



MYcRvZŠx Pxb

fvgKvt

MYcRvZŠx Pxb nj eZgvb weški GKU k³kvjx mgvRZvŠK ivó| Pxb RvZmsšNi epr cĀk³i GKU| Gi AvqZb wekvj, RbmsL^{vv}I wecy| gvI tmZx-Gi gž eû RvZ vgvkZ GK wecy RbmsL^{vi} t`k nj G Pxb| weški cvPxb mf<sup>z</sup>v, šjvi gž<sup>a</sup> Pšbi mf<sup>z</sup>v Ab<sup>z</sup>g| gvbeRvZi mf<sup>z</sup>v ms<sup>z</sup>Z I ivRbXvZi BvZnvfm Pšbi, iZc<sup>z</sup>Ae<sup>z</sup>vb ižqžQ| 96 j`I eM vKžjvgUvšii gZ Gi AvqZb| Pšbi ce^zžK ižqžQ tKv^{iqv}, cđg I`vY-cđžg Ržo AvžQ AvdMvb<sup>z</sup>vb, cvK<sup>z</sup>vb, fviZel, fžvb I tbcvj| Gi DĖš i Ae<sup>z</sup>Z gž<sup>z</sup>vjqv Ges DĖi-ce DĖi-cđg mxgvš Ržo AvžQ ivkqv|`vY gqvbgvi, jvIm I vžqZbv| Pšbi f,fvMxq mMšii AvqZb wekvj| Pšbi ižqžQ GKU tMšiegq BvZnvfm| wecšei cvižc^zIž 1949 mvžji 1jv Ažšve i Pšbi Kgyb÷ cvUi tžZžZ MYcRvZŠx Pxb cvZôv jvf Kž i| cvZôv jvžfi ciciB Pxb msveavb iPbvq eZx nq| hvi djk^zZžZ 1954 mvžj c_g RvZxq MYKšMm KZK MYcRvZŠx Pšbi msveavb MpxZ nq| 1982 mvžji 4 vWžmš i, cĀg RvZxq MY-KšMšmi cĀg Ažtektžb Pšbi PZz msveavb MpxZ nq| G msveavžb 1954 mvžji msveavžbi tğš jK bx^zžjv MnY Kiv nžqžQ| 1978 mvžj ZZxq msveavb MpxZ nevi ci mvgvRK-mvs^zZK, ivR^zb^zZK I A^zb^zZK tžž^z tž c^zieZb mPZ nžqžQj 1982 mvžji msveavžb Zvi cZ^zI c^zZdjb NžUžQ| Gevž i Avgiv Pšbi ivóxq msMVžbi wefb^zžK vžq AvžjvPbv Kie|

G BDvU i cv, žjv nžQ t

- ◆ cv - 1: MYcRvZŠx Pšbi msveavžbi ižc I`eikó|
- ◆ cv - 2: RvZxq MYKšMšmi vlgZv I Kvhejx|
 - ◆ cv - 3: bvMv ižKi AžKvi I KZe^z|
- ◆ cv - 4: MYcRvZŠx Pšbi vepvi vefvM|
- ◆ cv - 5: MYcRvZŠx Pšbi KvgDv÷ cvU|

cV-1

MYcRvZŠx Px#bi msleav#bi ~i|c I ^e#kó"**cV#Vi D#Īk"****G cV t#k#I Av#b—**

- ◆ Px#bi msleavb iPbvi cUfvg e"vL"v Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ 1982 mv#j i msleavb Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb|

msleavb iPbvi cUfvg

1949 mv#j i 1jv
A#±vei
MYcRvZŠx Px#b
c#Z#ôZ nq|

msleavb n#Q ivó c#iPvjvbi t#š#jK #e#e#eav#bi mg#ó| Px#bi msleavb I G #bq#gi e"Zμg
bq| 1949 mv#j i 1jv A#±vei MYcRvZŠx Px#b c#Z#ôZ nq| Gi 5 eQi ci 1954 mv#j Px#b
mec_g GK#U msleavb ceZb Kiv nq| G#UB nj Px#bi c_g msleavb| G#U mgvRZv#ŠK
msleavb b#g Av#f#nZ| G m#eav#bi c#e Px#b t#Kvb msleavb i#PZ nq #b| 1911 mv#j G
cRvZ#Ši Rb" GK#U msleavb cYxZ n#q#Qj| b#bv Kvi#Y G msleavb Kv#Ki nq #b| 1923
mv#j Ges 1946 mv#j msleavb ^Z#ii D#~"vM t#bqv nq| G D#~"vM ev"ew#qZ nq #b| e"Zt
1954 mv#j i Av#M t#k c#iPvjvbi Rb" e"vck c#Z#b#a#Zi #f#Ē#Z GK#U ms"v MVB Kiv
nq| G MVb c#μqv #Qj MYZv#ŠK| `jgZ #b#e#k#I GK c#vgk mfv M#VZ nq| 1954
mv#j i msleavb ce#ZZ n#qvi ce chš G c#vgk mfv t#k c#iPvjvbi g#~" fvgKv c#j#b
K#i| G c#vgk m#vi t#bZZvax#b cieZxKv#j Px#bi msleavb cYxZ nq|

MYmiKv#ii KvD#Yj msleavb iPbvi j#~" 1953 m#bi Rv#vix gv#m GK#U msleavb iPbv
K#g#U MVb K#i| gv# t#mZx Gi t#bZ#Z G K#g#U MVb Kiv nq| cici tek K#qK#U
A#a#ekb e#m| 1954 m#bi 9B t#m#P#i 34Zg A#a#ek#b msleav#bi P#vš Lmov MpxZ
nq| Ae#k#I 1954 m#bi 20#k t#m#P#i RvZxq MYKs#Mm mem#~"Z μ#g Lmov msleavb#U
Ab#gv`b K#i| hv#B djk#Z#Z 1954 m#bi msleav#bi m#ó| 1992 mv#j G msleavb#U
cieZxKv#j cYxZ msleav#bi g#~" #f#Ē #n#m#e KvR K#i#Q| Px#b eZgv#b 1982 mv#j i
msleavb #e`"gvb| Av#m#p Av#g#v 1982 mv#j i msleavb m#ó#K ÁvZ nB|

1982 mv#j i msleav#bi ^e#kó"

1982 mv#j i msleavb Px#bi GK#U #e#k#I `#j#j| G msleavb#U #e#k#IY Ki#j K#Zcq ^e#kó"
~"úó n#q D#V| G, #jv chvqμ#g #b#p Av#jvPbv Kiv nj|

- **c#vebv t c#vebv** 1982 mv#j i msleav#bi c_g ^e#kó"| G#U Px#bi c#Z#U msleav#b
Ašf#y #Qj| G#U msleav#bi g#e#~"i|c| G c#vebvq msleavb c#YZvM#Yi B"Qv,
msleav#bi Drm, AvBbMZ I msleav#bi c#vebv chv#jvPbv Ki#j MYcRvZŠx Px#bi
ivóxq ee"~", miKvix KvVv#g#v, Af#šixY I ^e#~"kk g#b#Z m#ó#K Ae#nZ n#qv hvq|
- **#j#LZ t** MYcRvZŠx Px#bi 1982 m#bi msleavb#U #Qj #j#LZ msleavb| G msleav#b
GK#U c#vebv I 138#U aviv #Qj| G, #jv ~"úófv#e #j#LZ #Qj| GQ#ov ivóxq m#aviY
b#x#Z, ivóxq e#~"vi KvVv#g#v, MVb #lgZv, Kv#vejx Ges A#aKvi I KZe" BZ"v#~" #e#q
#j#LZfv#e D#jL i#q#Q| ivó c#iPvjvbi A#aKvsk #e#a#eavb #j#LZ|
- **c#ieZbxq t** #ú#ieZbxqZv 1982 m#bi msleav#bi GK#U D#jL#h#v#~" #`K| Px#bi G
msleavb#U c#j#Zb t#m#f#qZ BD#bq#bi msleav#bi b#vq #ú#ieZbxq| m#aviY AvBb
c#v#ki b#vq G msleavb#U m#k#vab I c#ieZb Kiv hvq bv| G#U evs#jv#`k I Av#g#iKvi

msieavb mv` Zžbxq| G msieavbi 64 bs avivq ms`kvabx m`úK `úó weavb ivLv Av`Q|

- **msieavbK cab`t** 1982 mv`ji P`bi msieavb msvieavbK c`avb` j`K` Kiv hvq| G msieavbU`K iv`ó i tgšjK AvBb wntmte tNvIYv Kiv n`q`Q|
- **mgvRZŠK ivót** mgvRZŠK ivó eZgvb msieavbi GKU tgšjK `K| G msieavbi D`ik` Qj KIK-kgK tkYxi tBZ`Zi wfE`Z ciZôZ RbMYZŠK GKbvqKZ`ši Aaxb GKU mgvRZŠK ivó| P`bi Øv`k RvZxq Ks`Mmi gva`tg P`bi ivóq e`e`v`K RbMYZŠK ivó wntmte AvL`vZ Kiv nq| cKZ.c`q ZMZfvte mgvRZŠK GKbvqKZ nj òmenviv`i GKbvqKZ|
- **RbM`Yi mve`fšgZt** 1982 mv`ji P`bi eZgvb msieavbK we`ciY Ki`j RbM`Yi mve`fšgZ j`K` Kiv hvq| g`Zt ivóq ckymb RbM`Yi Dci b`v`| RbM`Yi gZvbm`i we`fb mvgwRK, mvs`ZK I A`bZK we`lq, `jv c`iPvjbv K`i `v`K|
- **MYZŠK tK`KZt** MYZŠK tK`KZv eZgvb msieavbi GKU Ab`Zg `K| 82 mv`ji msieavb MYZŠK tK`KZv j`K` Kiv hvq| P`bi mgvRZŠK e`e`v we`klai`bi MYZŠK e`e`v Dci ciZôZ| MYZŠK tK`KZv AvgjvZ`ši we`ivax| MYZŠ I tK`KZv G `šqi mgš`q nj MYZŠK tK`KZv| gvs`mZx-Gi fvlvq òRbM`Yi `vaxbZv I MYZ`ši gZ k`Ljv I tK`KZvi, i`Z`K A`xKvi Kiv hvq bv|
- **mgvRZŠK A`bZK e`e`v** mgvRZŠK A`bZK e`e`v 1982 mv`ji msieavbi GKU tgšjK `ekó`| MYcRvZŠx Pxb GKU mgvRZŠK ivó| G Kvi`Y P`b mgvRZŠK A`bZK e`e`v ciZôZ| G e`vcv`i msieavbi 6bs avivq weavb ivLv n`q`Q| Drcv`b e`e`vq gvjKv`K `šfv`M f`M Kiv n`q`Q| G `šv nj-K. mg` RbM`Yi gvjKv`, L. kgR`ex gv`š`i thš` gvjKv`v P`b mgvRZŠK gvjKv`v ciZôZ|
- **m`úE eU`bi bxZ t** P`bi eZgvb A`bZK e`e`vq ivóq m`úE I e`³MZ m`úEi `xKvZ. i`q`Q| Gi cvkv`k m`úE eU`bi bxZ m`úK D`jL i`q`Q| G e`vcv`i msieavbi 6bs avivi ejv nq| Z`e 780 m`bi msieavbi mgvRZŠK eUbbxZ D`jL Qj|
- **ciió bxZt** ciió bxZ P`bi eZgvb msieavbi GKU tgšjK `ekó`| msieavbi c`vebvq D`jL Av`Q th, we`tev`Ei Pxb we`bgv`bi Rb` `e``kK m`vnh` I m`nv`h`MZv `iKvi| A`vr `e``kK we`b`qvM`K `vMZ Rvbvq| G we`b`qvM mgvRZŠK A`bxZ`K m`vnh` Ki`e e`j Zv`i we`vm| G Kvi`Y `e``kK `kí ciZôv, A`bZK ms`v I cyR we`b`qv`Mi Abg`Z t`qv nq| Zviv Aek` P`bi A`bZK we`a-weavb tg`b Pj`e|
- **ivR`bZK Avkq t** eZgvb msieavbK we`kiY Ki`j ivR`bZK Avkq-Gi avivi Dc`vZ`Z j`K` Kiv hvq| GU nj msieavbi GKU A`fbe `ekó`| eZgvb msieavb we`kx bvM`iK` `i ivR`bZK Avkq`v`bi m`h`M i`q`Q| msieavbi 32 bs avivq ejv n`q`Q th, The people's Republic of China may grant asylum to foreigners who request it for political reasons.
- **tK`q AvBbmfv t** 1982 m`bi msieavb tK`q AvBb m`vi weavb ivLv nq| MYcRvZŠx P`bi ivóq AvBbmfv nj RvZxq Ks`Mm| GU Qj GK K`q we`kó AvBbmfv| D³ msieavb ejv nq th RvZxq Ks`Mm nj P`bi m`ev`P ciZôv`a m`fv Ges GU n`e GK K`q we`kó| we`fb RvZm`Evi ciZôv`a w`q P`bi G AvBb m`fv MvZ|
- **ivóciZ I DcióciZ t** MYcRvZŠx P`bi 82-Gi msieavb ivóciZ I Dc-ivóciZ weavb ivLv nq| G e`vcv`i msieavbi 79 bs avivq `úó D`jL i`q`Q| G avivq D`jL Kiv nq th, MYKs`Mm P`bi ivóciZ I Dc- ivóciZ`K we`vPb Ki`eb| 45 eQi eq@

P`bi mgvRZŠK e`e`v we`klai`bi MYZŠK e`e`v Dci ciZôZ|

P`bi ivóq AvBb nj RvZxq Ks`Mm

e³ ivóciZ I Dc- ivóciZ c_vx n³Z c³ib| G³i KvhKvj 5 eQi| Zviv GKwaKμtg `je³ii tekx wbevPZ n³Z c³ib bv|

- **bM³iK A³aK³i I KZe³ t** Ab³vb³ ms³leav³bi b³vq P³x³bi eZgvb ms³leav³b b³M³i³Ki A³aK³i I KZe³i weavb ivLv n³q³Q| ms³leav³bi 33bs aviv t³K 56bs avivq b³M³i³Ki A³aK³i I KZe³i úó D³jL i³q³Q| tg³ijK A³aK³i, ³ji g³a³, AvB³bi mvg³Zv, evK³vaxbZv, agxq³vaxbZv I K³gi A³aK³i we³k³lfv³te D³jL thvM³| cvkvcw³k KZe³i g³a³ AvBbgvb³, tmbvew³nbx³Z thvM³vb, AvμgY c³znZ, k³sljv i³q³ I Ki c³vb Kiv we³k³lfv³te c³Yavb thvM³|
- **tK³q m³g³iK K³gkb t** eZgvb ms³leav³b tK³xq K³gkb MV³bi K_v D³jL i³q³Q| P³x³bi mvg³iK ew³nbx³i m³ev³P c³iP³vijKv k³ nj G K³gkb| G K³gkb mg³ ew³nbx³K w³b³k K³i| GKRb m³fv³c³Z K³qKRb m³mfvc³Z I K³zcq m³m³ w³b³q G K³gkb M³vZ n³e| G K³gk³bi mg³ w³qZ m³fv³c³Zi Dci b³v³| G K³gk³bi KvhKvj RvZxq Ks³M³mi KvhKvj³ b³vq 5 eQi| G K³gkb MYKs³M³mi Kv³Q w³qZkxj|

m³iK_v

Pxb eZgvb we³ki GK³U k³ ai m³gvRZw³ŠK ivó| Pxb m³ajZ RvZms³NiI epr k³ i Ab³Zg| 1949 m³bi 1jv A³±vei Pxb m³gvRZw³ŠK ivó³i³c A³wefZ nq| c³zôv j³fi 5 eQ³ii g³a³ Pxb GK³U ms³leavb cYqb K³i| 1954 m³bi 20³k t³m³ai RvZxq Ks³M³mi mem³ajZμtg G³U M³pxZ nq| G³UB P³x³bi B³znv³mi c_g ms³leavb| 1954, 1975, 1978 I 1982 m³b ci ci P³viU ms³leavb cYqb Kiv nq| G³, ³ji g³a³ 820Gi ms³leavb we³k³lfv³te c³bavbthvM³| G ms³leavbU eZgvb P³x³bi gj³ P³vijKv k³ i

eûbe³Pbx ck

m³VK DĖ³i (√) w³ b

1| MYcRvZŠx Pxb c³zôZ nq-

K. 1954 m³bi 1jv gvP;

M. 1949 m³bi 20³k A³±vei;

L. 1949 m³bi 1jv A³±vei

N. 1954 m³bi 20³k w³W³m³i|

2| P³x³b c_g ms³leavb cYxZ nq -

K. 1954 m³b;

M. 1957 m³b;

L. 1950 m³b;

N. 1978 m³b|

3| Pxb GK³U -

K. cyRev³x ivó;

M. m³gvRZw³ŠK ivó;

L. MYZw³ŠK ivó;

N. me K³U|

4| P³x³bi eZgvb ms³leavbU cYxZ nq-

K. 1972 m³b;

M. 1975 m³b;

L. 1985 m³b;

N. 1982 m³b|

DĖig³jv t 1| L, 2| K, 3| M, 4| N|

ms³q³B DĖig³jK ck t

1| P³x³bi ms³leavb cYq³bi cUf³g e³vL³v Ki³b|

iPbv³gjK ck

1| MYcRvZŠx P³x³bi 1982 m³bi ms³leav³bi ^e³kó³, ³ji Av³jiPbv Ki³b|

RvZxq KsMm

cvV-2

cvVi Dšik

G cvV tkI Avcb—

- ◆ RvZxq KsMm mjo ciUfyg eYbv KiZ cviēb;
- ◆ RvZxq KsMmi MVbcμqv mōúK ejZ cviēb;
- ◆ RvZxq KsMmi qgZv I Kvhejx e`vLv KiZ cviēb|

RvZxq MYmsMm nj MYcRvZŠx Pxbi mtev”P ms⁻v| mvsieavbK Dcvq G ms⁻ui D[™]e| ivóxq KvVvgyi GKU wekl A½ nj GB RvZxq KsMm| Gu nj MYcRvZŠx Pxbi AvBb mfv ev cvjvgU| 1949 mbi MYPxb ciZōvi ci c_g msieavb MYKsMm mjo K_v ejv nq| mvsieavbK weZbi aviv eZgvb msieavb KsMm GKU wekó vb`Lj Ki AvQ| 1982 mbi msieavbi 57bs AbYQ` ejv nq th, ôôThe national Peoples Congress of the PRC is the highest source of the state poweró G KsMm RbmYi beviPZ ciZiba`i bñq MvZ| MYmvefsgZi bxZi tciqZ MYKsMmi mjo| G bxZ Abymfi mKj qgZv RbmYi nvZ b`| Pxbi MYmvefsg ev`te KhKi nq gjZ RvZxq MYKsMm Ges Ab`vb` vbvq MYKsMm, jvi gva`g| ivóci ciZU`i G KsMmi Pig KZZ we`gvb| c_g msieavb t_K i i: Ki ciZU msieavb G MYKsMmi Dci`Z j q` Kiv| hvq cii`ciqZ eZgvb msieavbK fvte Gi ghv`v`xKZ|

MYmvefsgZi
bxZi tciqZ
MYKsMmi
mjo|

RvZxq KsMmi MVb I KvKvj

MYcRvZŠx Pxbi mtev”P ms⁻v nj G KsMm| Px nj GKU GK`K ivó| ZvB RvZxq MYKsMm nj GKU GK Kq wekó AvBbmfv| tWcyMYK bñq G KsMm MvZ| Zuiv cñivq fvte beviPZ nb| wefb c`k, -kwmZ AÁj, tcsimfv, jvi KsMm Ges MYgy⁸ tdsRi ciZiba`i bñq G ms<sup>-</sup>v MvZ| tWcyMY MYZwŠK weia tgvZteK bR bR KsMm Avjvc-AvjvPbi ci tMvcb e`vjvU beviPZ nb| tWcyM Yi msL`v I Zv`i beviPb mōúK msieavb tKvb úó weia-eavb tbB| Gti i msL`v msieavbi 59 bs aviv gZ AvBbi Øviv ibavvZ| 18 eqi eq` e`<sup>3</sup> RvZxq MYKsMmi tWcy ev ciZiba c` cv_x nñZ cvñib| G c` cv\_x nevi Rb` Ab` tKvb wekl thvM`Zvi cñqvRb nq bv| MYcRvZŠx Pxbi MYKsMmi KgKvj 5 eqi| Zte Gi KvKvj ex Kiv hvq| KsMmi vqx Kigui`<sup>8</sup> ZZxqsk m`tm`i m×vš Abymfi beviPb`MZ ivLv hvq| KvKvj I ex Kiv hvq| Zte G Ae⁻v Aemvbi ci 1 eqi i g`a` Gi beviPb Avnevb KiZ nq| mvaviYzt eqi GKei KsMmi AiaKkb Avnevb Kiv hvq| vqx Kigui G Aia`tekb Avnevb Ki|

RvZxq MYKsMmi qgZv I Kvhejx

RvZxq KsMm MYcRvZŠx Pxbi mtev”P AvBb cYqb Kvix ms⁻v| AvBb cYqbmhveZxq, iZcY KvR RvZxq KsMm Ki vñK| wekl Ki mgvRZwŠK ivóci AvBbmfv inñmte RvZxq KsMmi fvgKv Acimxg| RvZxq KsMm bñav³ Kvhejx mōú`b Ki vñK|

1. AvBb I msieavb msμvš KvR t AvBb I msieavb msμvš KvR MYKsMmi mePñq, iZcY KvR| t`k cñivjvbi Rb` hveZxq tgšjK AvBb cYqñbi`vñqZ KsMmi Dci b`| G e`vcñi msieavb 64 bs avivq eavb ivLv nñqñQ| tdsR`vix, t`Iqvb I ivóxq msμvš AvBb RvZxq KsMm msñkvab KiZ cvñi| t`ki msieavb ejer ivLv I

AvBb cYqbmhveZxq, iZcY KvR RvZxq KsMm Ki vñK|

Z`viKx Kivi `wqZ RvZxq Ks#M#mi Dci b`v`| ms#kva#bi e`vcv#i G ms`vi fvgKv
Acvimxg| ms#kva#bi c`ve MYKs#M#mi GK cÂvsk tWcyMY Dìvcb Ki#Z
cv#ib| KŠ ms#kva#bi Rb` Ks#M#mi `B ZZxqv#ki tekx c#Zibai mg_b Acinivh|
G ms#kva#bi m#vaviY AvBb cv#ki Z#bvq R#Uj cK#Zi|

2. **kymb ms#vš KvR t** kymb ms#vš w#l#q Px#bi Ks#Mm e`vcK ¶lgZvi A#kVix| Px#bi
ckymb g#Z Ks#M#K tK>` K#i Ave#ZZ| ckymbK c#qvR#b RvZxq KigU, AvBb
KigU, wK¶v KigU, K#l I Rb`v` KigU I ^e#`wK m#úK w#lqK KigU RvZxq
Ks#M#B MVb K#i _v#K| c#`k I tK>`xq miKv#ii wgdibmc`w#jU MVb Kivi Ab#gv`b
RvZxq Ks#M#mi nv#Z b`v`| ckymbKfv#e h# I kv#ši c#k w#xvš Mn#Yi e`vcv#i H
ms`v , i#Zc# fvgKv iv#L| w#kl K#i ckymbK A#j MVb I c#Z#vi w#lq w#xvš
MnY Kiv MYKs#M#mi GK#U , i#`wqZ| ckymbK c#qvR#b Ks#Mm Zvi `vqx KigUi
w#xvš i`-e`#ji ¶lgZv iv#L| G ms`v `vqx KigUi tKv w#xvš A#hš³K g#b Ki#j
Zv ew#Zj e#j tNvIYv Ki#Z cv#i| G Qvov ivóxq c#il#`i w#fb `Bi I Kigkb#K ck
w#Ávmv Ki#Z cv#i|

3. **w#qvM I w#vPb ms#vš KvR t** w#vPb ms#vš KvR MYcRvZšx Px#bi Ks#M#mi
GK#U t#š#jK `wqZ| RvZxq Kvs#Mm Px#bi t#m#W#U I fvBm t#m#W#U w#qvM K#i|
Ks#Mm KvD#Y#ji w#gqv#i`i w#qvM Ab#gv`b K#i| ivó#Zi c#vgk #g ivóxq
c#il#`i c#vgš#K w#h# K#i| G Qvov ivóxq c#il#`i m`m, w#fb gšxMY,
gvrv#Pe I ca#b w#mve i¶K c`g# e`w³#`i Ks#Mm w#h# K#i| tK>`xq w#gjUvix
Kw#gk#bi tPqvig`vb w#qv#Mi `wqZ Ks#M#mi Dci b`v`| tPqvig`v#bi c#vgk #g
Ks#Mm mv#g#K Kw#gk#bi Ab`vb` m`m#`i#K w#vPZ K#i _v#K| m#ev`P MYAv`vj#Zi
mfvc#Z, c#KD#iUi tRb#ij, `vbxq KigUi tPqvig`vb I fvBm-tPqvig`vb RvZxq
Ks#Mm KZK w#h# nb|

4. **A_ ms#vš KvR t** ivóxq A_ b#Zi e`vcv#i RvZxq ms#Mm , i#Zc# fvgKv cv#b K#i|
A_ b#ZK b#Z w#vavi#Yi t¶#î G ms`vi , i#Zc# ¶lgZv i#q#Q| A_ b#ZK c#iKíbv
cYqb, ev#RU cYqb I w#mve cî P#šfv#e cix¶v I Ab#gv`b#bi `wqZ g#Z
Ks#M#miB| Ks#M#mi Ab#gv`b Qvov RvZxq c#iKíbv I ev#RU cYqb Am#e| mv#g#RK
I A_ b#ZK Dbqb c#iKíbv ev`evqb ms#vš w#cvU cix¶v I Ab#gv`b Kiv G ms`vi
KvR|

5. **c#ivó ms#vš KvR t** ^e#`wK w#l#q| RvZxq MY Ks#Mm , i#Zc# fvgKv AeZxY
nq| h# I kv#ši c#k w#xvš Mn#Yi `wqZ g#Z G Ks#M#mi Dci b`v`| Ks#M#mi G
w#xvš w#kl , i#Zc#| A_vr ^e#`wK b#Z w#vavi#Yi `wqZ Ks#M#mi Dci AcY Kiv
n#q#Q|

6. **Ab`vb` ¶lgZv t** RvZxq MY Ks#Mm Dc#iv³ Kv#vjx QvovI Ab`vb` KvRI m#úw`b K#i
_v#K| RvZxq Ks#Mm w#fb c#`k, -k#wmZ A#j Ges tK>`xq miKv#ii cZ`¶
w#qšYvaxb t#šimfv I ckymbK A#j `vc#bi w#lq Ab#gv`b w`#q _v#K|

MY- Ks#M#mi `vqx KigUi ¶lgZv I Kv#vjx

MY-cRvZšx Px#bi MY Ks#M#mi m#ev`P ms`v nj `vqx KigU| G#U Ks#M#mi m#ev`P I
 , i#Zc# ms`v| AvBb, kymb, w#v#i, A_ I c#ivó w#l#q h#vZxq , i#Zc# w#xvš G KigU#K
w#b#Z nq| 1Rb mfvc#Z, K#qKRb mn-mfvc#Z, 1 Rb m#vaviY m#úw`K I K#Zcq m#vaviY
m`m` w#b# G KigU M#VZ| G KigUi ¶lgZv I Kv#vjx#K w#b#³ fv#e Av#jvPb Kiv t#Z
cv#i|

1. **AvBb msμvš ¶gZv t** AvBb msμvš wełq $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wełk fvgKv cvjb KižQ| msleavbi 58 bs aviv Abmfi KsMm G ¶gZv cžqM Kfi| eQž GKei RvZq KsMmi Awaėkb efm| $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui G Awaėkb Avnevb Kfi| G Kigui msleavb I AvBbi eŁv Kiž cvfi| KsMmi Dci AwcZ AvBb Qvov Kigui Abvb AvBb cYqb I mskvab Kfi $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | KsMmi Awaėkb $\overline{\text{MZ}}$ $\overline{\text{vKvKvxb}}$ mgž KsMm wbauiZ AvBbi mskvab I msħvRb Kiž cvfi| G Qvov $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui msleavb mskvažbi c $\overline{\text{ve}}$ Dc $\overline{\text{vcb}}$ Kiž cvfi|
2. **kmb msμvš ¶gZv t** kmb msμvš wełq KsMmi $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui, iZcY fvgKv cvjb Kfi| $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui RvZxq KsMmi tWcyd`i wbevPb ciPvjv Kfi| mvaviYZ KsMmi tggv` tkl nevi `B gvm AvMB bZb m`m`i i wbevPb tkl Kiž nq|  $\overline{\text{vqx}}$  Kigui ckmmbKfvte ivoxq ciil`, tK > xq mvgiK Kigkb, mtevp MY-Av vjZ I MY-cKDfiUi wefvMi KvR ZviKx Kfi| G Kigui ivoxq ciil`i msleavb ev AvBb wevixw mμvš I Av`k ewZj Kivi ¶gZv ivŁ| G Qvov tcšimfvi tKvb tKvb mμvš ewZj Kivi ¶gZv ivŁ| cavbgšxi gžvqb Abmfi wefb `Bžii gšx, Kigkžbi mfvcıZ, Awui tRvžij I ivoxq ciil`i mvaviY mμvš K wžqM t¶i mμvš wžZ cvfi| wełk cY ¶gZv mμvš ivox`Z`i $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wby Kiž cvfi|
3. **wełq msμvš KvR t** $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Kizcq wełq msμvš KvR Kfi $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | MY-Av vjž i mfvcıZi Abjiva μžg Av vjž i mfvcıZ, mn-mfvcıZ, wePviK I wePviK Kigui m`m`i wby I AcmwıZ Kiž cvfi| G Qvov $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui cavb ciKDfiUi I ciKDfiUi Kigui m`m`i wžqM I AcmviY Kivi ¶gZv ivŁ| MY-Av vjZ I ciKDfiUi ms vi KvRKg ZviKxi $\overline{\text{vqZ}}$ MY-KsMmi $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Avei $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wełk ¶gZv c`kžbi mμvš MnY Kžib|
4. **mvgiK ¶gZv t** MY KsMmi $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Kizcq mvgiK ¶gZv t fvm Kfi| KsMmi Awaėkb PjvKvž ełkK AvμgY ciZnZ Kivi eŁv $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wžq $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | mvgiK c $\overline{\text{v}}Z$ tžqvi $\overline{\text{vqZ}}$ $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui cž`k, AĀj I tK > kwmZ bMž mvgiK AvBb Rvixi mμvš $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wžq $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | GQvov Avsıkkfvte mvgiK ewnbx tgvZvžqb Kivi ¶gZv $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Dci b $\overline{\text{v}}$ |
5. **A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ ¶gZv t** A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ wełq KsMmi $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Kizcq KvR Kfi $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ I mvgiRK ciKíbv cYqžbi $\overline{\text{vqZ}}$ $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Dci b $\overline{\text{v}}$ | A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ wełq, iZcY mμvš MnY $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui RvZxq KsMmK mrvh` Kfi  $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | Dbqb ciKíbv ev evqžbi Rb` ivoxq evRžUi Avsıkk i`e`j cix¶v Kivi ¶gZv $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Dci b $\overline{\text{v}}$ | mživs $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ fvgKvK Džc¶v Kiv hvq bv|
6. **Abvb¶ ¶gZv t** KsMmi $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Kizcq Abvb¶ ¶gZv cžqM Kfi $\overline{\text{v}}K$ | $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Kizcq AwcZ ¶gZv t fvm Kfi hv KsMm KZK wbauiZ| MY KsMmi Awaėkb bv $\overline{\text{v}}K$ ž $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui wełk Kigui $\overline{\text{vqZ}}$ cvjb Kfi| Abvb¶ ¶gZv msμvš wełq msleavbi 67 bs avivq weavb ivLv nžqžQ|

A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$ I
mvgiRK ciKíbv
cYqžbi $\overline{\text{vqZ}}$
 $\overline{\text{vqx}}$ Kigui Dci
bžjE| A $\overline{\text{b}}ZK$
wełq, iZcY
mμvš- MnY $\overline{\text{vqx}}$
Kigui RvZxq
KsMmK mrvh`
Kfi $\overline{\text{v}}K$ |

mvīK_vt

MY-Ks#Mm MY-cRvZšx Px#bi m#ev"P AvBb cYqbKvix- ms_v| mvs#eav#bKfv#e G ms_vUj
 m#ó| 1954 m#bi c_g ms#eavb t_#K ii# K#i c#Z#U ms#eav#b MY-Ks#M#mi #eavb ivLv
 n#g#Q| cieZ#Z 1982 m#bi ms#eav#b RvZxq MY-Ks#Mm#K GK-K¶ #e#kó AvBb mfv
 #n#m#e AvL_v t`qv nq| Gi m`m"MY cZ¶fv#e #bev#PZ bb| G Ks#M#mi Kv#Kvj c#
 eQi| Ks#M#mi m`m"MY tWcy#bvg A#f#nZ| G Ks#M#mi A#a#ekb mvaviYZ eQ#i GKe#i
 e#m|_vqx K#g#U G A#a#ek#bi Avnevb K#i _v#K|_vqx K#g#U nj Ks#M#mi m#ev"P ms_v|
 G ms_vUj gva#g RvZxq Ks#Mm Zvi`vqZ cvjb K#i|

eû #bevPbx ck**m#VK DĖ#i #UK (√) #`b**

1. Ks#M#mi m`m"MY c#i#PZ

K. mvg#iK K#gkb bvg;

L. tWcy#bvg;

M. mvaviY m`m" bvg;

N. meK#U|

2. Ks#M#mi Kv#Kvj-

K. 4 eQi;

L. 6 eQi;

M. 5 eQi;

N. 8 eQi|

3| cÂg RvZxq Ks#M#mi _vqx K#g#Ui mn-mfv#c#Z #Qj-

K. 1 Rb;

L. 15 Rb;

M. 21 Rb;

N. 20 Rb|

DĖi gvjvt 1| L, 2| M, 3| K

ms#¶B DĖigjK ck

1. Ks#M#mi MV#bi cUfv#g e"vL_v Ki#b|

iPbv#gjK ck

1| MYcRvZšx Px#bi MY-Ks#M#mi ¶lgZv I Kv#ejx Av#jvPbv Ki#b|

2| MY-Ks#M#mi _vqx K#g#Ui ¶lgZv I Kv#ejx eYbv Ki#b|

bvMvi#Ki tgšjK AaKvi I KZe"

cv-3

D#ik"

G cvV t#k#I Av#b—

- ◆ tgšjK AaKv#ii msÁv ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ tgšjK AaKvi I KZe"i ^ekó" e"vL"v Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ bvMviK#`i tgšjK AaKvi m#ú#K Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ bvMviK#`i KZe" we#cIY Ki#Z cvi#eb|

tgšjK AaKv#ii msÁv

ÔAaKviô bvMviK Rxe#bi m#½ I#Zv#cvZfv#e R#oZ| ÔAaKviô bvMviK Rxe#bi weKv#ki Rb" Ac#inh kZ| ivóeÁv#bi c#i#c#i#Z AaKvi nj g#b#i e"v³#Zi c# weKv#k mva#bi Ab"Zg Dcv`vb| e"v³ Rxe#bi mg#K cKv#ki Rb" c#qvRb m#h#M-m#eav| A_vr e"v³Z weKv#ki Rb" AZ"vek#Kxq m#h#M-m#eavB nj AaKvi| G cv#V Avgiv MYcRvZŠx P#bi ms#eav#b AaKvi I KZe"i m#b#ekb m#ú#K Av#jvPbv Kie|

P#bi ms#eav#b AaKvi I KZe"i ^ekó",#jv #b#i#c t

Av#vcj#x I e"v³ZweKv#ki Rb" AaKvi Ac#inh| G #`#K `#ó #i#L MYcRvZŠx P#bi KZ#c#i 1982 m#bi ms#eav#b AaKvi I KZe"#K ms#eav#bi Ašf# K#i#Qb| G AaKvi I KZe"#K we#cIY Ki#j #b#av³ ^ekó",#jv cvIqv hvq t

1. **tkYx P#i# t** MYcRvZŠx P#bi bvMvi#Ki AaKvi I KZe" mgv#Ri tkYx P#i# d#u D#V| c#M#Zkxj mgvRZ#ŠK e"e"vi #f#E#Z P#bi bvMviK#`i tgšjK AaKvi M#o D#V#Q| P#bi ivó#bZv#`i g#Z mgv#Ri tkYx P#i# I ivóxq tgšjK Av#`ki Dci bvMviK AaKvi #bfi K#i|
2. **e"v³MZ m#ú#E t** P#bi bvMviK AaKvi I KZe"#K we#cIY Ki#j e"v³MZ m#ú#Ei mg_b j#i Kiv hvq| P#b e"v³MZ m#ú#Ei AaKvi#K #xK#Z #`qv n#q#Q| mv#\_ mv#\_ ivR#b#ZK AaKv#ii c#Z ,i#Z Av#vc Kiv n#q#Q| Z#e G AaKvi MYZ#ŠK #`#ki #P#q e"vZugax|
3. **A_#b#ZK AaKvi t** P#bi bvMviK AaKvi I KZe"i Ab"Zg #`K nj A\_#b#ZK AaKvi| P#bi ivó#bZv#`i g#Z A_#b#ZK AaKvi Qvov ivR#b#ZK AaKvi A_nxb| G Kvi#Y P#bi ms#eav#b bvMviK AaKvi I KZe"i #i#i# A_#b#ZK AaKv#ii K_v ejv n#q#Q|
4. **meRbxbZv t** P#bi bvMvi#Ki AaKvi I KZe"i g#a" meRbxbZv j#i Kiv hvq| H #`#ki ms#eav#b bvMviK AaKvi c`v#b #Kvb iKg ^elg" Kiv nq #b| ms#eav#b #xKZ AaKvi,#jv mveRbxb| Rv#Z, eY, ag, #bwe#k#I mevB mveRbxbfv#e AaKvi #fvM Ki#Z cv#i|
5. **KvhKi# e"e"v t** P#bi ms#eav#b bvMviK AaKvi I KZe" msi#i#Yi e"e"v ivLv n#q#Q| we#kI K#i 1982 m#bi ms#eav#b G e"vcv#i tekx ,i#Z #`qv n#q#Q|
6. **mgvRZ#ŠK Av`k t** P#bi bvMviK AaKvi I KZe"i gv#S mgvRZ#ŠK Av`k #úo n#q D#V| bvMvi#Ki AaKv#i g#a" gvKmev` #j#bbev#`i #Pšvaviv d#u D#V| Zviv wekv#m K#i #h AaKvi msi#i#Z nq mgvRZ#ŠK e"e"vi gva#g|

A_#b#ZK
AaKvi Qvov
ivR#b#ZK
AaKvi A_nxb|

7. **tkYx 00 Abg Z t** Pxbi bMiiKi AaKvi I KZe tkYx msMvg Abg Z| ejRvqv MYZWŠK e'e'vq tkYx eZgvb _vK KŠ Pxbi tŋi Zv cthvR" bq ejj `vex Kiv nq| Pxbv KZcŋ gtb Kti tkYx _v AaKviM+jvK msKxY cŋim+i Ave× Kti|
8. **RwZmEvi xKZ t** Pxbi msleavb RwZmEvi xKZ tgj| eZgvb 1982 mbi msleavb wefb RwZmEvi mgvb AaKvi xKvi Kiv nqgQ| Pxb nj GKU eûRwZK ivó| wefb RwZi gta" ffb ffb msZ. I HZh" jŋ" Kiv hvq| KŠ Zi`i gta" mvgZv we`gvb Qj|
9. **we`kx`i AaKvi t** we`kx`i AaKvi Pxbi bMiiKi AaKvi I KZe`i GKU we`kl `eikó" MY-cRvZŠx Pxbi eZgvb msleavb we`kx e"³ ev e"³`i AaKvi t`qv nqgQ| we`kx`i AaKvi I KZe Pxbi AvBbi Øviv msŋZ|
10. **gvjv t** Pxbi bMiiKi AaKvi I KZe me`kl `K nj gvjv| G AaKvi I KZe`i tŋi miKvii weiz× gvjvi K_v xKvi Kiv nqgQ| 1989 mbi 4Vv Gicj Pxbi MY-KsMmi GKU bZb AvBb cvm Kiv nq| G AvBb mvaviY gvby miKvii weiz× gvjv KiZ cvi|

bMiiK`i tgšjK AaKvimgn

bMiiKi AaKvi Pxbi msleavbi GKU D+jLthvM" `K| Pxbi bMiiKMY msleavb Abg+i wbtav³ AaKvi ,+jv tvm Ktib|

1. **AvBbi AaKvi t** Pxb AvBbi tPvL bMiiK`i mvgi AaKvi xKZ| G e'cv+i msleavbi 33 bs avivq weavb ivLv nqgQ|
2. **wevPbi AaKvi t** wevPbi AaKvi Pxbi bMiiKi GKU tgšjK AaKvi| Pxbi bMiiKMY wevPbi AaKvi tvm Kti| cvkvwK wevPZ nIqvi AaKvi iLv| AvBbvbi 18 eQi mKj bMiiK G AaKvi tvm Kti _vK| D+jL" th wevPb cv_x nIqvi Rb" Pxbi bMiiKM+i we`kl tKvb mgqmvgv cqvRb cto bv| Zte GK`jxq e'e'v we`gvb \_vKv Ges AZwaK tK`xKZv ev`te G AaKviK A_nxb Kti Z+jQ|
3. **gZvgZ cKvki AaKvi t** Pxbi bMiiKi AbZg AaKvi nj gZvgZ cKvki AaKvi| GuUi gva`g Pxbi bMiiKi e"³Zi weKvki mthvM i+gQ| mvsleavbKfvte Pxbi bMiiKM+i evK I gZvgZ cKvki vaxbZvK xKvi Kiv nqgQ| G tŋi bMiiKMY evK-vaxbZv, msev`cŋi vaxbZv I mfv-mŋgiZi vaxbZv tvm Kti _vK ejj `vex Kiv nq| Aek" ev`te RbMY G AaKvi t_K eŋZ ejj cŋdgx mgv+jvPKiv `vex Kti _vKb|
4. **agi AaKvi t** agi AaKvi Pxbv bMiiK`i GKU tgšjK AaKvi| Pxbi bMiiK`i mvsleavbK fvte agi AaKvi t`qv nqgQ| ivó tKvb e"³ i Dci tKvb ag Pvcq ŋ`Z cvite bv| agxq wekv+m AaKvii KviY bMiiK`i gta" tKvb `elg" Kiv hvte bv| cqvRb gZ bMiiKMY - ag cvjb Kite|
5. **e"³ vaxZv t** Pxbi bMiiK`i Rb" e"³ vaxZvi AaKvi t`qv nqgQ| Avil ejv nq th, MY-Av`jZi m×vŠ Qvov tKvb bMiiK`K tMBvi Kiv hvte bv| Zte bMiiK AaKvi wBvŠB GK+cK Ges ivó wqvšZ|
6. **AfhvMi AaKvi t** AfhvM Kivi AaKvi Pxbv bMiiKi GKU tgšjK AaKvi| mvsleavbK fvte G AaKvi xKZ| bMiiKMY ivóxq ms_v ev KgPvixi KvRi mgv+jvPbv KiZ cvi| Zte Z_ weibgq ev weKZ Kti LxgZ Ac+i weiz× w_g_v gvjv Kiv hvq bv|

7. **KvRi AaKvi t** KvRi AaKvi Pxbv bvmiK t fvm Kti vKb| Pxbi msleavb bvmiKti i KvRi AaKvi xKvi Kiv nqQ| G e`vcv#i msleavbi 42 bs avivq weavb ivLv nqQ| G AaKvi KvKix Kivi Rb` wekl e`v ivLv AvQ|
8. **wekvgi AaKvi t** wekvgi AaKvi Pxbv bvmiK GKU AbZg tgsjK AaKvi| GU bvmiKMti YI GKU , iZcY AaKvi| Pxbv KZc¶ gtb Ktib KvRi ckvvcwk wekvgi cqvRb iQqQ| G AaKvi ev`evqbi Rb` wekl e`v ivLv nqQ|
9. **mnvh` cBi AaKvi t** Pxbi bvmiKMY mnvh` jvfi AaKvi t fvm Kti vK| Pxbi ivoxq e`vq, Amy` I c½ye`³MY mgvRi KvQ mnvh` jvfi Avk KiZ cvti| msleavb ejv nqQ th, G e`v mvgwRK exgv, mvgwRK mnvqZv, Pkrmv I Rb`v` e`vK cmviZ Kite| mZivs GU bvmiKti Rb` GKU Acinvh AaKvi|
10. **vk¶vi AaKvi t** vk¶vi AaKvi gubti GKU tgsjK AaKvi| Pxbi bvmiKMY G AaKvii evBti bq|
11. **ms`ZK AaKvi t** ms`Z e`³Z wekvk mnvqK| Pxbi msleavb ms`ZK KvRKtg AvZi bqvMi vaxbvK xKvi Kiv nqQ| Avil ejv nqQ th RbMti Dc#hMx vk¶v, weAvb, chy³, mvinZ` I kíkjv KvRKtg ivó AbvYZ I mnvh` Kite| Zte mgvRZŠK e`v ejer\_vKvq Aeva I gy³ ms`Z PPvq mthvM tbB|
12. **bvixi vaxbZv t** bvixi AaKvi Pxbi bvmiKti GKU tgsjK AaKvi| MY-cRvZŠK Pxbi bvixi AaKvi xKZ| Pxbi KZc¶ mvg` wekvmx| G t`ki ivoxq e`vq bvix cyeti mgvbaKviK xKvi Kiv nqQ|
13. **cievi MVbi AaKvi t** cievi MVbi AaKvi Pxbi bvmiKti GKU D+jL thvM` tgsjK AaKvi| Pxbi msleavb weevn I cievi MVbi AaKviK xKvi Kiv nqQ| bvix cyeti cQ`gZ vaxbfvte weevn Kivi AaKvi ivL| GU bvmiKti GKU tgsjK AaKvi|
14. **we`kx`i AaKvi t** Pxbi msleavb we`kx`i AaKvi xKvZ tcqQ| Pxbi bvmiKMY we`k Ae`vb Kvj b`vh` AaKvi I v_ msi¶Yi mthvM tcZ cvti| ckvvcwk we`kx`i AaKvii K_v ejv nqQ| Pxbi AvBti Øviv we`kx`i AaKvi I v_ msi¶Z Kiv nqQ| ivRbZK Kvty we`kx Pxbi Avkq MnYi AaKvi ivL|

ms`Z e`³Z
wekvk mnvqK|

bvmiKti KZe`

KZe` Qvov AaKvi A\_nxb| GKU tK ev` w`q AciuK PŠv Kiv hvq bv| ZvB Pxbi bvmiKMY AaKvii ckvvcwk KUZcq KZe` cvjb Ktib, th, t jv wbi c t

1. **KvR Kiv t** KvR Kiv Pxbi bvmiKti c_g KZe`| weav gtZ Pxbi cZ`K bvmiK Zvi mg_ Abvqx KvR Kite| msleavb ejv nq ivoxq cqvRtb thš_ A_bxiZi BDibU wbh³ kgRexiv t`ki gvjKvbi gbfve wbtq kgi KvR Kite|
2. **vk¶v MnY t** vk¶v MnY Pxbi bvmiKti GKU tgsjK KZe`| msleavbi 64bs aviv gtZ, MYcRvZŠK Pxbi ciZU bvmiKti vk¶vMnY GKU tgsjK `vqZ|
3. **cievi ciKíbv t** cievi ciKíbv I RbwbqšY MnY ciZU bvmiKti GKU `vqZ| Pxbi bvmiKMY msleavbi 49bs avivgtZv vgx-`x Dftqib cievi ciKíbv MnY Kti vK| tmB mv` cZ`K cvB eq` t jvK`i KZe` nj wczv-gvZvi fib tcvY Kiv|

KZe` Qvov
AaKvi A_nxb|

cʔZʔK
bvMiiʔKi KZeʔ
nj RvZxq
msniz iʔv
Kiv|

4. **RvZxq HKʔ iʔv t** RvZxq HKʔ iʔv Kiv Pxʔbi bvMiiʔKi GKU tgʂjk KZeʔ|
bvMiiKMY tKvb gʔZ G KZeʔ cvjʔb weiz vKʔe bv| msieavʔbi 52bs aviv gʔZ vBRʔ
vaxbZv I AʔaKvi tʔvʔMi tʔʔi cʔZʔK bvMiiʔKi KZeʔ nj RvZxq msniz iʔv Kiv|
5. **msieavb gvbʔ Kiv t** Pxʔbi bvMiiʔKi KZeʔi AbʔZg GKU nj msieavb gvbʔ Kiv|
Pxʔbi bvMiiKMY msieavbKfvʔe msieavb gvbʔ KiʔZ evaʔ| Zviv tKvb gʔZ msieavb I
AvBb Agvbʔ KiʔZ cvʔi bv| tmb mvʔ_ Zviv mvgwRK bxizʔevaʔK mʔvʔb Kiʔe|
6. **gvZfʔgi v_ iʔv t** MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi bvMiiʔKi AbʔZg KZeʔ nj gvZfʔgi v_
iʔv Kiv| GU GKU tgʂjk vqZ| bvMiiʔKi cieʔ KZeʔ nj gvZfʔgi vʔivcĖv,
ghv v I v_ iʔv Kiv| G KZeʔ t_ʔK Zviv tKvb iKg weiz vKʔZ cvʔi bv|
7. **mvgwRK KZeʔ t** Pxʔbi bvMiiKMʔYi GKU weʔkl Kiv nj mvgwRK KZeʔ| gvZfʔgʔK
iʔv Kiv Zvʔi GKU mvgwRK vqZ| gvZfʔgi weʔx AvMmb cʔZnZ Kiv MY -
cRvZʂx Pxʔbi cʔZʔK bvMiiʔKi cieʔ KZeʔ| AvBbbyʔi Zviv vgvʔkqvʔZ thvM vʔbi
mʔvʔb fʔvʔZ nb|
8. **Ki cʔvb t** Ki cʔvb MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi bvMiiʔKi AbʔZg vqZ| mvsieavb gʔZ
Pxʔbi bvMiiKMY Ki cʔvb Kʔi vʔK|

mvik vt

AʔaKvi I KZeʔ bvMiiK Rxeʔbi mvʔ_ IZʔcvʔZvʔe RʔoZ| AʔaKvi I KZeʔ Qʔov bvMiiK
Rxeb Amʔvʔ| Avʔvcjʔä I eʔʔʔZ weKvʔki Rbʔ cqvRbxq mʔhM myeavB nj AʔaKvi|
cʔZU tʔʔki AʔaKvi msieavbK fvʔe xKZ I msiʔvʔZ| MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi Gi evnʔi
bq| MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi weʔki GKU epr mgvRZwʂK ivʔ| MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi mvsieavʔbi
tʔjbbvʔi i vʔʔaviv jʔv Kiv hvq| G vʔʔaviv tcvʔʔZ bvMiiʔKi tgʂjk AʔaKvʔii mʔʔ
tgʂjk KZeʔi I DʔjL iʔqʔQ|

eû vbevPbx ck

mVK cʔk vUK (v) vʔb|

1. AʔaKvi eʔʔʔZ weKvʔki-

K. cʔicʂx;

L. mnvqK;

M. mʔhʔvRb;

N. tKvbU bq|

2. AʔaKvʔii kZ nj -

K. vʔU;

L. cʔvʔU;

M. vʔZb vʔU;

N. Pvi vʔU|

3. MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi bvMiiʔKi vʔvʔi AʔaKvʔii aviv nj-

K. 46 bs;

L. 25 bs;

M. 30 bs;

N. 56 bs|

DĖi gvjvt 1| L, 2| K, 3| K

msvʔB DĖigʔK ck

1| AʔaKvʔii msʔv vʔb|

iPbvʔK-ck

1| MY-cRvZʂx Pxʔbi bvMiiKʔi i tgʂjk AʔaKvi I KZeʔ, tʔv AvʔjvPbv Kiʔb|

MYcRvZŠx Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻

cV-4

cV#Vi D#İk" t

G cV t#k! I Avcb—

- ◆ Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi cUfvg I ^ekó" m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Px#bi wePvi wefvMxq msMvb weI#q eYbv w`#Z cvi#eb;

Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi ^ekó"

MY-cRvZŠx Pxb nj we#ki GKU k³ai mgvRZwŠK ivó| G t`#k mgvRZwŠK wea weavb Abxib Kiv nq| wePvi e'e⁻vqI Gi cfve j" Kiv hvq| Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻v#K we#kIY Ki#j w#b³ ^ekó" ,#jv cvIqv hvqt

- Av`vjZ t Av`vjZ MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi c_g ^ekó"| Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vq Av`vj#Zi A w`Z we`gvb| G e'e<sup>-</sup>vq PviU Av`jZ eZg| G ,#jv nj-
- K. m#ev"P MY-Av`vjZ L. Av#jK MY-Av`vjZ M. mgv#iK Av`vjZ I N. we#kI MY Av`vjZ| G Av`vj#Zi w f#E#Z Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻v c#iPw#jZ|
- i web"m t i web"m Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vqx GKU ,i#ZcY vb `Lj K#i#Q| Ôm#ev"P MY-Av`vjZ H e'e⁻vi kx! Ae w`Z| me#b# nj mgv#iK Av`vjZ| D"PZi Av`vjZ A#c"KZfv#e w#b#Zi Av`vj#i KvRKg Z`viKx K#i|
- vaxbZv t Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vq vaxbZv we`gvb| G e'e<sup>-</sup>vq mvsweavbK fv#e wePvi wefv#Mi vaxbZv#K xKvi Kiv n#q#Q| msweavb ce<sup>3</sup>MY g#b K#ib vaxbZv Qvov wePvi wefvM A w`Znxb| Zv#`i aviYv MY-Av`vjZ mn c#iZU Av`vjZ vaxbZv#e KvR Ki#e| Ab`vq wePvi wefvM A w`Znxb n#q co#e|
- w#b#qM I AcmiY t MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi Ab`Zg w`K nj wePviK w#b#qM I AcmiY| H e'e⁻vq wePviKMY AvBbm fvi Øviv w#b#y nb| Zv#v cv#eQ#ii Rb" tgvU `B evi `k eQ#ii tgv#` w#b#y n#Z cv#ib| tKvb wePviK `B ev#ii tekx w#bev#PZ n#Z cv#ib bv| Zv#`i Kv#Kvj MY-Ks#M#mi Av`vi Dci w#bfi kxj|
- w#qZkxjZv t Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vq w#qZkxjZv j" Kiv hvq| G e'e⁻vq wePviKMY we#kI fv#e w#qZkxj| m#ev"P MY-Av`jZ RvZxq ms#Mm I Zvi vqx Kig#Ui Kv#Q vqx| Av`vjZ ,#jvi wePviKMY Zv#`i KvR-K#gi Rb" we#kI K#i Ks#M#mi Kv#Q w#qZkxj| w#qZnxbZvi Kv#Y Zv#`i c`P#Z Kiv hvq|
- cKv#Zit Px#bi wePvi e'e⁻vi Ab`Zg w`K nj cKv#Zv| G e'e⁻vq tMvcbxqZvi cv#v#v cKv#Zv j" Kiv hvq| Px#b mKj mvariY gvgjvi ivq me-mg#t t`qv nq| Z#e ivóxq tMvcbxqZv i" Kiv nq| mv#_ mv#_ e" ³ Aegibbv weI#qi tMvcbxqZv i" Kiv nq|
- Bi t v#iK e'e⁻v Px#bi wePvi wefv#Mi Av#iKU D#jL#hVM w`K| Px#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ,i#ZcY A½ nj c#KD#iU-Gi `Bi| wefb Av`vjZ msweavb t#b P#j wKbv Zv Z`viKxi w#qZG `B#ii Dci b" |

vaxbZv Qvov
wePvi wefvM
A w`Znxb|

$Px\sharp bi$ wePvi $\text{wefv}\sharp Mi$ $\text{fwi}\ddot{E} nj$ $msMVB|$ $Px\sharp bi$ wePvi $e^{-}v$ $msMVB$ $\text{fwi}\ddot{E}K|$ $H\uparrow\sharp ki$ wePvi
 wefvMxq $KvVv\sharp gv$ wefb $\overline{\sharp}ii$ $MY-Av\backslash vjZ$ $\text{wb}\sharp q$ $MvVZ|$ $m\text{tev}^{\circ}P$ $MY-Av\backslash vjZ$ wefb $\overline{\sharp}ii$
 $\overline{\backslash}bxq$ $MY-Av\backslash jZ$ I $mvguiK$ $Av\backslash vjZ$ $\text{wb}\sharp q$ $MvVZ|$ G $MY-Av\backslash vjZ$ $PviU$ $\overline{\sharp}i$ web° $|$ $Px\sharp bi$
 wePvi $\text{wefv}\sharp Mi$ $\overline{\sharp}i$ $\text{web}^{\circ}vm nj$ bbaic t

- $m\ddot{e}v^P$ MY-Av`v jZ;
- $\dagger c\ddot{s}im fvi$ D`PZi MY-Av`v jZ;
- $gva^w gK \bar{\dagger} i i$ MY-Av`v jZ;
- $\dagger c\ddot{s}i \dagger Rjvi$ $g\ddot{t}$ MY-Av`v jZ|

00Zxq, Zxq I PZz tKyxi Av`vjZ AvÂjK MY-Av`vjZ bvtg L`vZ| mtev" P MY-Av`vjZ
 Ges vbxq MY-Av`vjZ Qvov Px#bi wePvi e'e`vi Av#iK u tKyxi Av`vjZ i#gQ| G#K
 e#kI MY-Av`vjZ ejv P#j| Gi cKp D`vniY nj- tij-c#ienb MY-Av`vjZ, t#b-c#ienb
 MY-Av`vjZ, mvg#iK MY-Av`vjZ I ebvÂ#ji MY-Av`vjZ cf#Z| MY-c#KD#iU Px#bi wePvi
 e'e`vi m#z IZ#civf#e RvOZ| G e'e`vi cavb KvR nj AvB#bi e`vL`v I wePvi e'e`v
 c#iPvjbv| H t`#ki c#ZvôZ wePvi wefv#Mi msMV#bi t#t#î MY-ZwSK tKw#KZvi bxwZ
 AbwZ|

AiÂjKt MY-Av`vjZ Px̣bi ʷePvi ʷefv̥Mi GḲU ʷe̥kI A½| G Av`vjZ m̥t̥eɾʷP MY-Av`vj̥Zi ʷb̥t̥i̥i Av`vjZ| AvÂjK MY-Av`vj̥Zi MVb I Kvhve̯xi e̯vc̥v̥i ʷwaxbZv I ʷiqZKx̣jZvi bx̣iZ Ab̥y̯iY Kiv nq| c̣ḳvc̣wk MYZw̥šK †Ḳi̯ʷḲZvi bx̣iZ I Ab̥y̯iY Kiv nq| G e̯vc̥v̥i mis̥eav̥t̥ †Ḳvb̥ m̥y̯úó ʷeav̥ iv̥Lv nq ʷb| G Av`vjZ AvÂjK ch̥v̥t̥q̣i ʷePvi c̣iZ̥t̥i̯ ʷb̥q̣ ṂiVZ| G †ŋ̥t̥i̯ Ks̥t̥M̥mi f̥v̥gḲv̥Ḳ t̥eḳx̣ i̯eZ̥t̥ q̣v̥ nq|

MY-c|KD†iU P†bi ‖ePvi e'e-q GK|U D†jL†hV" ‖`K| G|U ‖ePvi e'e-vi A†fbe
c|Zôb| ‖ePvi K†h ZÊ†e†q†bi e'e-v m†b|ôZ Kivi j†¶" G c|Zô†bi Rb|

MY-cK#iU#iU-Gi MVbt

MY-cK#iU-Gi MVb m#ú#K msweav#b weavb ivLv Av#Q| msweav#bi 130bs aviv Abym#i
MY-cK#iU msMVb AvB#bi Øviv M#VZ| G c#ZØv#bi KvW#gv i#eb#|

mvik_vt

wePvi e'e_v c#ZiU t`#ki Rb" Ac#in#h| MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi wePvi e'e_v msMVb i#f#EK|
kx#l i#q#Q m#ev"P MY-Av`vjZ| G MY-Av`vj#Zi f#gKv I Kv#vejx i#Zc#Y| Gi MVb I
Kv#vejx ivÓq AvBb Øviv #bav#iZ| #KŠ msweavb Øviv bq| G Av`vjZ #b#i#i
Av`vjZ #jvi A#efveK| #b#i#i Av`vj#Zi KvRKg Zi`iKxi`v#qZ G Av`vj#Zi Dci
b#| MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi wePvi e'e_v Dci MY-Ks#M#mi #bqšY j# Kiv h#q|

eû #bevPbx ck

m#VK DË#i (√) #`b|

1| MY-Px#b mec_g AvBb e'e_v#K c#MVb Kiv nqt-

K. 1978 m#b;

L. 1975 m#b;

M. 1954 m#b;

N. 1977 m#b|

2| Px#bi wePvi wefvM#K m#b#ó Kiv n#q#Q

K. msweav#bi gva`#g;

L. c_vi gva`#g;

M. MYKs#M#mi gva`g;

N. #Kv#U bq|

3| Px#bi wePvi e'e_vi mevi kx#l Ae#Z-

K. Av#jK m#ev"P MY-Av`vjZ;

L. we#kI Av`vjZ;

M. MY-cK#iU#iU;

N. m#ev"P MY-Av`vjZ;

4| MY-cK#iU#iU-Gi mec_g Rb# nq

K. #m#f#qZ BD#bq#b;

L; Rvgvbx#Z;

M. MY-cRvZŠx Px#b;

N. Av#g#iKvq

DËi gvjvt 1| K, 2| M, 3| N, 4| K|

ms#B DËi-gjK ck

1| Px#bi wePvi wefvMxq msMVb evL`v Ki#b|

iPvgjK DËi ck

1| Px#bi wePvi e'e_vi #ev#kó Av#jvPbv Ki#b|

Px#bi KlgDibó cwiU**cvi#Vi D#ik"****G cV t_#K Avcb—**

- ◆ Px#bi KlgDibó cwiUi BvZnm maú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Px#bi KlgDibó cwiUi mvaviY bxvZgvjv e"vL"v Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ cwiUi tK>"xq msMVB maú#K eYbv " #Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Px#bi KlgDibó cwiUi fvgKv l , i#Z ej#Z cvi#eb|

Px#bi KlgDibó cwiUi BvZnm t

tgnbZx gvb#i tkl#Yi c#Zev`"jc G`j#Ui m#ó| G cwiUi BvZnm GK m#xN Kv#ji BvZnm|`xN msMv#gi ga`" #qb G`j#Ui Avefve N#U| G`#ji msMv#gi ga#g klgK tkYxi GKbqKZ c#Z#ôZ nq| mgvRZ#ŠK msMVB l mgv"ev`x mgvR e"e"v c#Zôvi tCQ#b G`#ji fvgKv Ac#imxg| klgK tkYx Abye K#i#Qj, c#Rev#i D#"Q` Qvov Zv#i gy# Avm#Z cvi#i bv|

tmv#f#qZ BD#bq#bi KlgDibó cwiUi Ab#i#YB Px#bi KlgDibó cwiUi Rb#| Px# nj cv³b tmv#f#qZ BD#bq#bi GK#U c#Z#ekx ivó| tmv#f#qZ BD#bq#bi wec#ei tQvqv t#j#M#Qj MY-cRvZŠx Px#b| c_g vekh#x i #KQ#vj c#e Rvcvb Px#bi Dci mgvR"ev`x Av#gy P#jvq| G msK#Ui mgq gvkmxq Av`tk Ab#vYZ nq Px#bi ey#R#ex l Zi#Y Qv# mgvR tmv#f#q#Zi mgvRZ#ŠK wec#ei m#d#j" Drm#v#Z nq| 1918 mv#j #c#Ks G GK#U gvkmev`x c#VP# M#o D#V| Gi tbZ#Z G#M#q Av#m #c#Ks #ek#e`"vj#qi tPb Z#-mD (Chen Tu- Hsin) l #j-Zv-Pv l (Le Ta Chao) ûbv#b c#`#ki Qv# gvl tmZ#Z l G tbZ#Z thvM t`q| " #b " #b Px#bi wefb "v#b KlgDibó cwiUi Av#jvPbv R#g D#V| mg#qi c#i#c# #Z fqvUqv#K (Voitiusky) KlgbUvb Px#b md#i Av#mb| Zvi tbZ#Z #Qj cLi| #Z#b Px#b gvkmev`x msMVB, #jv#K GK#ÎZ Ki#Z m#g nb| Gi #KQ#b c#B 1921 mv#ji 1jv Ry#B m#v#vB kn#i KlgDibó cwiUi Rb# nq| G cwiUi Avefve Px#bi ivR#b#ZK BvZnm# GK bZb Aa"v#qi mPbv K#i|

c#eZ#Z KlgDib÷ cwiU mgvR"ev`x kvmb Avi tkl#Yi #ei#x c#Zev`x n#q l#V| tkl#Yi #ei#x Av#>"vjb " #b " #b tRvi"vi n#Z_v#K| MYZ#ŠK wecel " #b " #b `vbn teta l#V| G cwiUi ØvivB 1949 mv#j gvl tmZ#Z-Gi tbZZ. Px#b wece m#v#ú#b nq| Rb# tbq Av#bK MYcRvZŠx (mgvRZ#ŠK) Px#b| 1982 mv#ji ms#eav#b KlgDib÷ cwiUi maú#K #eav#b ivLv nq| G cwiU#K m#v#eav#bK KvVv#gvi Av lZvq Avbv nq| gvkmev` t#j#bbv` l gvl tmZ#Z-Gi Av`k c#iP#jZ n#q KlgDib÷ cwiU AvRI Px#bK tbZ#Z " #Z"Q|

KlgDib÷ cwiUi mvaviY bxvZ, #jv #b#i#ct

KlgDib÷ cwiUi MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi menviv tkYxi GK gvl`j| i#i# t_#K G cwiU K#Zcq mvaviY bxvZ Aby#iY K#i| G, #jvB cwiUi tg#jK #f#E| Px#bi KlgDib÷ cwiUi mvaviY bxvZ l j #, #jv #Qj #b#i#ct

**1| gvk#-t#j#bb l gvl-Gi Av`k t** MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi KlgDib÷ cwiUi c\_g bxvZ nj gvk#, t#j#bb - gvl Gi Av`k Aby#iY| G#UB nj KlgDibó cwiUi g# #f#E| G Av`k

1949 mv#j gvl
tmZ#Z-Gi tbZZ.
Px#b wece
m#v#ú#b nq|

Abm#i KigDibó cwiU wbgšZ I cwiPwjZ| we#kl K#i gvI-#mZx Gi gZv`k `ybv R#o
RbucqZv ARb K#i| G gZv`#ki Kvi#YB Px#b mgvRZ#ši Avefve nq| Øv`k Kvs#M#m
(1982) G Av`k#K Zv#EK e#j AvL`wqZ Kiv nq|

**2| mg#fVmx mgvR e#e⁻v t mg#fVmx mgvRe#e⁻v Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi wØZxq wfi#E| MY-
cRvZŠx Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi Ab#Zg j`j` Qj mg#fVmx mgvR e#e⁻v cwiZôv Kiv| kigK
#kYx #f#eQj mg#fVmx mgvR e#e⁻vi g#a` Zv#`i Kj`vY wbinZ| G Kvi#Y KigDib÷ cwiU
MV#bi #j#i mg#fVmx mgvR e#e⁻vi Dci ,i#Z Av#ivc Kiv nq|**

**3| PviU tgšj `wqZ t KigDib÷ cwiU PviU tgšj `wqZi Dci cwiZôZ| mgvRZwšK
Av#bKxKiY I mvg#ev#` KigDib÷ cwiUi PviU gj`wqZi K_v ejv n#q#Q| G ,#jv nj t-**

- A_#b#ZK I ckvm#bK KvV#gvi c#MVb, cwiUi m`m#`i wecex #ciYvq wki#Z K#i
#Zvjv;
- mgvRZwšK AvZ#K mf`Zv m#ó Kiv;
- mKj #j#i mgvRZwšK we#iva# Aciva g#K KvRKg#K `j#Zvi m#½`gb Kiv|
- mvsMv#bK e#e⁻vi cwi#cwi#Z cwiUi cwiPvj#vi aib, avib, e`jvb|

**4| MYZwšKZv t MYZwšKZv MY -cRvKZŠx Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi Ab#Zg wfi#E| G cwiU
MV#bi #i#Z MYZwšK Av`#ki K\_v ejv nq| cwiUi wfi#EMZ Dcv`vb wnm#e MYZwšK
#K>`xKiY I MYZwšK bx#Zi K\_v ejv nq| cwiUi D#`vMZvMY g#b Ki#Zb MYZ#ši g#a`B
kig#Ki Kj`vY wbinZ|**

**5| kigK #kYxi c#avb` t KigDib÷ cwiU gj-Z kigK #kYxiB cwiU| Øv`k cwiU Ks#M#m
MpxZ cwiU- ms#eavb Abm#i Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiU nj kigK #kYxiB AMeZx evinbx|**

**6| msL`vMiôZvi bx#Z t Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiU MV#b msL`vMiôZvi K_v ejv nq| msL`v
MiôZv #_#K MYZ#ši m#ó| #i#ZB ejv nq th, cwiUi mg⁻ #ii mKj wmv#š
msL`vMiôZvi gZv#m#i MpxZ n#e| mv#\_ wecex MY-msMVb#K cwiUi msL`vMiôvi bx#Z
Abm#iYi K_v ejv nq|**

KigDib÷ cwiU
nj kigK
#kYxiB AMeZx
evinbx|

cwiUi #K>`xq msMVb

MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi #K>`xq msMVb tek m#msMVZ| cwiUi m#ev`P #K>`xq
msMVb nj RvZxq Ks#Mm (National party congress) G msMV#bi wfi#E#Z KigDib÷ cwiU
cwiPwjZ nq| Px#bi ck#mb e#e⁻v gj-Z G Ks#Mm#KB #K>` K#i Ave#ZZ| G Ks#Mm cwiZ
cv#eQi ci ci wbev#PZ nq| G #j#i cwiUi #K>`xq msMV#bi f#gKv Acim#xg| G #K>`xq
KigU RvZxq Ks#Mmi A#a#ekb Avnevb K#i| cv#eQi A#Zμvš nIqvi Av#MI A#a#ekb
Avnevb Kiv hvq| Z#e Zv m#e GKgv#i we#kl cwiU`wZ#Z| Avei KLbI KLbI cv#`kK
chv#qi msMV#bi GK-ZZxq#sk `vex Ki#j A#a#ekb W#Kv hvq| KZRb cwiZib#a RvZxq
Ks#M#m thvM w`#e Ges Zviv wKfv#e wbev#PZ n#e Zv cwiUi #K>`xq KigU wba#Y Ki#e|
Ks#Mmi cwiZib#aiv cwiUi mvaviY m`m#`i Øviv wbev#PZ nb|

KigDib÷ cwiUi f#gKv I ,i#Z

Px#bi mvgwRK ivR#b#ZK I A_#b#ZK #c#v#U KigDib÷ cwiUi f#gKv

**1| mgvRZŠ cwiZôv t mgvRZŠ cwiZôv MY-cRvZŠx Px#bi KigDibó cwiUi cavb KvR|
cwiU ms#eav#b cwiUi Pig j`j` cwiZôvi Dci tekx ,i#Z Av#ivc Kiv nq| cwiUi j`j`
nj mgvRZwšK Av`k e#e<sup>-</sup>evq# Kiv| G e#vcv#i mvs#eav#bK #NviYv #`qv Av#Q| ms#eav#b
ejv nq cwiUi D#i#k` n#e wki, K#i, cwiZi#v Ges we#Avb I chy#i #j#i mgvRZwšK**

Av`k ev`eqb| cwiUi Øv`k Ks#M#m ivR%biZK weIqU mgvRZ#ši Dci tekx tRvi
t`qv nq|

2| Af`šixY KivR t Af`šixY weIq Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiU ,i#ZcY KivR K#i _v#K|
Af`šixY KivR cwiUi Rb` we#kl ,i#ZcY| Af`šixY e`vcv#i cwiU we#ea KivR m#ú`b
K#i| G, #jv njt K) Px#bi Rv#Zmg#K mgvRZv#ŠK AvaybKxKi#Yi c#_ tbZZ`vb
L) DbZ`eI#qK mf`Zvi m#½ m#½ DbZ mgvRZv#ŠK Av`k wfi#EK mf`Zv MV#bi j`q`
RbMY#K cwiPw#jZ Kiv M) mgvRZv#ŠK MYZ#ši D#i#Yi j`q` mgvRZv#ŠK AvBb#K
KvhKix Kiv Ges RbMYZv#ŠK GKbvqKZ#K m#snZ Kivi Rb` RbMY#K cwiPw#jZ
Kiv N) Px#bi Rv#Zmg#ni g#a` cvi`úwiK HK` I mn#hvmZv c#Z#vq Av#jK
_vq#Kmb c#Z#v Kiv I O) gvZfv#g#K GK#xKi#Yi t`q#i mn#hvmx#`i m#½ we`Z
t`q#i t`k#cigK HK` M#o t#Zvjv| P) A\_#biZK ms`v#ii M#Z#K DbZZi K#i
mgvRZv#ŠK evRvi A_b#Z c#Z#v Kiv Q) Drcv`b e`e`v#K c#eb` Kiv, K#i e`e`vi
Dci we#kl ,i#Z Av#ivc I eybqv`x w#k#i#i weKvk mvab| S) Px#bi mgv#iK ewnbx#K
k#³kvjx I c#Zi`q#v e`e`v#K Avil m#úmw#Z Kiv| G, #jv nj KigDib÷ cwiUi
tg#vjK Af`šixY KivR|

3| AvŠRv#ZK Kivhejx t Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiU AvŠRv#ZK A#½#b K#Zcq Kivhejx cvjb
K#i| G Kivhejx mvs#eav#bKfv#e`xKZ| mvs#eav#bKfv#e AvŠRv#ZK t`q#i K#Zcq
bx#Zi D#jL i#q#Q| G, #jv njt K) Jcib#eker`, mgvR`ev` I Av#acZ`ev#`i wei#x
Ges gvbe c#M#Z I wekkv#ši _v#_ mKj t`#ki k#qK, wbc#oZ Rv#Z I RbM#Yi g#a`
HK` c#Z#v Kiv L) k#³kvjx Px#bi gva`#g Ab`vb` t`#ki m#½ Px#bi m#úK, _vabZv,
q#gZv I Ab` iv#ó#i Af`š#i n`#q#c bv Kivi bx#Z#Z Ab`vb` t`#ki KigDib÷ I
IqvKvm cwiUi m#½ Px#b KigDib÷ cwiUi m#úK _vcb| G, #jv nj`e#`wK g#_bx#Z|
G, #jvi Av#jv#K KigDib÷ cwiU wek ivRbx#Z Zvi _vb K#i w#q#Q| we#kl K#i
wekkv#š I w#ivc#vi t`q#i G msMVbU ej#ô fvgKv cvjb Ki#Q|

4| cv`igK msMVb m#ú#KZ fvgKv t KigDib÷ cwiU cv`igK msMV#bi we#kl fvgKv
cvjb Ki#Q| cv`igK msMVbU KigDib÷ cwiUi GK#U g#_wfi#E| G cm#½ mvs#eav#bi
32 bs av#vq ejv nq`th, The primary party organizations are militant bastions of the
party in the basic units of the society cwiU cv`igK msMVb m#ú#KZ w#b#q#³ Kivhejx
cvjb K#i| K) cwiUi bx#Z I Kgmp# cPvi I Kv#Ki Kiv I Ea#Zb cwiU msMV#bi I
_`\_ w#xv#š#K Kv#Ki Kiv L) cwiU m`m`#`i gvKmev`- t#j#bbv` I gvI-Gi e³e`
Aa`qb cwiU m#ú#KZ Ávb I e`v³ MZ`eÁw#bK I mvaviY Ávb AR#bi t`q#i msM#VZ
I w#k#q#Z Kiv M) cwiUi m`m` I KvRKg m#ú#K RbM#Yi Av#jvPbv I gZigZ#K g#`
t`qv Ges RbM#Yi \_v\_ I AvBb MZ AwaKvi i`q#v Kiv N) RbM#Yi t#Zi t`#K AMYx
e`v³ I c#Zfv`tei K#i Zv#`i Drmnv t`qv O) cwiU m`m`#`i KvRK#gi mgv#jvPbv I
AvZ#mgv#jvPbv i`f#E#Z t`vI#U L#R`tei Kiv Ges AvZ#Nv#Z Kv#Kjv#ci wei#x cwiU
m`m` I RbM#Yi g#a``ec#eK mZK m#ó Kiv|

5| iv#e`e`v w#q#šY t iv#e`e`v w#q#šY Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi GK#U we#kl KivR| 1978
mv#ji Px#bi ms#eav#b iv#e`e`vi Dci KigDib÷ cwiUi w#q#šY I KZ#Zi K_v`xKZ
w#Qj| w#Kš 1982 mv#ji ms#eav#b G Ae`vi Aem#b NUvb nq| eZgv#b iv#e`e`v I
KigDib÷ cwiU#K c#ivcy c#_K Kivi bx#Z`xKZ| c#_KKxKi#Yi bx#Zi w#fi#E#Z
KigDib÷ cwiU iv# c#iPjvq c#qvRbxq w#b`k t`q| Ks#Mm G w#b`k#K ev`te ic
t`q|

6| miKvi wqšY t miKvi wqšY Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi GKU tgšjK KvR| H cwiU ivóK wqšYi cvkvcwk miKviK wqšY K#i| wfb Dcvq G wqšYgjK KvR K#i _v#K| G, #jv nj K. wbevPb I m×vš c`v#bi bxZ L. Px#bi cwiU I miKvi eēv Df#qB KvVv#gv wciwW wf#EK| G KviY miKvi KvRKg cwiUi Av`k cwiPwjZ Kiv| M. miKvi i wfb chvq cwiUi m`mMY Avmb t_#K miKvi KvR K#gi ZEvaiqb K#i _v#K|

Px#bi cwiU I
miKvi eēv
Df#qB KvVv#gv
wciwW wf#EK|

7| mvgiK KvR t mvgiK KvR Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi me#kl KvR| 78 m#bi msweav#b mk⁻ ewnbxi Dci KigDib÷ cwiUi KZZcY I wqšY Qj| Kš 82 m#bi msweav#b Zv ewZj Kiv nq| ev⁻te mk⁻ ewnbxi Dci KigDibó cwiUi fvgKv c#ei gZ _v#K| mvgiK ewnbxi MY-gy^p tđšRi cwiU msMVb, #jv KigDibó cwiU tK>`xq KigUi w#b`k Abv#i cwiPwjZ nq| d#j Px#bi mvgiK ewnbxi Dci KigDibó cwiUi wqšY t`Lv hvq|

miK_vt

KigDibó cwiU MY-cRvZšx Px#bi m#evP cwiU| cyRev`x Ae<sup>-</sup>v DĖiYi j#ŋ G cwiUi Rb| kigK tKyxi GKbvqKZ cwiZôvi j#ŋ G cwiUi Awefve| tmv f#qZ mgvRZš cwiZôvi ci ciB ZxwD I gv I tMZxGi tBZ#Z KigDibó cwiUi Rb| 1921 m#ji 1jv RyvB gv 70 Rb m`m w#q Gi c`PviYv| ax#i ax#i G msMVbU Pxbv RbmvariYi RbwcqZv ARb K#i| AfšixY w#lq t_#K i#i K#i AvšRvZK w#lq G cwiUi ,i#Z I cfve Acimxg|

eû wbevPbx ck

mVK DĖi i UK (√) w`b|

1. wKs- G gvKmev`x PμU M#o D#V-

K. 1917 m#b ;

L. 1925 m#b

M. 1918 m#b;

N. 1940 m#b|

2. Pxv KigDibó cwiUi m#ó nq-

K. 1921 m#bi 1jv RyvB;

L 1921 m#bi 5B RyvB

M. 1920 m#bi 1jv R#;

N. 1921m#bi 2iv gvP|

4. KigDibó cwiUi cv_wgK m`m` Qj-

K. 60 Rb;

L. 100 Rb

M. 40 Rb;

N. 70 Rb|

DĖigvjvt 1| L, 2| M, 3| K, 4| N

mswŋB DĖigjK ckt

1| Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi mvariY bxZ, #jv e`vL`v Ki#b|

iPbvqjK ckt

1| MY-cRvZšx Px#bi KigDib÷ cwiUi fvgKv I ,i#Z eYbv Ki#b|

mnvqK Mšejx

1| Wales Nyn (New China).

2| Hughes Richard (The Chines communes)

3| The Government and politics of communist china.

4| w. wR. Gm (mgvRZš i c#_ Px#bi Rq)|

c#qvRbxq t#vU wjLy

GmGmGBPGj

ivóeÁvb : ^e†`wkk ivR%bZK e"e⁻v