. mgvU;

L. cavbgŠx;

M. gŠxmfv;

N. †ePviKiv †g†j|

DĖigjvt 1| L 2| M 3| M 4| K

msi†B DĖigjK ck

1. Rvc#bi eZgvb msleav#b ePviK†`i bevpbx c×Z †Kiic?

2. Rvc#b m†g†KvU †Kvb †Kvb †gZv †fvM K†i ?

iPbv†K ck

1. Rvc#bi ePvi e`vi gj`e`kó,†jv eYbv Ki#b|

2. m†g†Kv†Ui MVb, †gZv I Kvhejx m†úK Avc#b hv Rv†bb †jLb|

Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e⁻v**D#ik⁻****G cV t#k#I Avci#b—**

- ◆ Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi g#`eikó", #jv Z#j ai#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Rvcv#bi cavb cavb ivR%biZK `#ji b%Z, gZv`k I Kgmp# m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb|

f#gKvt

t#gBiR msleavb PvjynIqvi Av#MB Rvcv#b `jxq ivRb%Z i#i# n#q#Qj| tmB mgq t\_#K Rvcv#bi ivR%biZK `j, #jvi B%Znm ch#jvPbv Ki#j t`Lv hvq th, Rvcv#bi cavb cavb `jB wefb c#e fvOb I mshy#i ga" w`#q eZgvb Ae<sup>-</sup>vq G#m `w#q#Q| Rvcv#bi ivRb%Z#Z eú`jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>v`xKZ| G cms#M GLb we`wiZ Av#jvPbv Kiv hvK|

Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi g#`eikó"

Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vq mvaviYZ w#b#j#LZ`eikó", #jv t`Lv hvq -

- Rvcv#b i#Ykxj ev cM%Zkxj tKvb ivR%biZK `jB cKZc#I MYm`m#c#`i msMVb bq Ges G#`i Kg#K` n#jv tUwKI Ges Zi#`i Kv#Kjvc tckv`vi ivRb%Zie` I ckvmK#`i g#a`B mxgve#|
- `j, #jv GKgv# bevp#bi mgq RbM#Yi mv# ms#hvM`vcb K#i| KvY Rbc%Zib#a mfvq m`m#c` jvfB Zv#`i g#` D#ik⁻ v#K|
- Rvcv#bi ivR%biZK `j, #jvi g#a" Af`šixY HK" tbB| wjev#ij tW#gvt#UK I mgvRZŠx `j, #jv cKZc#I wefb Dc`#ji mgwó Ges W#q#Ui wbevPbKv#j Giv mshy#i f#e KvR K#i| GQvov cavb `j, #jvi Af`š#i Dc#Mvôx, #jvi g#a" tgš#jK Kgmp# tbB| 1955 mvj t_#K t`#ki #lgZvq `jU `j (wjev#ij tW#gvt#UK I mgvRZwŠK `j) cavb" we`vi Ki#jI Rvcv#b th w#`jxq e'e⁻v Kv#Ki Zv ejv hvq bv| mgvRZŠx `j B%Zg#a`B wef³ n#q c#o#Q Ges G `j 1947 mv#ji tg t\_#K 1948 mvj chŠ GKeiB #lgZvq th#Z t#c#i#Q| Gici Aek" 1993 -G mgvRZŠx `jmn kixK`j #lgZvq tM#Q| wKŠ evKx mgqUv R#o wjev#ij tW#gvt#UK c#U wbiSk# ev GKK msL`vMiôZv w#q `jxq ev tKvq#jkb miKvi MvB K#i#Q| Gme KvY#Y ievU B IqvW (Robert E Ward) Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e⁻vi bvg w`#q#Qb- 'One and a half party system'.
- wjev#ij tW#gvt#UK c#Ui GKUv# #lgZv `Lj Kivi tcv#Z g`vK#b#j Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e⁻v#K 'A single party dominant system' ej#Qb|
- Rvcv#bi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vq gZv`#ki cV_K`#K (Ideological Difference) h#\_ó, i#Z t`qv nq| cavb `j #jU m#úófv#e we#ivax gZv`k Ab#iY K#i| wjev#ij tW#gvt#UK `j i#Ykxj Ges mgvRZŠx `j cM%Zkxj I Av#j- ms`vicŠx| i#Ykxj `j cyRev` A#Y ivL#Z P#q Ges mgv#Ui c`#K h_vh_ , i#Z t`q| Giv g#Kb hy#i#ó#i mv# m#úK eRvq ivL#Z AvMnx wKŠ evg `j, #jv wVK Gi weci#Z gZv`k MnY K#i#Q|
- Rvcv#bi ivRb%Z#Z ivR%biZK `j, #jvi fvOb j`Yxq|
- `w#YcŠx `j, #jv mg_b I m#vnh" jvf K#i e`emvqx tMvôx I mgv#Ri weEkvjx As#ki KvQ t\_#K Ges A\_ msMn K#i weEkvjx e`emvqx, e#r e`emvqx ciZôvb I ewY#R`K

ms⁻v, t_{jv} t_{jK}, G Kvi_Y G `j, t_{jvi} m_t Rvc_ibi epr e⁻emv I k_ii m_t Nibô
m_úK A_Q| Ac_i`K e<sub>gc</sub>š<sub>x</sub> `j, t_{jv} g_E mg_b f_iĒ n_{tjv} kv_gK ey_Rex, t_{jLK} I
Qv_î t_i GK_{isk}|

- Rvc_ibi ivR_bz_t A_Āj_{KZ} M_{to} D_tVib| ivR_bz_K `j, t<sub>jv</sub> R<sub>v</sub>z<sub>xq</sub> `j m_nm_teB
M_{to} D_tV_tQ|
- GL_vb ivR_bz_K t_ji W_tq_tUi m⁻m⁻t_i g_ta⁻ `j_{xq} k_sL_{jv}eva I A_vBY⁻ t⁻L_v hv_q
bv| Z_viv t_bZ_tK t_K K_ti w_{ef}b D_ct_Mô_xz w_{ef}³ nb Ges hv_i hv_i D_ct_Mô_xi
c_zt_{ek} A_vBY⁻ c⁻kb K_tib| A_vr R_vz_{xq} t_ji b_xiZi t_j Z_viv e⁻w³ i c_z Ab_YZ⁻
v_tKb|

Rvc_ibi cavb cavb ivR_bz_K `j t

Rvc_ibi ivR_bz_t i_zC_Y `j, t<sub>jvi</sub> g<sub>t</sub>a<sup>-</sup> mecavb `j n_{tjv} j_{ev}i_j t_Wg_vμ_{UK} `j|
GQ_{ov} A_vt_{iv} t_h `j, t<sub>jv</sub> A<sub>v</sub>t<sub>Q</sub> Z<sub>v</sub> n<sub>tjv</sub> - mg<sub>v</sub>RZ<sub>š</sub> `j, MYZ_wš_K `j, Kg<sub>y</sub>bó `j Ges
Clean Government Party| Rvc_ibi cavb j_U ivR_bz_K `j m_út_K w_bt_P w_{KQ}Y_v m_sw_ŲŲ_Ų
A_vt_{jv}P_bv K_{iv} t_ht_Z c_ti|

w_je_ti_j w_tg_vμ_{UK} c_wU t

G `t_ji cem_{ix} Liberal Party M_vVZ n_q 1870 m_tj_i t_ki c_te| 1955 m_tj_i Liberal Party
Ges Japan Democratic party w_gt_j Liberal Democratic Party M_vb K_ti| w_ŲZ_{xq} w_{ek}h_tx_i
c_i t_tK 1993 ch_š c_vq GK_Uv_b G `j_wU k_vmb w_Ųg_Zvq t_tK_tQ| v_iab w_{be}v_Pb_x m_vd_j⁻
m_tĒI `j_wUi m⁻m⁻ms_Lv L_g t_{ek} b_q| w_je_ti_j w_tg_vμ_{UK} t_ji w_{be}v_Pb_x mg_tbi Drm
M_vg_xY A_Āj, ga⁻eqm_x Ges c_{ex} t_fv_Ui_{iv}| A_{ek} `j_wU kn_{iv}Ā_tj Ges h_g m_ú v_tq_i g_ta⁻
c_fve e_x K_{iv} t_Pó_v K_it_Q|

G `j<sub>w</sub>Ui cavb j<sub>Ų</sub> n<sub>tjv</sub> mg<sub>v</sub>RZ<sub>š</sub> `j_tK k_vmbKZZ t_tK t_i iv_Lv, t⁻t_k c_yRev⁻x
e⁻e⁻v_tK A_ŲŲ⁻ iv_Lv Ges Gi⁻ v_t t⁻t_ki e⁻emv_q I w_ki_tM_vô_xi m_st_M m_úK e_Rv_q t_iL
P_jv| 1955 m_tj_i G `j M_vVZ ne_vi mg_q m_sm⁻x_q MYZ_tš_i c₋ A_by_iY K_{iv} K_v t_Nv_IY_v
K_{iv} n_q| G D_tĪ_tk⁻ e_j c_tq_vM I w_nsm_{vi} c₋ I c_xiZ e_Rb K_{iv} K_v e_jv n_q| `j_wU e⁻w³
v_{ax}bZ_vq w_{ek}v_mx| i_zš I w_{ec}t_{ei} c₋ mg_b K_ti bv| Gi b_xiZ n_{tjv} R_vz_{xq} b_wz_Kv_tK
w_bô_Z K_{iv}, w_kŲ_v e⁻e⁻v ivR_bz_K I c_kv_mi_bK e⁻e⁻v I i_xiZi m_sv_i m_vab K_{iv}, A₋b_wz_K
q_sm_út_Zv c_iz_ôZ K_{iv}, GK R_bK_jv_Yg_tK ivó M_vb K_{iv}, t⁻t_ki m_ve_tf_šg_Zt_K `p K_{iv}
BZ⁻v⁻|

c_ii_vô_xiZi t_ŲĪ⁻ `j_wU g_wK_b h_givó I c_iô_gv t⁻k_tj_{vi} m_t m_úK iv_Lv c_Ųc_vZ_x
Ges P_xt_{bi} m_st_MI m_út_Ki D_biZ m_va_tbi t_Pó_v K_it_Q| `j_wUi t_bZ_tZ c_v³b A_vg_jv_ti
c_vavb⁻ L_g t_{ek} Ges m_vsM_vi_bK w_K t_tK `j<sub>w</sub>U e<sub>u</sub> D<sub>c</sub> `j_{xq} t_Mô_xz w_{ef}³| w_je_ti_j
t_Wg_vμ_{UK} t_ji m⁻i⁻ Bi t_Uw_Ki_tZ A_ew⁻Z|

Rvc_b mg_vRZ_š `j (w_bnb m_vK_vB_tZ_v) t

Rvc_ibi cavb w_et_{iv}x `j Rvc_b mg_vRZ_š t_ji cem_{ix} mg_vRZ_š t_i D⁻w_e n_q 1925
m_tj_i| G_{ici} 1955 m_tj_i `j_wU c_yi_vq w_{ef}b t_Mô_xi mg_vRZ_š t_i m_t m_{sh} n_tq Rvc_b
mg_vRZ_wš_K `j w_nm_vt_e A_wef_Z n_q|

`j_wU Rvc_tb mg_vRZ_wš_K w_{ec}t_{ei} A_wbe_vh_Zvq w_{ek}v_m K_ti| Ges g_tb K_ti MYZ_wš_K I
k_wš_CY⁻ c_t Ges W_tq_tUi g_va⁻t_g G w_{ec}e N_Uv_tb_v m_{ae}| t_ji K_gm_Px n_{tjv}- t⁻t_ki i_zC_Y
w_ki_i m_{ig}w_ŲR_Kx_Ki_Y f_Ųg m_sv_i m_vab, c_iK_wi_Z D_rc_v b, w_kŲ_v, w_eÁ_vb I m_sv_iZi D_bq_b
BZ⁻v⁻|

GmGmGBPGj

ciivóbx|Zi †¶î`jU gwKb hyivóí mv\_ mǎúv`Z ‖bivcĖv Pz⁸ Ges gwKb mvgiK
NvU, †jvi AcmviY `vex K†i| GQov `jU MYZŠ I ‖bi†c¶Zvi bx|Z Aby†Y AvMnx|
`jUUi mvrnh` tekxi fvMB Av†m kigK msN, †jv †_†K| Z†e epr e`emvqx †MvôxI G†`i
mvrnh` K†i, h` I LǫKg|

Rvcv b mgvRZŠx `†ji †bZ†Z Zvi†Y`i cvaib` tekx Ges Giv cvqB kigK ms†Ni mv_ hy |
`jUUi †fZ†i tek K†qKvU Dc†Mvôx ¶gZvi jovB†Z ci\_ú†ii ms†M ‖jß Ges G†`i g†a`
`¶Ycšx, ga`cšx I evgcšx me ai†biB †Mvôxi mgvRZŠxivB Av†Q| Gi m`i `ßi
†UvKI†Z Ae_ Z|

mvIK_v

Rvcv†b `jxq e`e_v i BvZnm †gvUvgy c†v†bv| ‖ØZxq ‖ekh†xi cieZx mgq †_†K `jU `j
ivRbx|Z†Z cvaib` ‖e\_v i K†i†Q| `j `jU n†jv- ‖jev†ij †W†gv†µvUK `j, †thU Rvcv†bi
g† `j Ges AbvU n†jv Rvcv b mgvRZvŠK `j| ci_ú†i ‖fb gZvej†x `j `jUvi mg_b|
mgv†Ri ‖fb Ask †_†K Ges G†`i bx|Z, Av`k I Kvhejxi †¶î e`vcK cv\_K` †Lv hvq|
Z†e c†ZKvU `†ji g† D†ĪK` mgx Rvcv b Mv b|

cv†VĖi gj`vqb

eû ‖bevPbx ck

mVK DĖ†ii cv†k ‖UK (√) ‖Pý ‖`b|

- 1. Rvcv†b cvaib `jU ivR%b|ZK `j cvaib` ‖e_v i K†i†Q-*
K. 1955 mvj †_†K;
L. 1989 mvj †_†K;
M. 1947 mvj †_†K;
N. 1890 mvj †_†K|
- 2. Rvcv b mgvRZŠx `†ji cem†x `†ji D™e n†qvQj-*
K. 1870 mvj;
L. 1890 mvj;
M. 1925 mvj;
N. 1955 mvj|
- 4. ‖jev†ij †W†gv†µvUK `†ji ‖bevP†bi mg_†bi Drm bq-*
K. MvgxY AĀ†ji †fvUvi;
L. Zi†b †fvUvi;
M. ga`eqmx †fvUvi;
N. cexb †fvUvi|

DĖigjvt 1| N 2| K 3| M

ms¶β DĖigjK ck

- 1. 'One and a half party system'- ‖K?*
- 2. Rvcv b mgvRZŠx `†ji Av`k I Kgmpx, †jv ‖K?*

iPbv gjK ck

- 1. Rvcv†bi `jxq e`e_v q †e`kó, †jv eYbv Ki†b|*