



fvi†Zi ivR%bZK e'e⁻v

fvgKvt

eZgvb we†ki cfvekvjx †`k,†jvi g†a" fviZ Ab"Zg| f;ivR%bZK Ae⁻vb Ges mvgiK k³i weKvk AvŠRvZK ivRbxZ†Z fvi†Zi Ae⁻vb†K mÿp K†i†Q| i†k HvZnvmK †K. AvŠ†bfvi (K. Antonova) g†Z,ÒkZvãxi ci kZvãx a†i Ab"vb" mf"Zvi Øviv cfveZ n†q| fviZ Zvi tgšjKZ I ⁻vZŠ" i†v K†i†Q| cvPxb I ga"†Mi fviZ weÁvb, mvmnZ", Pvi†Kjq Zvi AMMvZ Ab"vb" RvZi mRbkxj gbb†K AbvYZ K†i†Q| fviZxq ag, `kb, mvs<sup>-</sup>qZK I ivR%bZK ^eikó" Abb" e"vcK AvqZb I wekvj RbmsL"vi Kvi†Y fviZ†K meep MYZvŠK †`k ejv nq| fvi†Zi ivR%bZK e'e⁻vi mvdj" iayAvÁjk chv†q A_{vr} `v†Y Gvkqv†Z bq eis mgM Gvkqv† GKvU cfvekvjx iv†ó c†iYZ K†i†Q| AvŠRvZK ivRbxZ†Z , i†Zc† fvgKv cvj†bi mv†\_ mv†\_ fviZ mvd†j"i mv†\_ Zvi <sup>-</sup>vaxbZvi Aa kZvãx cvi K†i†Q| G Kvi†Y AvaybK ivóweÁv†bi Z†bvg†K Av†jvPbvq Ôfvi†Zi ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>vô h†\_ó , i†Zi `vex iv†L|

Avm†y Gev†i Ôfvi†Zi ivR%bZK e'e⁻vô kxIK BDv†Ui cv†Vi we†q†K v†b† D†jvLZ 5 (cv†) vU fvm†M fvm K†i Av†jvPbv Kvi t

- ◆ cvW - 1 t fvi†Zi msveav†bi ^eikó"
- ◆ cvW - 2 t fvi†Zi kimb wefvM|
- ◆ cvW - 3 t fvi†Zi AvBb c†i†l`|
- ◆ cvW - 4 t fvi†Z wePvi e'e⁻v|
- ◆ cvW - 5 t fvi†Zi `jxq e'e⁻v|

fviþZi msleavþbi ^eikó"**Dþík"****G cV tþk! Avcib—**

- ◆ fviþZi msleavþbK weKvk msþ¶c eYbv KiþZ cviþeb;
- ◆ fviþZi msleavþbi gj ^eikó", þjv DþjL KiþZ cviþeb;
- ◆ fviþZi msleavþbi c⁻vebvi Zvrch weþk!Y KiþZ cviþeb;
- ◆ msleavþbi msþkvab c×Z, þjv e⁻vL⁻v KiþZ cviþeb|

fvgKvt

th tKvb t⁻þki ivR%bZK e⁻vq tm t⁻þki msleavb L⁹B, iþZcY| msleavb nþjv t⁻þki GKU cvgvY⁻ mvgvRK-HiZnvimK `þjj| Gu nj t<sup>-</sup>k l t<sup>-</sup>kevmxi cþqvRþbi ciþc¶¶þZ cYxZ GKU `þjj weþkl| ivR%bZK e⁻vi gj wfi⁹E nþ"Q tm t⁻þki msleavb| ZiB Aa⁻vcK dVbvi (Finer) GþK "tgþjK ivR%bZK ciZôvb⁻i e⁻v Ges ¶gZvMZ cv_þK⁻i AvZþRxbi⁰ eþj AvL⁻vqZ KþiþQb| Avi fviZxq msleavþbi t¶þ⁹ejv hvq- GuU c_uexi gþa⁻ meepr msleavb| 1949 mvþji 26 tk bþfai 395 wU aviv Ges 8wU Zdkxj wþq MYciil⁻ KZK msleavb MpxZ nþq¶Qj| 1991 mvþji AvM÷ chš 78 evi msþkvab Kiv nþq¶Q| eZgvþb msleavþb 407 wU aviv 10wU Zdkxj AvþQ|

ivR%bZK
e⁻vi gj wfi⁹E
nþ"Q tm t⁻þki
msleavb|

fviþZi msleavþbi weKvk

1947 mvþji 20 tk AvM÷ we. Avi. Avþ⁻Kþii tþZþZ GKU Lmov msleavb wZixi Rb⁻KwU MvB Kiv nq| 1948 mvþji 21tk tdeqwi G KwU MYciil⁻ GKU Lmov msleavb tck Kþi| mþN Avjvc AvþjvPbvi ci msleavbU MpxZ nq| Ab⁻vb⁻ t⁻þki gZ fviþZi msleavb| GKU MZKxj `þjj| weMZ eQi, þjvþZ tKej AvqZþbi w⁻K t₋þKB bq, e³e⁻ l Dþík⁻i w⁻K t₋þKI msleavþbi eû cieZb Ges weKvk mwiaZ nþq¶Q|

msleavþbK iXZ-bxZ

fviþZi msleavþbi AbgþKiþc msleavþbK bxZ-bxZi D[™]e NþUþQ| GþZ msleavþbK AvBþbi AcYZv ⁻þ Kiv mæ nþq¶Q Ges msleavþbi MZKxj Pwiîl Ae⁻nZ t₋þKþQ| fviþZi msleavþb KþqK⁻U, iþZcY⁻w⁻K GB iXZi Øviv wþq⁻šZ| msleavþbK bRxi l msleavb weKvþki GKU KvþKix gva⁻g| Zþe bRxi thgb mþ⁰ nþq¶Q Zv⁰ jsNzi nþq¶Q| ivRbxZi ⁻þZ cU cieZþbi dþj cKZcþ¶ bRxi ivR%bZK mæav ARþbi gva⁻g ciYZ nþq¶Q| mvgþKvþU wePvic⁻Z wþqvM, cabgšxi gZzi ci A⁻vq cabgšx wþqvM BZ⁻w⁻ t¶þ⁹î mvaviYZ msleavþbK bRxi Abv⁻Y Kiv nq|

msþkvab c×Z

msleavb msþkvaþbi gva⁻g fviþZi msleavþbi weKvk NþUþQ| msleavþbi MZKxjZv eRvq ivLv⁻i mþe⁻g c×Z nþjv Pw⁻n⁻v Abvq⁻G⁻i msþkvab| msþkvab ejþZ msþhvRb Ges eRb DfqB eþvq| 1991 mvj chš tgvU 78 evi fviþZi msleavb msþkwaZ nþq¶Q|

AvBb cYqb

msm` cYxZ wefb AvB#bi gva`tg msleavb weKkZ Ges mæcmwiZ n#q#Q| msleav#b
msm#`i nv#Z tK>`xq ZvjKv I hM ZvjKv Ges we#kl e`e`vq ivR` ZvjKvq AvBb cYq#bi
¶gZv b` Kiv n#q#Q| we#`#ki mv#_ mÜ I Pz, tgšjK AaKvi c#qvM, Rb-cZib#aZ,
wePvi wefvMxq c×Z, t`Iqvb I t#dR`vix AvBb, Ges ivR` c#tMVb weIqK wefb AvBb
cYqb K#i msm` msleav#K A_en I cY½ K#i Z#j#Q|

Av`vjZ

wePvi-wefvMxq m×vš#K fvi#Zi msleavb weKv#ki GKU c×Z wnmv#e we#ePbv Kiv hvq|
Av`vjZ AvB#bi e`vL`v I ^eaZv wePv#ii gva`tg mvsMVwbK AvB#bi îU `i#Ki#Y mrvnh`
K#i|

kymb wefvMxq m×vš

kymb wefvMxq KvHKjvc msleavb weKv#k mrvnh` K#i#Q| kymb wefv#Mi cavb wnm#e
cavbgšxi t#Z#Z waviZ bxZ msleav#K mivmwi cfweZ K#i#Q| wefb miKvi KZK
Mpx bxZ I KvHµg msleav#bi wefb aviv cwieZb Ges msleav#bi weKv#k mrvnh` K#i#Q|
mživs, Avgiv t`L#Z cvB Dc#iv³ weIqvejx fvi#Zi msleavb weKv#k mrvqZv K#i#Q|
fvi#Zi msleav#bi gj`eikó, #jv wbaict

- msleav#bi wekvjZv ev epr AvqZb;
- Jcwb#ekK kym#bi cfve;
- wefb A#fÁZv I #Pšvi cfve;
- c`ebv;
- tgšjK AaKvi;
- wb#`kgjK bxZ;
- bvMwi#Ki KZe`;
- ag wbi#c¶ ivó;
- hš ivóq e`e`v;
- ¶gZv `ZšKi#Yi A`xKwZ;
- msm`xq kymbe`e`v;
- msm#`i mve#fšgKZv Ges Av`vj#Zi cva#b`i mgšq mvab;
- mšwieZbxqZv Ges `yúwieZbxqZvi mwšjb;
- kymbZwšK ixZ-bxZ;
- mveRxb t#fvUwKvi;
- t`kxq iv#R`i Ašfy;
- mgv#Ri Ab#Z As#ki Rb` we#kl msi¶Y e`e`v;
- we#kl c`waKvix I ms`vi Av#jvPbv;
- Ri#i Ae`v mšµvš tNvIYv;
- fvlv mæcKZ e³e`;
- `jZ`vM we#ivax e`e`v|

fvi#Zi msleav#bi c`vebvi Zvrch

fvi#Zi msleav#K h`gKzi mv#\_ Z#bv Kiv nq, Zvn#j c`vebv n#jv Zvi t#kvfeabKvix
iZwe#kl| MYciil#`i R#bK m`m` Gfv#eB c`vebvi Zvrch e`vL`v K#i#Qb| fvi#Zi

msieav#bi c⁻vebvi g^j Drm nj 1946 mv#ji 13B W#m#i MYC#iI#` Rlni jvj tb#ni#
 KZK DⁱWcZ msieav#bi Dⁱik" m#jZ c⁻ve| g^j msieav#bi c⁻vebvq fviZ#K GKU
 Omve#fšg, MYZ#ŠK cRvZŠÓ nm#e DⁱjL Kiv n#q#Qj| mvg#RK, A_#b#ZK, ivR#b#ZK
 b⁻vq#Pvi c#Zôv, ⁻vabZv, mvg" I âvZ#Zi i|cvqb iv#óí j" nm#e tN#IZ n#q#Qj|
 1976 mv#j 42Zg msieavb ms#kvab AvB#bi gva#g ÔmgvRZ#ŠKÔ, Ôag#bi#c"Ô Ges
 Ômsn#Zô kãîq msieav#b hy Kiv n#q#Q|

fvi#Zi msieav#b ms#h#RZ c⁻vebvi m#v#h" msieav#bi Av`kMZ Wf#Ë, Drm, KvV#gv
 Ab#eb Kiv m#e| msieav#bi g^j As#ki P#eK#V c⁻vebvi g#a" Wb#nZ| Gi H#Zn#mK
 Zvrch Ac#im#g| c⁻vebvi gva#g fvi#Zi mgvR W#Kv#ki Wb⁻ó chv#qi c#vab#Kvix
 fveaviv c#Zd#jZ n#q#Q| 1967 mv#j fvi#Zi ZrKvjxb W#PviciZ tK. m#v#vI gše"
 K#i#Q#jb th, c⁻vebv ms#q#c msieav#bi Av`k I AvKv#Lv#K e⁻³ K#i#Q (The preamble
 contains, in nutshell, its ideals and aspirations)

msieavb ms#kvab c#Z

c#_exi me t#ki msieavbB c#ie#ZZ nq| fviZi Gi e#Z#ug bq| msieav#bi 36U avivq
 ms#kva#bi c#Z DⁱjL Av#Q| mvaviYZ msieav#bi W#fb aviv c#ieZ#bi 3U c#Z Av#Q|
 tm, #jv m#ú#K ms#q#c Av#jvPbv Kiv th#Z cv#i t

- fvi#Zi msieav#bi W#kI K#qK#U aviv Av#Q hv#`i mvaviY AvBb cYqb c#Zi gva#g
 msm` ms#kvab Ki#Z cv#i| msm#`i th tKvb K#qB W#ej D#vcb Kiv hvq| c#Z`K K#q
 Dc#Z Ges t#vU`vbKvix m`m#`i msL`vM#i#ôí mg_b jvf Ki#j W#ejU msm` KZK
 Ab#g#`Z n#q#Q e#j MY" Kiv nq| Gici ivóc#Zi mg\_#bi `iKvi nq|
- msieav#bi th me W#elq fvi#Zi hyivóxq KvW#gv A_vr tK>` I iv#R"i ⁻v Ges
 G#³qv#i mv#_ IZ#ciZfv#e R#oZ tm W#elq, #jvi ms#kvab c#Z 368 (2) bs avivq
 DⁱjL Av#Q| G ms#kva#bi Rb" c#Z`K msm#`i th tKvb K#q W#ej D#vcb Kiv hvq|
 W#ej Ab#g#`#bi Rb" b#bZg c#q msm#`i c#Z`K K#q Dc#Z Ges t#vU`vbKvix
 m`m#`i `B-ZZ#qvsk#i mg\_b c#qvRb| W#KŠ H `B ZZ#qvsk#K ms#kó K#q#i tgvU
 m`m#msL`vi msL`vM#i#ôí mgvb n#Z n#e| Gfv#e msm#`i Dfq K#q KZK Ab#g#`Z
 n#j ms#kó W#ej#K A½ iv#R"i AvBb m#fvi Ab#g#`b W#b#q ivóc#Zi Ab#g#Z tbqv nq|
- msieav#b 3q As#k ms#h#RZ tgš#jK A#akvi Ges 4_ As#k e#YZ W#b#`kg#K b#Z Ges
 c#e Av#jvPZ ms#kva#b 1g I 2q c#Zi Ašf# bq, G W#elq, #jv ms#kva#bi Rb"
 msm#`i th Kvb K#q W#ej D#vcb Kiv nq| Ab#g#`#bi Rb" c#Z`K K#q Dc#Z Ges
 t#vU`vbKvix m`m#`i b#bZg `B-ZZ#qvsk#i mg_b c#qvRb| Z#e c#Z`K K#q#i
 Dc#Z I t#vU`vbKvix m`m#`i `B-ZZ#qvsk#K H K#q#i tgvU m`m` msL`vi
 msL`vM#i#ôí mgvb n#Z n#e| Gfv#e msm#`i Dfq K#q Øviv Ab#g#`Z n#j W#ej
 ivóc#Zi m#Zi Rb" t#ciY Kiv nq| ivóc#Z KZK Ab#g#`Z n#j W#ejU AvB#b c#iYZ
 nq| H AvBb Ab#g#`i msieavb ms#kva#Z nq|

mvīK_v
fvižZi msʷeavb c_ʷexi meepr msʷeavb | GʷU GKʷU MʷZkxj `ʷjj | mʷsʷeavbK bRxi,
msʷeavb msʷkvab, AvBbmfv KZK AvBb cYqb, Av`vjžZi ʷm×vš Ges kvmb ʷefvMxq ʷm×vš
BZ`v` KvižY msʷeavbi e`vck c_ʷieZb nžqžQ | ʷekvj AvqZb, JcibžekK kvmbi cfve,
mʷieZbxqZv I `y\_ʷieZbxqZvi mʷašjb, hʷivóq e`e vi `xK_ž Ges ivóciPvjbi
†ŋžĭ MpxZ ʷeʷfb bxžZi KvižY G msʷeavb žš Ae`vžb †žKžQ | fvižZi msʷeavbi
c`vebv L\_žB žvrchcY | msʷeavb, msʷeavb msʷkvažbi žU c×žZi `xK_ž †`qv nžqžQ |

cviWĖi gj`vqb

eû ʷbeʷPbx ck

mʷVK DĖžii cvižk ʷUK (√) ʷPý ʷ`b |

1. *c_ʷexi gž`a` me epr msʷeavb †Kvb †`žki?*
 K. *fviž;*
 L. *ʷežUb;*
 M. *Rvcvb;*
 N. *Bivb |*
2. *fvižZi msʷeavb MYc_ʷil` KZK KLb MpxZ nq -*
 K. 1952 *mvžji 21žk †deq_ʷi;*
 L. 1948 *mvžji 11B G_ʷcj;*
 M. 1949 *mvžji 26 žk bžf_ʷi;*
 N. 1949 *mvžji 20žk AvM ÷ |*
3. 1991 *mvj chš fvižZi msʷeavb †gvU KZevi msʷk_ʷaž nžqžQ?*
 K. 71 *evi;*
 L. 78 *evi;*
 M. 76 *evi;*
 N. 81 *evi |*
4. *fvižZi msʷeavb ʷK cK_žZi?*
 K. *mʷieZbxq;*
 L. *`y_ʷieZbxq*
 M. *mʷieZbxqZv I `y_ʷieZbxqZvi mgšq;*
 N. *Dcžii †Kvb ʷUB bq |*

DĖi gvjvt 1 | K 2 | M 3 | L 4 | M

msʷŋž DĖigžK ck

1. *fvižZi msʷeavbi †gš_žK ^eʷkó`_žjv ʷK?*

iPbvžžK ck

1. *fvižZi msʷeavbi ʷeKvžk †Kvb ʷbqvK_žjv f_žKv cvjb KžižQ?*
2. *fvižZi msʷeavb msʷkvažbi ʷeʷfb c×žZ eYbv Kižb |*

fvi†Zi kvmb wefvM***D†ĭk******G cV †k†I Avcib—***

◆ *fvi†Zi ivócZi †gZv, Kvhejx I mvsleavbK Ae⁻vb m^óú†K Av†jvPbv Ki†Z cvi†eb;*

◆ *fvi†Zi gšxmfvi MvB, †gZv, Kvhejx I gšx†`i thš<sup>ˆ</sup> `wqZkxjZv e^vL^v Ki†Z cvi†eb;*

◆ *cavbgšxi †gZv, Kvhejx I mvsleavbK ⁻vb e^vL^v Ki†Z cvi†eb|*

f†gKvt

fvi†Zi msleav†b †K>` I iv†R<sup>ˆ</sup> msm`xq miKvi ev gšxmfv c†iPw†jZ miKvi e^e⁻v MpxZ n†q†Q| ivócZ, Dc-ivócZ Ges gšxc†i†^ˆ †b†q †K†`i kvmb wefv†Mi ivR%b†ZK Ask M†VZ| kvmb wefv†Mi AivR%b†ZK Ask n†Q ckvmb ev AvgjvZŠ| ivócZ †be†PZ ivóavb| Dc-ivócZ c`waKvi e†j ivR^ˆmfvi †Pqv†g^vb| mgghv^v m^óú† gšx†`i M†VZ gšxc†i†<sup>ˆ</sup>B ivócZi b†g †K†`i kvmb wefv†Mi †gZv I Kvhejx c†iP†jbv K†i| cK†ZMZ †K †⁻†K †K†`i kvmb wefvM e† e<sup>v</sup>†<sup>3</sup> Øviv c†iPw†jZ| †KŠ m†c†ZKK†j cavbgšxi †gZv Ges cfve GZ`† e†aZ n†q†Q th, A†bK mgv†jvPK fviZ†K Ôcavbgšx kvmbZ miKvi† b†g A†f†nZ K†ib|

ivócZi †gZv, Kvhejx I mvsleavbK ⁻vb

fvi†Zi msleav†b AvBb Ab†vqx ivócZ †K†`i kvmb wefv†Mi cavb| ev⁻†e †Z†b n†jb b†g me⁻ (Titular) ev †bqgZ†ŠK cavb (Constitutional Head)| 1976 m†j msleav†bi 42Zg m†kvab Ab†vqx †Z†b g†š c†i†^ˆ i m†v†h Ges c†vgk Ab†vqx Kvhc†iP†jbv Ki†Z eva^ˆ| ivócZ Zvi †b†^ˆ ó ††† e^vZx Kvhejx c†iP†jbv Ki†Z c†ib b†|

kvmb wefvM mš†vŠ †gZv

ivócZ †K†`i kvmb wefv†Mi m†ev<sup>ˆ</sup>P c`waKvix Ges kvmb wefv†Mi mKj †gZv Zvi n†Z b⁻| †K>`xq miKv†ii kvmb wefvMxq Kvhejx ivócZi b†g c†iPw†jZ nq| , i†Zc†^ˆ †b†qvM I Ac†viY, mK⁻ e†††† c†iP†jbv BZ^v†^ˆ †gZv †Z†b †fvM K†ib|

AvBb m^óú†KZ †gZv

msleav†b ivócZ†K †jvKmfv I ivR^ˆmfvi m^ˆm^ˆ g†bv†q†bi †gZv †^ˆqv n†q†Q| GQ†ov †Z†b A†a†ekb Avnev†b, †e†j m†š†Z `vb, A†Wb<sup>v</sup>Y Rvix, m<sup>ˆ</sup>m<sup>ˆ</sup>c†`i th†M^ˆZv †bav†Y K†ib| 86 (1) av†v Ab†vqx ivócZ th †Kvb K†† A⁻ev D†q K†††i thš^ˆ A†a†ek†b fviY †^ˆ†Z c†ib| G D†††K^ˆ †Z†b m^ˆm^ˆ†`i Dc⁻†Zi Rb^ˆ †b†^ˆk †^ˆ†Z c†ib|

A††K we†q†^ˆ mš†vŠ †gZv

112 bs av†v Ab†vqx ivócZ cieZx eQ†ii Rb^ˆ †K>`xq miKv†ii Avq-e^ˆq e†††i Avb†wbK †††me msm†^ˆ †ck Kivi e^e⁻v K†ib| †Z†b Ab††K ev†RUI †ck Ki†Z c†ib| GQ†ov †Z†b Ri††i Z††ej †bqšY K†ib|

weP*i* msμ^vš ¶gZ^v

ivóc||Zi n|tZ ||g|v c`k|bi ||gZv t`q|v n|q|Q| ||Z|b t|K|`x|q g||š|mf|v|, ||e|t|k|f|t|e t|K|`x|q
ivó gš|t|Ki c|v|g|k|A|b|v|q| G ||gZv c|t|q|v|M|K|t|b|

Riaw Ae⁻ v msμvš ¶gZv

ms|ear#bi Aóv`k As#k ivóc#Z#K Ri#i Ae⁻v msμš ¶|gZv b⁻ Kiv n#q#Q| Ri#i Ae⁻v
ej#Z h#x, ew#ni vμgY I mk⁻ we#⁻vnR#bZ Av#C`Kv#xb Ae⁻v, iv#R⁻ ms|ear#bK Ap#je⁻v,
Ges Av#_K Ri#i Ae⁻v#k #b#`k K#i |

***Ab''b''* ¶gZ_v**

GQivov ivóciz KZK w̃bq̃vM, fVzvi AMMiz w̃elqK chv+jvPbv, Rayl Kvk+ii ckvmb
msμvš w̃e+kl 1lgzv, w̃e+kl w̃e+kl ivR" 1lgzv c+q̃vM Ges ivR"cvj w̃bq̃vM, AvB+bi tKvb
w̃elq+K KvhKi Kivi eva AcmvitYi Rb" ivóciz Avt̃ k Rvix Ki+Z cv+ib|

***fvi*‡*Zi* gš_{xm}*fvi* MVb, ¶gZ_v / Kvhvej_x**

msm`xq MYZ+š kymb wefv#Mi`ØZ e`³Z cvkvc|k we`gvb| GK`#K Aj¼wiK cavb Ges
Ab`#K kymb wefv#Mi cKZ ev KvHkix mE`v | fviZxq kymb e`vq cKZc#¶ cavbgšxi
tbZ#Z†K`xq gšxcvil` miKv#ii mKj ¶gzv c#qvM Ges`vqZ cvjb K#ib|

gšxcil` wKfve tKvb c×wZzZ MvZ nte Zvi cYwz weeiY msweavb tbB| tKej D+jL
Kiv n+qQ th, ivócZ cavbgšxK wbtqM Ktib Ges cavbgšxi cingK Abvq Abvb`
gšx`i wbtqM Ktib| gšx`i msL`v mauK tKvb D+jL tbB| mvaviYZt t+jvK mfvq wbiwz
msL`vwi`iôi AwaKvix `j gšxcil` Mvb Kti Ges H `tji tbZv ev tbiwK ivócZ
cavbgšx wbtqM Ktib| cavbgšxi cingK Abvq i Zw Abvb` gšx wbtqM Ktib|
gšxcil`i AvqZb, Mvb, cMvb, `Bi eUb Ges gšx`i AcmvY cavbgšx I kmK`tji
Dci wbf i Kti|

ms¹ea¹#bi 2uU aviv 74 Ges 75 avivq gšxc¹il¹#i Kvhej^x maú¹K ms¹#¹ c D¹jL Av¹Q|
ivóci¹Zi Kv¹h c¹iPvjbvq mvn¹h Ges civg¹k vb Kiv G¹#i v¹mq| gšxc¹il¹#i tKvb c¹-ve
ivóci¹Z KZ¹K M¹p¹x bv n¹j ivóci¹Z Zv c¹me¹ePbvi Rb¹ tdi¹Z cvVv¹Z cv¹ib Kš¹ ØZxqevi
h¹ t¹mB c¹-ve ms¹k¹vaZ ev Ams¹k¹vaZ Ae¹-vq maš¹Zi Rb¹ cvVq Z¹e ivóci¹Z maš¹Z c¹-vb
Ki¹z eva¹| Dciš, gšxc¹il¹#i ¹eaZv maú¹K ev civg¹#ki ¹elqe¹ maú¹K Av¹vj¹z ck
D¹ivcb Kiv hvq bv| GQvov gšxc¹il¹ th mg¹ Kvhej^x maúb K¹i Zv n¹jv miK¹vix bx¹z
cYqb, AvBb cYq¹b D¹#vM t¹bqv, ¹ef¹b ¹efv¹#Mi mgšq m¹ab, Av¹_K c¹iKíbv cYqb I
cii¹vób¹x¹z cYqb BZ¹v¹ |

WqZkxjZv

we^wfb `βʔii weIq m<sup>u</sup>ʔK gšxc<sup>w</sup>il` KZK MpX c⁻ve I ʷm×vš mšw^{kó} `βʔii gšx
AvBbmfvq tck Ktīb| m^zivs gšxi tmb c⁻ve cZ^vL^vvZ nevi A₋ AvBbmfv KZK
gšxmfvⁱ c⁻ve cZ^vL^vv^b| A₋vr gšxmfv thš₋fvʔe ʷbʔRi A^wz eRvq ivʔL ev Acmmvⁱz
nq|

ca* *vb* *gš* *x* *i* ¶ *g* *Z* *v*, *K* *v* *h* *e* *j* *x* | *m* *v* *s* *w* *e* *a* *w* *b* *K* *A* *e* ⁻ *v* *b

*fvi†Zi kvmb e'e⁻v Ges ivRb^{xii}Z†Z mev†c¶v , i|Zc†n†jb cavbgšx| ¶Zwb †Kej †K>`xq
miK†iiB bb, mgM †††ki ckvmibK KvW†gv Ges ivRb^{xi}ZK †K>`xq Piiîl miKvi^x
KvW†gvi H†Znⁱ l ix†Z-bx†Z Abm†i cavbgšxB kvmb-¶fv†Mi cKZ cavb| Z†K †K>*

fvi‡Zi kvmb
e"e" v Ges
i vRb^{xiv}Z‡Z
mev‡c ¶v
i‡Zc¥ n‡jb
carbqšx |

K*†*iB †K>`xq miKv*†*ii Kvhvejx, b*‡*‡Z-‡baviY, ‡m×vŠ MnY Ges Zvi i|c|q|b Ave‡ZZ nq| m*‡*‡c‡ZKKv*†*j fvi*†*Zi msm`xq KvVv*†*gvi g*†*a" cavbgšxi ‡gZv Ges cfv*†*ei gva`g ‡b*†*Ri c`ghv`v*†*K †hf*†*e Aj¼Z Ges msnZ K*†*iQb, ‡ØZxq ‡ekh*†*xi ci msm`xq MYZŠ MnY K*†*iQ Ggb †Kvb †`†ki cavbgšxi c†‡B GZ e`vck ‡gZv c†q*‡*M Ges c*†*ve ‡e`vi Kiv m*‡*e nq ‡b| cavbgšx †Kej ÔmgK‡†`i g*†*a" cavbÔ- Gi f‡gKvq ‡b*†*R†K Ave× iv†Lb ‡b, ‡Z‡b ‡b*†*R†K Ac‡ZØ>Øx Ges c‡Z‡ivanxb †bZv/†b‡xZ c‡iYZ K*†*iQb| KvVv‡gVMZ ‡`K †`†K msm`xq e`e`v ‡vK‡j*†*l, fvi*†*Zi †K>`xq miKv‡ii KvVv‡gV cavbgšx k‡‡mZ (Prime Ministerial form of Government) e`e`vq c‡iYZ n†q†Q| †Kvb †Kvb ‡e†kl†Ki g†Z, cavbgšxi ‡gZv c‡iPvjbvi c×‡Z cavbgšx†K g‡‡Kb ivóciZi mgchvq DbxZ K*†*iQ| G Ae`v†K Ôcavbgšx c†`i ivóciZKiYÔ (Presidentialisation of the Prime Minister) b‡g Af‡nZ Kiv n†q†Q|

cavbgšxi m‡s‡eav‡bK ‡gZv ‡ Kvhvejx m*‡*ú†K m‡s‡eav‡b ‡e`Z †Kvb D†jL †bB| ‡KŠ cavbgšx †h ‡gZv c†q‡M K†ib ZÔ m‡s‡eav‡b ‡b‡ó m‡xg‡bvi g*†*a" Ave× ‡v†K bv| Zvi Kvhvejxi ‡KQyAsk m‡s‡eav‡b D†jL Av†Q, evKx Ask m‡s‡eav‡bK i‡‡Z-b‡‡Z ‡ c‡PijZ c`vi Dci ‡bfikxj| ‡Z‡b †h ‡gZv c†q‡M K†ib, ZÔ gšxc‡i‡`i cavb ‡n†m†eB c†q‡M K†ib| cavbgšxi Kvhvejxi `jU ‡`K †`†K ‡ePvi Kiv hvq| miKvi cavb ‡nmv†e cavbgšx Ges `†ji †bZv ‡nmv†e cavbgšx|

miKvi cavb ‡nmv†e

- cavbgšx gšxc‡i‡` MVb, gšx†`i `βi c‡ieZb, †Kvb gšxi c`Z`vM, Ac‡mviY, ‡e‡fb Kv†Ri mgšq m‡vab Ges miKvix b‡‡Z cYq|b Ges ‡m×vŠ Mn†Y g‡` D†`vM †bb|
- †Kvb †Kvb gšx†K ‡b†q K`‡e†bU M‡VZ n†e, mSL`v KZ n†e cavbgšx Zv ‡i K†ib| cavbgšxi Abjg`b Qvov †Kvb ‡e‡q K`‡e†b†Ui Av†jvPbvi Ašfy n†Z c‡v†i bv|
- ivóciZ Ges gšxc‡i‡`i g*†*a" †h‡Mm† ‡nmv†e cavbgšx KvR K†ib|
- ivóciZi m‡v†_ cavbgšxi m‡úK ‡ayAvB†bi m‡xg‡bvi g*†*a"B ‡v†K bv| Z‡`i ivR‡b‡ZK Ges e`v`³MZ m‡ú†Ki Dc†i‡l ‡bfikxj|
- miKvi cavb ‡nmv†e †`†k Ges ‡e†`†k cavbgšx fvi†Zi ‡e†`‡kK b‡‡Zi cavb i|cKvi Ges g‡` ce`³v|
- cavbgšx ivóciZi cavb c‡vgk`vZv|
- msm`xq `†ji †bZv, A‡a†ekb Avnev‡b Ges mg‡‡β †Nv‡Yv Kiv Ges †jvKmfv †f†½ †`evi †‡†† Zvi f‡gKv g‡`|
- Ab`vb` Kv†Ri g*†*a" cavbgšxi b‡‡Z ‡baviYx KvR cavb|

`†ji †bZv ‡nmv†e t

cavbgšx KZK miKvi c‡iPvjbv, `jxq KgmPxi m‡v\_K i|c|q|b, miKv‡ii †N‡‡Z KgmPxi Rb‡c‡Zv Ges m‡v†c‡v Rbg‡b†m miKvi m‡ú†K ‡Z‡b ‡K f‡eg‡Z Dc`vcb K†iQb, Zvi Dci k‡mK`†ji ivR‡b‡ZK f‡e‡r ‡bfikxj|

mviK_v

fvi†Z msm`xq miKvi e`e`v ‡e`g‡b| ivóciZ n†Qb ‡bqgZ‡ŠK cavb| Zu b‡g k‡mb‡efvMxq Kvhvejx c‡iP‡jZ nq Ges ‡Z‡b Zu ‡b‡ó `‡qZ c‡vjb K†ib| †jvKmfvq ‡b‡e‡PZ mSL`vM‡iô `j gšxc‡i‡` MVb K†i Ges H `†ji †bZv/†b‡x cavbgšx g†b‡bxZ nb| gšxc‡i‡` ivóciZ†K Kv‡h c‡iPvjbvi m‡nv‡h Ges c‡vgk`vb Qvov‡‡ ‡KQy‡b‡‡Z `‡qZ c‡vjb K†i| cavbgšx k‡mb‡efv†Mi cKZ cavb| eZg‡b Zvi ‡gZv ‡ cfv†ei Kv†Y A†b†K fvi†Zi k‡mb e`e`v†K Ôcavbgšx k‡‡mZÔ e†j Af‡nZ K†ib|

cvžVĚi gĵ`vqb

eû ſbeſPbx ck

mſVK DĚžii cŷk ſUK (√) ſPý ſ`b|

1. fvižZi kvmb e'e⁻vq AvBb Abjvqx †Kž` i kvmb ſefvžMi cavb -
K. cavbgšx;
L. ivócſZ;
M. gšxcſil`;
N. †KvbſUB bq|
2. KvVvžgvMZ ſ`K †K msm`xq e'e⁻v_vKžjI, fvižZi †K`xq miKvžii KvVvžgv -
K. msm` kvvmZ;
L. ivócſZ kvvmZ;
M. cavbgšx kvvmZ;
N. gšxm fv kvvmZ|
3. cavbgšx th ſſgZv cžqvM Kžib Zv -
K. gšx cſilž`i cavb ſnmvže;
L. `žji tbZv ſnmvže;
M. ivócſZi cſvgkK ſnmvže;
N. GKRB gšx ſnmvže|
4. K`ſſežbU ſſelqK ſm×vš tbb -
K. ivócſZ;
L. gšxcſil`;
M. RbMY;
N. cavbgšx|

DĚigvjvt 1| L 2| M 3| K 4| N

mſſſB DĚigĵK ck

1. fviZxq kvmb e'e⁻v †Kvb cKſZi ?
2. ivócſZ ſK aižbi Kvſhejx mſſſb Kži_vKb?

iPbvĵK ck

1. fvižZi gšxm fvi MVB, ſſgZv I Kvſhejx e`vL`v Kižb|
2. fvižZi cavbgšxi mſſſeavſbK Ae⁻v_b Ges Zvi Kvſhejx DžjL Kižb|

fvi†Zi AvBb c‖i l`****D†ik`**G c‖v t†k†I Avc‖b—**

- ◆ fvi†Zi cvjv†g†Ui MvB, †gZv I Kvhevjx e`vL`v Ki†Z cvi†eb;
- ◆ cvjv†g†Ui Dfq K†I (ivR`mf‖v I †jvKmf‖v) -Gi g†a` c‖v`ú‖iK m‖s‖eav‖bK m‖úK e‡†Z cvi†eb;
- ◆ fvi†Zi cvjv†g†U ÔAvBb cYqb c×‖Z‖ m‖ú†K R‖b†Z cvi†eb;
- ◆ fvi†Zi cvjv†g†U cvjv†g†Uvix K‖g‖U, †jv m‖ú†K eYbv ‖`†Z cvi†eb|

fvi†Zi
MYZ‖ŠK e`e`v
A†I‡ ivLvi Rb`
AvBbm‖vi
†gKv AZ`Š
, i‡Zc†|

th †Kvb MYZ‖ŠK ivóB AvBbm‖v , i‡Zc† †gKv cvjb K†i| fviZ c‖_exi meepr
MYZ‖ŠK ivó| m‡ivis fvi†Zi MYZ‖ŠK e`e`v A†I‡ ivLvi Rb` AvBbm‖vi †gKv AZ`Š
, i‡Zc†| fvi†Z AvBbm‖v †K>` I ivR` G Dfq †K†>` B Av†Q| fvi†Zi †K>`xq AvBbm‖v
ev msm` n†jv ‖Ø-K†I ‖e‖kó AvBbm‖v| msm`xq MYZ†Ši ‖xKZ c×‖Z Ab‖viY K†i fvi†Zi
kvmb ‖efvM Ges AvBb ‖efvM†K m‖úKhy Kiv n†q†Q| fvi†Zi m‖s‖eav‖b c†YZ‖MY †MU
‖e†U†bi msm`xq MYZ†Ši H‖Zn` Ges c×‖Z Ab‖viY †K>`xq AvBbm‖v ev msm†` i KvW†gvi
cK‖ZMZ ‖eb`vm m‖vab K†i†Qb| fvi†Zi m‖s‖eav‖b 79 bs aviv Ab‖viYx ivóciZ, ivR`mf‖v Ges
†jvKmf‖v ‖b†q msm` M‖VZ|

fvi†Zi AvBbm‖vi MvB, †gZv I Kvhevjx

†jvKmf‖v I ivR`mf‖v fvi†Zi AvBbm‖vi 2‖U K†I| †jvKmf‖v n†"Q ‖b‖K†I ev Rb‖c‖q K†I
Ges ivR`mf‖v n†"Q D"PK†I|

ivR`mf‖vi MvB, †gZv I Kvhevjx

m‖s‖eav†bi 80 bs aviv ivR`mf‖vi MvB m‖ú†K D†jL Av†Q| G aviv Ab‖vi†i Ab‖aK 250
Rb m`m` ‖b†q ivR`mf‖v M‖VZ n†e| Gi g†a` 12 Rb ivóciZ g†b‖v‖Z m`m` Ges 238 Rb
‖be‖PZ m`m`| ivóciZ 12 R†bi Kg m`m`†K g†b‖v‖Z Ki†Z c‖†ib| g†Z cavbgšxi
civgk Ab‖vi†i ivóciZ H m`m`†`i g†b‖v‖Z K†ib| RbmsL`vi ‖f‖E†Z ‖efb ivR` n†Z
evKx 238 Rb m`m` ‖be‖PZ nb| m‖vaviY†e c†Z`K ivR`i 50 j†I †jv†Ki g†a` 10
j††I Rb` 1Rb m`m` ‖be‖PZ nb| c†i c‖Z 20 j†I †jv†Ki Rb` 1 Rb K†i A‖Z‖i³ m`m`
‖be‖P†bi e`e`v Av†Q| ivR`mf‖v m‖vaviY ‖ej Ab†g‖v†bi ††I†† †jvKmf‖vi mgvb †gZv c†q‖M
K†i| A‖_K ‖el†q ivR`mf‖vi ‖e†kl †Kvb †gZv †bB| †jvKmf‖v KZK M‖xZ ‖ej ivR`mf‖v
cZ`vLvb Ki†Z c‖†i bv| miKvi MvB, Zvi Kv‖Kvj ‖bqšY I Ac‖vi†Y G mf‖vi cKZ †Kvb
†gZv †bB| gšxc‖il` ivR`mf‖vi ‖bKU `‖qZkxj bq| ivóciZ Ges Dc-ivóciZ ‖be‖P†b
Ges , i‡Zc† c`‖aKvixi Ac‖vi†Yi †gZv G K††I Av†Q Ges m‖s‖eav‖b m‖s†k‖v†bi ††I††
ivR`mf‖v , i‡Zc† †gZv †fvM K†i|

†jvKmf‖vi MvB, †gZv I Kvhevjx

†jvKmf‖v nj msm†`i ‖b‖-c‖il` Gi Rb‖c‖q K†I| G K††I m`m`MY cZ††fv†e m‖veR‖bb
†fv†Ui Øviv M‖VZ ‖be‖PKgŮjxi Øviv ‖be‖PZ nb| g† m‖s‖eav†b D†jL ‖Qj, †jvKmf‖vi
m`m`msL`v 525 Gi †e‖k n†e bv| Gi g†a` 500 Rb ‖e‖fb ivR`i ‖be‖P‖x G‖vKv †_†K
cZ`††fv†e ‖be‖PZ n†eb Ges Ab‖aK †K>` kv‖mZ AÂ†ji c‖Z‖b‖a ‖nm†e †jvKmf‖vq

wevPZ nteb| 1973 mv+j 31Zg msleavb ms+kvab+bi gva+tg tgvU m`m` msL`v Kiv nq
mevA 545 Rb| hvi gta` AbA 525 Rb wefb ivR`i cZibA, GLb G msL`v ivR`
530 Ges tK+` 13 Ges AbA 20Rb tK+` kmZ AÂ+jj cZibA| ivR`i m`m` msL`v
baviY Kiv nq RbmsL`vi AbgvZ| t+jvKmfvi KvKvjji tggv` 5 (cW) eQi|

miKvi MV+bi t+î GKgvî fvgKv t+jvKmfvi| t+jvKmfvi th`j msL`vMiôZv ARb K+i
ZvivB miKvi MVb K+i| tm wntmte gšxmfv MV+bi`wqZ Zv`iB, Abv`v G+b t+jvKmfvq
we+ivax`j miKv+ii cZb NUvZ cv+i| Gfvte t+jvKmfv gšxmfv wqšY K+i| mvaviY wej
msµvš t+jvKmfvi qgZv Abgv`b e`ZxZ miKv+ii Avq-e`tqi c`ve KvKvi Kiv hvq bv|
t+jvKmfvi wevPbgfK I AcmvYgfk qgZv AvQ| msleavb-ms+kvab msµvš wej, ivR`i
tšM+jK mxgvbv cwieZb, bvg cwieZb ev ivR`i c+MVb msµvš wej, Ri+ Ae`v tNvYvi
Rb` tKvb c`ve, Ri+ Ae`vi tš+jK AaKvi KvKvi Kivi Dci ivocZ KZK RvixKZ
tKvb Av`k, ivR`i msleavbK APj Ae`v msµvš tNvYvi Abgv`b c`ve cfjZ KvKvi
Kiv Rb` t+jvKmfvi Abgv`b c+qvRb nq|

t+jvKmfvi th
`j
msL`vMiôZv
ARb K+i
ZvivB miKvi
MVb K+i|

t+jvKmfvi I ivR`mfvi msleavbK m+úK

we+U+bi`yU K+q+i m+úKi Av+jvK fviZ`yU K+q+i m+úK baviY K+i+Qb msleavb
c+YZwY| t+jvKmfviKB Zviv AvBbMZ`K t`K RbM+Yi me+fšg qgZvi tK+` cwiYZ
K+i+Qb| ivR`mfvi fvgKv gE`Z A½ ivR`i cZibA+Zi`wqZ cvjb Ges t+jvKmfvi
Awe+PbvcmZ qgZv c+qvMi Dci wqšYgfk qgZv c+qvM| AvBbMZ`K t`K ivR`mfvi
t+jvKmfvi AbMZ K+q cwiYZ n+q+Q| ivR`mfvi t+jvKmfvi bxie mn+hvMx| miKvi MVb,
miKvi wqšY Ges Av_K we+q+i Dci t+jvKmfvi wqšY ivR`mfvi A`Z+K w+K K+i
`+q+Q| GQovv A+bK, +jv t+î ivR`mfvi t+jvKmfvi m+ú mgvb qgZv t+vm K+i|

AvBbmfvq AvBb cYqb c×Z

AvBb cYqb nj AvBbmfvvi cavb`wqZ| msm+` tKvb wej Dìvcb Kiv nte - cavbgšxi
wb+`k K`we+bu tm we+q wmxvš MnY K+i| wefb gšYvj+qi fvicvß gšxMY we+jj
c+qvRbxqZv m+úK e³e` tck K+ib| fviZi msleavb mvaviY wej Ges A`wej I Ab`vb`
A_ m+úq wej m+úK wfb c×Z ms+hvRb K+i+Q|

mvaviY wej

G wej cv+ki t+î gY` fvgKv cvjb K+ib gšxMY| w+ó wefv+Mi fvicvß gšx th tKvb
K+q wej Dìvcb K+ib| wej cv+ki t+î K+qKU chvq i+q+Q| h_v t

we+jj c_g chvq

gšxK c`g wej Dìvcbi Rb` mfvi AbvZi c`ve tck KiZ nq| t+jvKmfvq`úxKvi
Ges ivR`mfvi tPqvig`vb mfvi wBKU AbvZi Rb` c`ve tck K+ib| Abgv`b jv+fi ci
gšx wej Dìvcb K+ib Ges mvaviY Av+jvPbv AbvôZ nq|

we+jj 2q chvq

we+jj DìvK w+m+j± KigUi we+Pbv Rb` cvw+bvi c`ve KiZ cv+ib| c`ve MpxZ n+j
Zib KigUi m`m`i bvg c`ve K+ib| ivR`mfvi t`K GK-ZZxqvsk Ges t+jvKmfvi t`K
KigUi`B-ZZxqvsk m`m` tbqv nq|`úxKvi mfvicZ g+bibxZ K+ib|

3q chvq

KigU chvq vejU b†q Av†jvPbv Kiv nq| KigUi †Pqvigvb Gi †k†I mvgikmn vejU msikó K†¶i bKU †ciY K†ib|

4_ chvq

G chvq ††ji ††fb aviv b†q Av†jvPbv Kiv nq| Ges ms†kvabx c⁻ve Dìvcb Kiv hvq| ††ji ††fb As†ki Dci Av†jvPbv Ges ms†kvabx c⁻ve MnY-cZ⁻vL⁻vb ev cZ⁻vL⁻v†bi †k†I ††ji 4_ cv†Vi chvq Aμvš nq|

5g chvq

G mgq tgšLK ms†kvabx c⁻ve Dìvcb Kiv hvq| c⁻veK vejU†K MnY Kivi Rb⁻ c⁻ve †b| H K†¶ Dc⁻Z Ges †fvU⁻vbKvix mvs†i maviY msL⁻vM⁻i†ô†i †fvU vejU MpxZ nq|

6ôchvq

msm⁻i 1U K†¶ vejU MpxZ nevi ci Ab⁻K†¶ †ciZ nq| Ab⁻ K¶ h⁻ vejU†K mvgMKfv†e MnY K†i Z†e ††ji 6ô chvqi cimgvß N†U| Gici ivóciZi m†Zi Rb⁻ cvV†bv nq|

†vi†Zi AvBbm†vi ††fb KigU

c×Z msμvš Ges Kv† c†iPvjbv msμvš †bqvejx Ab†q†jvKmfvi Kv† c†iPvjbi †††I mnvqZvi Rb⁻ 12U KigU Av†Q| cK†Zi †K †_†K KigU, †jv ††fb ai†bi| G, †jv n†jvt

- Kv† c†iPvjbv †elqK Dc†⁻ón KigU;
- †bqvejx msμvš KigU;
- Av†e⁻b †elqK KigU;
- miKvix c†Zk†Z †elqK KigU;
- A†aKvi †elqK KigU;
- †ej †elqK †m†j± KigU;
- †jvKmfvi †ev†K m⁻m⁻†i Ab†⁻†Z †elqK KigU;
- †emiKvix †ej †elqK KigU;
- Aa⁻b AvBb †elqK KigU;
- Avb†v†bK e⁻q †elqK KigU;
- miKvix M†v†ZK KigU;
- ivóqĚ ms⁻v msμvš KigU;

Dfq K†¶i 3U⁻vqx h†KigU Av†Q| h_vt

- msm⁻ m⁻m⁻†i †eZb I fvZv †elqK KigU
- Zd†mjx R†vZ I DcR†vZ K†⁻vY †elqK KigU
- jvfRbK c⁻ †elqK KigU|

mvik_v
 ivócWZ ivR"mf_v (D"PKŋ) I t_{jv}Kmf_v (wbaKŋ) w_bq fviZ Ø-Kŋ wekó AvBbm_f_v MvVZ|
 msm_ti wbaKŋ ev t_{jv}Kmf_v n_t"Q Rbwcq Kŋ| Rbm_tYi cZ"ŋ t_fvU wbevPZ n_tq
 t_{jv}Kmf_{vi} msL"vM_iô`j miK_{vi} Mv_b K_ti| t_{jv}Kmf_v ivR"mf_{vi} Z_zb_vq A_tbK tek_x ŋgZ_v
 t_fvM K_ti| cKZc_tŋ ivR"mf_v, t_{jv}Kmf_{vi} Ôw_bie mn_th_vM_xô| AvBb cYq_tbi t_fŋ_tŋ_t wej ev
 AvB_tbi Lmov t_hK_vb K_tŋ (K"we_tb_tUi Ab_tg_v`b mv_tc_tŋ) D_ivcb K_iv nq| msL"vM_iô_i
 t_fvU wej_U M_pxZ n_tj Ab" K_tŋ c_vV_tb_v nq| G K_tŋ wej_U mv_gMK_f_ve M_pxZ n_tj
 ivócWZi Ab_tg_v`bmn wej_U AvB_tb c_wiYZ nq| f_viZ_q AvBb m_fvq we_ifb K_gU K_vR K_ti|

cv_tWĖi g_fvqb

eû wbevPbx ck

mVK DĖ_ti i cv_tk UK (√) Pý w`b|

1. c_wexi meepr MYZwŠK ivó -
 K. f_viZ;
 L. g_wKb h_y ivó;
 M. we_tUb;
 N. c_wK⁻v_b|
2. t_{jv}Kmf_{vi} K_vhK_vj_i t_gq_v` -
 K. 3 eQi;
 L. 8 eQi;
 M. 4 eQi;
 N. 5 eQi|
3. mvaviY wej cv_tk_i t_Kv_b ch_vq wej_U M_pxZ nq ?
 K. 1g ch_vq -G;
 L. 2q ch_vq -G;
 M. 6ô ch_vq -G;
 N. 5g ch_vq -G|

DĖi gvjvt 1| K 2| N 3| N

mswŋB DĖig_fK ck

1. f_viZ_i AvBb m_f_{vi} , i_zc_tK_gU_z t_jv wK?
2. t_{jv}Kmf_v I ivR"mf_{vi} m_vswea_wbK m_oúK ms_tŋ_tc eYb_v K_ib|

iPbv_gj_fK ck

1. f_viZ_i AvBb m_f_{vi} D_fq K_tŋ_i ŋgZ_v I K_vh_vej_x Av_tj_vP_b_v K_ib|
2. f_viZ_i AvBb m_f_{vi} AvBb cYq_b c_xWZ eYb_v K_ib|

Dik

- ◆ *fviʔzi wepvi e'e⁻vi carb carb ^heikó^h, ʔjv DʔjL KiʔZ cvʔib,*
- ◆ *fviʔzi mɔxgʔKvʔUi Mvb, ʔlgzv l Kihvejx e'vL^v KiʔZ cvʔib*

f_vi‡Zi weP_vi e"e⁻_vi cavb cavb ^e_wkó"

- *fvi†Zi* *wePvi* *e'e⁻v* *GK* *U* *HK* *e⁻x* *μg⁻i* *I* *msnZ* *wePvi* *e'e⁻v* | *iv†R⁻i* *m†ev⁻P* *Av⁻vjZ* *nvB†KvU* | *iv†R⁻i* *mKj* *†* *Iqvb^x* *I* *†dŠR⁻vix* *Av⁻vjZ* *Gi* *Aaxb⁻* | *m†xg†KvU* *fvi†Zi* *m†ev⁻P* *Av⁻vjZ* |
- *fvi†Zi* *m†xg†Kv†Ui* *†KQymxgex⁻Zv* *Av†Q* | *GUv* *†Kej* *AvB†bi* *c⁻x* *uZM⁻Z* *u⁻K* *wePvi* *Ki†Z* *c†i* | *AvB†bi* *m†v⁻* *msi⁻kó* *bxi⁻Z* *wePvi* *Ki†Z* *c†i* *bv* | *bvMi⁻iK* *AiaKvi* *i* *†vi* *††i†I* *Zvi* *††gZv* *AZ⁻Š* *mxi⁻gZ* | *msm⁻* *AvBb* *cYq†bi* *gva†g⁻* *v⁻fweK* *Ae⁻vq* *Ges* *Ri⁻mi* *Ae⁻vq* *ivóci⁻Z* *†gŠJK* *AiaKvi* *c†qv†Mi* *Dci* *wea⁻-ib†Ia* *Av†ivc* *Ki†Z* *c†v†ib* |
- *fvi†Z* *GKB* *ai†bi* *†* *Iqvb^x* *I* *†dŠR⁻vix* *wea⁻* *cPijZ* |
- *fvi†Zi* *msi⁻ear†b* *wePvi* *we⁻f⁻v†Mi* *nv†Z* *AvB†bi* *†xó†Z* *mvg⁻* *c⁻uZôvi* *††gZv* *b⁻* *Kiv* *nq* *u⁻b* | *msi⁻ear†bi* *361* *bs* *avivq* *ivóci⁻Z* *I* *ivR⁻cjv†K* *Ae⁻vni⁻Z* *v†bi* *e'e⁻v* *i†q†Q* |
- *fvi†Zi* *wePvi* *e'e⁻v* *†xNm⁻†Zvi* *†* *v†I* *†g* | *te⁻ki* *f⁻vM* *gvgjvB* *†xNKvj* *AgxgvsimZ* *v†K* | *1985* *m†v†ji* *†k†I* *m†xg†Kv†U* *AgxgvsimZ* *gvgjvi* *c⁻uigvY* *uQj* *87,000* | *1986* *m†v†ji* *1jv* *Ry†vB* *G* *msL⁻v* *uQj* *1,40,142* *uU* | *Gi* *q†a⁻* *2,852* *uU* *k* *eQ†ii* *c†v†bv* |

- *fviṭzi* *wePvi* *e'e* *v* *AZ's* *e'q* *euj* | *Z'e* 1976 *mvj* *msi* *eav+bi* 42 *Zg* *ms+ka+bi* *gva+g* *`i* *ṭ* *i* *Rb* *AvBbMZ* *mvrvh* *`vṭbi* *bxiZ* *MpxZ* *nṭqṭQ* | *KS* *G* *bxiZ* *ḡ* *kg+K* *bxiZi* *Ašfṣ* |
- *fviṭzi* *wePvi* *e'e* *vi* *ṭ* *ṭi* *MY* *Av`vjṭzi* *fvgKv* *we+klf* *vte* *DṭjLṭhm* | 1985 *mvji* *Aṭ+veṭi* *`j* *xṭZ* *MY-Av`vjZ* *MVB* *iṭ* *nq* | *cv* *gKfvte* *`Mubv* *Rḡbz* *ṭiZcṭYi* *weṭiva* *gxgvskvi* *`vqZ* *G* *Av`vjṭzi* *nvṭZ* *b* *iṭqṭQ* | *ciez* *x* *chvṭq* *máú* *Ē* *Ges* *weevn* *máú* *KZ* *weṭiva* *ḡ* *ú* *Ēi* *`vqZi* *MY* *Av`vjṭzi* *nvṭZ* *b* *Kiv* *nṭqṭQ* |
- *fviṭzi* *wePvic* *ZMY* *AvBb* *mf* *v* *KZK* *bq* *eis* *kmb* *we* *f* *WM* *KZK* *ḡ* *nb* | *Z'e* *msm* *nvB+KvU* *Ges* *mv* *g* *KvṭUi* *wePvic* *ṭ* *i* *Ac* *miṭYi* *ḡ* *vxš* *MNy* *KiṭZ* *cvṭi* |
- *fviṭZ* *e'vcK* *f* *vte* *Rvi* *i* *mvrvh* *`wePvi* *i* *bxiZ* *MpxZ* *nq* *ḡ* |

fviZi mǝxgKvUi MVb, ǥgZv I Kvhejx

fviZi μg`i ǝeb` ǝePvi e`e`vi kx`I Ae`Z mǝxgKvU| fviZ hy`ivóq KvWtgv MnY K+iQ| mǝZivs mǝxgKvUi Gw`³qvi ǝbaviY hy`ivóq Av`vjZi HvZn` cǝZdǝjZ n+qQ| mǝxgKvU e`vcK ǝePvi ǝefvMxq ǥgZvi AǝaKvix| Zv`K fviZi ǝePvi e`e`vi AǝffveKiǝc MY` Kiv hvq|

fviZ gj`msǝeavbi 124 bs avivq DǝjǝLZ ǥQj th, ǝePvicǝZ Ges Av`iv AbǝaK 7 (mvZ) Rb ǝePvicǝZ ǝb+q mǝxgKvU MǝVZ nte| ǝePvicǝZi msL`v eǝxi j+ǥ` msǝeavb mǝthM ivLv n+qQ| msm` ǝmB mǝsǝeavbK ǥgZv c+qvM K+i chǝqμg 1986-i Gǝcj gvfm mǝxgKvUi ǝePvicǝZi msL`v ǝbaviY K+iQ 26 Rb| GQvov c+qvRb Abǝvqǝ A`vqǝ ǝePvicǝZ (Ad hoc Judges) ǝb+qvMi e`e`v Av`Q|

mǝxgKvUi Kvhejx cǝiPǝjbi Rb` AǝZwi`³ ǝePvicǝZ ǝb+qvMi e`e`v Av`Q| msǝeavbi 126 bs avivbǝvqǝ Kvǝbǝvnx caib ǝePvicǝZ (Acting Chief Justice)-Gi c` ǝKvb KviY kb` n+j ivóǝZ, caibgšx Ges AvBbgšxi cǝvgk Abǝvqǝ Ab`vb` ǝePvicǝZ`i ga` ǝ_ǝK GKRb+K caib ǝePvicǝZ ǝb+qvM K+iB|

hy`ivóq e`e`vq m+ev`P hy`ivóq Av`vjZi gǝ` Gw`³qvi Ges `ǝqZ nj msǝeavbi Pǝvš e`vL`v KZvi fǝgKv cvjb, AvB+bi e`vL`v Ges mǝsǝeavbKZv chv+jvPbv, ǝK>-ivR`i A`ev ivR`i mv_ ivR`i ǝeǝiva gǝgǝsmv, bvMǝiK AǝaKvi msiǥY, Av`vjZ Aegvbbvi ǝeiǝx kǝ`gǝK e`e`v MnY, ǝ`Iqvbx I ǝdšR`vix gǝgjvi ǝǥǝĤ m+ev`P Avcxj Av`vjZi fǝgKv cvjb|

fviZi mǝxgKvU Dc+iv`<sup>3</sup> mKj fǝgKv cvj+bi mv\_ mv\_ Av`iv A+K ,iZcY ǝel+q ǝb+Ri Gw`<sup>3</sup>qviK mǝcmǝiZ K+iQ| G+`i g+a` Av`Q ǝeavqK Ges msm` m`m`i`i ǝthM`Zv mǝúK ǝeavbmfv I ǝeavb cǝil+`i ǝúKvi Ges ǝPqvig`vb, ǝjvKmfvi ǝúKvi Ges ivR`mfvi ǝPqvig`vbi ǝm×všǝi cǝtǝbixǥv, ǝb+Ri ceeZx ǝm×všǝi chv+jvPbv, RbKj`YgǝK ǝefb ǝel+q miKvi+K ǝb`k `vb cfǝZ| mǝxgKvU AǝfǝjL Av`vjZ (Court of Record) iǝcI ,iZcY `ǝqZ cvjb K+i| msǝeavb mǝxgKvUi GjvKvK 3 (ǝZb) fvM fvM Kiv n+qQ| h_v t

gǝ GjvKv

msǝeavbi 131 bs avivbǝvqǝ mǝxgKvU gǝ GjvKvi gva`tg ǝK>-ivR` ǝeǝiva gǝgǝsmvi ǥgZv ARb K+iQ| msǝeavbi A`úóZvRǝbZ KviY th ǝeǝiva Zvi AvBbMZ mgvaib ǝ`q mǝxgKvU|

Avcxj msμvš GjvKv

mǝxgKvU fviZi m+ev`P Avcxj Av`vjZ| msǝeavb Abǝvqǝ, fviZxq fǝ+Ů Ae`Z ǝh+Kvb ǝ`Iqvbx, ǝdšR`vix I Ab`vb` gǝgjvi ǝǥǝĤ nǝB+KvUi iv+qi ǝeiǝx mǝxgKvUi Avcxj Kiv hvq| Aek` G ǝǥǝĤ nǝB+KvU+K 1ǝU mǝUǝd+KU ǝ`Z nq th, gǝgjǝUi mv\_ msǝeavbi e`vL`vRǝbZ AvB+bi ,iZcY ck RǝoZ|

cǝvgk`vb GjvKv

143 (1) bs aviv Abǝvqǝ ivóǝZ hǝ` g+K K+iB, ǝKvb AvBb msμvš mgm`vq mǝxgKvUi gZvgZ MnY AZ`š c+qvRbxq, Zǝe ǝZǝb mǝxgKvUi ǝeǝePbi Rb` ǝelqǝU ǝciY KiZ cǝtǝb| GQvov Av`iv thme ǝǥǝĤ mǝxgKvU ǥgZv c+qvM K+i Zv n+jv t

mǝxgKvU
fviZi m+ev`P
Avcxj Av`vjZ|

- *m̥xgʱKvU* 142 bs *avivb̥xq th tKvb w̥lʔqi c̥iZ b̥vq w̥ePvʔii Rb̥ c̥q̥vRb̥xq Avʔ`k I w̥W̥μx t̥NvIYv KiʔZ c̥vʔi |*
- *m̥xgʱKvU* A w̥fʔjL Av̥vjZ (Court of Record) i|ʔc K̥vR Kʔi |
- *m̥xgʱKvU* Zvi *ceeZx tKvb ivq ev t̥Nw̥iZ Avʔ`k c̥b̥eʔePb̥v KiʔZ c̥vʔi |*
- *m̥cgʱKvU* b̥vM̥iʔKi t̥g̥jK A w̥aK̥vi I ^ˉvaxbZv ms̥iY ms̥μvš ʔlgZv t̥fvM Kʔi |
- ms̥leavb ms̥t̥kvaʔbi c̥x̥w̥Zi mv̥_ *m̥xgʱKvU* c̥Z̥ ʔfvʔe R̥w̥oZ bq̥ | w̥Kš Gi eû ivq m̥iK̥viʔK ms̥leavb ms̥t̥kvaʔb D̥ʔ`vM̥x n̥ʔZ evḁ KʔiʔQ |
- w̥ePvi-w̥efvM̥q *c̥b̥t̥biX* ʔv (Judicial Review) *m̥xgʱKvU* i GK̥U , iʔZc̥Y ʔlgZv |
- *m̥xgʱKvU* ms̥leavʔbi P̥ovš e̥vL̥vKZv | ms̥leavʔbi t̥Kvb As̥t̥ki e̥vL̥v *m̥xgʱKvU* t̥hf̥vʔe w̥bav̥iY Kʔi, t̥mf̥vʔeB t̥mB As̥t̥ki A_ w̥baw̥iZ nq̥ |
- m̥vg̥w̥RK-i̥vR̥b̥w̥ZK m̥gm̥v m̥g̥vav̥t̥b *m̥xgʱKvU* ivq w̥`ʔZ c̥vʔi |
- i̥vó̥c̥iZ Ges D̥c̥i̥vó̥c̥iZ w̥bevPb ms̥μvš m̥gm̥vq *m̥xgʱKvU* Avʔ`k B P̥ovš |

m̥xgʱKvU
ms̥leavʔbi P̥ovš
e̥vL̥vKZv |

m̥viK_v

f̥viʔZi w̥ePvi w̥efvM t̥`ʔki k̥mb e̥e̥vi GK̥ <sup>ˉ</sup>vaxb A½ | m̥xgʱKvU t̥`ʔki m̥tev̥P Av̥vjZ Ges n̥vB̥ʔK̥vU i̥vʔR̥i m̥tev̥P Av̥vjZ | t̥`ʔki w̥ePvi e̥e̥v Ḁʔb̥K̥Uv e̥q̥eûj Ges `xNm̥h̥Z̥vi t̥`vʔI ʔ̥ | w̥ePvi e̥e̥vi GK̥U D̥ʔjL̥h̥vM̥ ^e̥w̥kó̥ n̥ʔQ MY Av̥vjZ | m̥xgʱKvU e̥v̥c̥K w̥ePvi w̥efvM̥q ʔlgZvi A w̥aK̥vix n̥ʔjI Gi w̥KQ̥ym̥xg̥vexZv AvʔQ | m̥xgʱKvU m̥vav̥iYZ 3̥w̥U G̥jvK̥vq K̥vR Kʔi | h\_vt (1) g̥ʔ G̥jvK̥v, (2) Av̥cxj ms̥μvš G̥jvK̥v Ges (3) c̥ivgk `vb G̥jvK̥v |

c̥vʔV̥Ėi g̥ʔvqb

eû w̥bevPb̥x ck

m̥w̥K D̥Ėʔii c̥ʔk w̥UK (√) w̥Pý w̥`b |

1. *MYZ̥w̥išk i̥vʔó b̥vq b̥x̥iZ c̥iZôvi Ab̥Zg cav̥b g̥vḁg n̥ʔjv -*
K. Av̥Bb w̥efvM;
L. w̥ePvi w̥efvM;
M. k̥mb w̥efvM;
N. t̥Kvb̥w̥UB bq̥ |
2. *f̥viʔZ i̥vʔR̥i m̥tev̥P Av̥vjZ -*
K. n̥vB̥ʔK̥vU;
L. *m̥xgʱKvU*;
M. RR̥ʔK̥vU;
N. ^ˉv̥b̥xq c̥Âv̥ʔqZ |
3. *f̥viʔZi w̥ePvi e̥e̥vi A w̥ff̥v̥eK -*
K. i̥vó̥c̥iZ;
L. cav̥bg̥š̥;
M. g̥š̥xc̥i̥l̥;
N. *m̥xgʱKvU* |

4. msʼeav#bi Ppŋš e`vL`vKZv -
 K. AvBbmfv;
 L. th†Kvb Av`vjZ;
 M. mʼxg#KvU;
 N. kvmb ʼefvM|

DĖigvjt 1| L 2| K 3| N 4| M

msʼʔβ **DĖigjK ck**

1. fvi†Zi mʼxg#KvU ʼKfvte MvZ nq ?
2. mʼxg#Kv†Ui cavb GjvKv KqʼU I ʼK ʼK?

iPbgjK ck

1. fvi†Zi ʼePvi e`e`vi cavb cavb ^eʼkó` D†jL Ki#b|
2. fvi†Zi mʼxg#Kv†Ui ʼʔgZv I Kvʼhejx eYbv Ki#b|

fviþZi`jxq e'e`v***Dþik`******G cV tþI Avcib—***

- ◆ *fviþZi`jxq e'e`vi gj`eikó` , þjv DþjL KiþZ cviþeb;*
- ◆ *fviþZi caib`þjv iVR%bZK`þji bXZ, gZv`k I KgmP mþúþK RvbþZ cviþeb|*

iVR%bZK`j I MYZ%ŠK e'e`v ci`úi IZþcVfVþe RþoZ| Avþbó eivKi (Earnest Barker) -Gi gjZ, Avgiv h` MYZ%ŠK e'e`vþK djcmje`e`viþc MY` Kvi, Zvnþj`jxq e'e`vþKI Avgvþ`i`xKvi KiþZ nþe| V. O. Key eþjþQb, iVR%bZK`j MYZ%ŠK cXZi GKU tgsþjk Dcv`vþb cwiYZ nþqþQ| weþki epĒg MYZ%ŠK ivó wnmvþe fviþZ iVR%bZK`j tm tþ`ki iVR%bZK e'e`vq , iþZcY fvgKv iþqþQ| fviþZi`jxq e'e`v`ePĒcY|`j , þjvi mgvRK-iVR%bZK`fviĒ, mvsMVþBK KvVþgv, KgmP Ges Kvþ cwiPþjvi gþa` tgsþjk cv\_K` we`gvb| GLb Avgiv G weĒq we`wiZ AvþjvPbv Kiþev|

fviþZi`jxq e'e`vi gj`eikó`

fviþZi iVR%bZK e'e`vq wefb`eikó` j`Kiv hvq| wþþ fviþZi iVR%bZK e'e`vi gj`eikó` , þjv Zþj aiv nþjv t

- *iVR%bZK`þji mvsweavþBK`xKþZ tþBt fviþZi msveavþb iVR%bZK`þji weĒq DþjL tþB| tKvb AvBþbi gva`þg Gi D^{me} nq w| MYZ%ŠK fveaviv weKþki Aek`avex cwiYZ wnmvþeB iVR%bZK`þji D^{me} nþqþQ|*
- *eû`jxq e'e`vt fviZxq`jxq e'e`vi wðZxq , iþZcY`eikó` nj, GLvþb eû`jxq iVR%bZK e'e`v we`gvb, RvZxq`j Qvov I AþBK AvĒjK Ges Ab`vb`tiwRwóKZ`j AvþQ|*
- *k³kvjx I msMvZ GKwaK weþivax`þji Abg<sup>3</sup>WZ t A`vea KsþMm (AvB) Ges weþRw Qvov tKvb`j Zvþ`i Ae`vbþK k<sup>3</sup>kvjx weþivax Ae`vþb cwiYZ KiþZ cvþw|*
- *`jxq e'e`vq e³i cvaib` t Rlni jvj tþniþi KsþMþm GK"QĒ caib` wQj| cieZþZ B³ iv MVÜx, iVRxe MVÜx Ges GKB mĒ aþi bimxgv ivl G aviv A³þ tþL wQþjb| weþRw-þZ jvjK,ð Av fvb, AUjwenvix eivRþcq, RbZv`þji wf. w. wms`jxq e'e`vq e<sup>3</sup>i cvaib` tþLþQb|*
- *RwZ, ag, mþc`vq I fvIwĒĒK`j t weþmbv, w³gnvmfv, BþĒnv`y gytþjwgb, gytþjg jxM, weþRw cfwZ mþc`wqK`j| wW, Gg, tK. Ges G. AvB. wW. Gg. BZ`w` RvZ -cvZ (ag I ) fvIwĒĒK`j| Zdwmjx RvZþ`i`v_ i³vi Rb`tkvIZ`j, eûRb mgvR cvU, wicveþjKvb cvU MvZ nþqþQ| Gfvþe fviþZ RvZ-cvZ, DcRwZ, ag I fvIwĒĒK`j MvZ nþqþQ|*
- *fviþZi iVRbXZþZ AvĒjK`þji caib` t fviþZi iVRbXZþZ AvĒjK`þji mvþ\_ wbevPbv tRvU I miKvi MVþb Drmwn c`vb Kivq AvĒjK`þjK epĒi RvZxq tRvþUi Askx`vþi cwiYZ Kiv nþqþQ| Gi dþj iVRbXZþZ AvĒjKZv cvaib` tþqþQ|*

MYZ%ŠK fveaviv
weKþki
Aek`avex cwiYZ
wnmvþeB
iVR%bZK`þji
D^{me} nþqþQ|

- **gZv`kMZ cv\_K` t fviZi`jxq e`e`vi GKUv PgKc`^e`kó` n`Q wefb ivR%bZK`
`ji gZv`kMZ wfE| GLv#b Pig evgcšx t_K Pig Wbcšx ivR%bZK`j AvQ|
AvQ ga`cšx mjeavev`x`j| tKvb`j Avgj cieZ#bi Rb`^ec-weK gZv`ki cZ
A½xKvi e`³ K#iQ| Avevi tKvb`j Av_-mvgwRK`Zie`vi c#|**
- **ivR%bZK`ji f0b t`jxq e`e`vi Aš`jxq tKv`ji d#j wefb`ji g#a` f½b
t`Lv tM#Q|**
- **cvavb`Kvix`jxq e`e`v t A#b#Ki g#Z, fviZi`jxq e`e`v cvavb`Kvix`jxq e`e`v
(Dominant Party System) cZôvi ci t_K GLv#b Ks#Mm Zvi cvavb`eRiq ti#L#Q|
eZgv#b we. R. c. |gZvq Avmq Aek`G cvavb`KQY Le n#q#Q|**
- **GK#K`K ceYZi t GLv#b`jxq KvV#gv GK#K`K ceYZvi Øviv bqšZ|`ji ivR`
I AvÂjK kvLv t_K i i K#i cZU mvsMvibK`iB`ji tK`xq`b#`k I tbZ#Zi
Øviv c#PwjZ|**
- **v_v#šIx tMôxi m#_ thvM t fviZi ivR%bZK`j,jv v_v#šIx tMôx (Interest
group)-Gi m#_ Nibô thvM#hM i#v K#i P#j|**
- **`jZ`M t`jZ`M fviZi`jxq e`e`vq GKU Acinwh`e`kó` ciYZ n#q#Q|
evgcšx`j e`ZxZ Ab`vb`j t_K e`vcKnv#i m`m`MY`jZ`M K#iQb|**
- **`jxq msnZi Afve I tMôxØØ t wefb`ji Af`šixY HK`, msnZ Ges kšLjvi
Afve fviZxq ivR%bZK e`e`vi Aviv GKU`e`kó`|**
- **tRvUex miKvi I ivRbZ t 1967 Gi ci t_K G ceYZv e#x t#q#Q| tRvUex
ivRbZ Ges wefb mg#q tRvUex miKvi (Coalition Government) MvZ n#q#Q|**

fviZi ivR%bZK`j

fviZi ivR%bZK e`e`vq eû`ji Kvµg j`Kiv hvq| G`j,jv#K AvÂjK I RvZxq
`j fVM Kiv hvq| RvZxq`ji g#a` Ks#Mm (AvB), KigDib÷ cWU (gvKmev`x), we. tR.
c., RbZ`j, fviZi KigDib÷ cWU BZ`v`j ivR%bZK`K t_K,iZcY, GLv#b
cavb`yU ivR%bZK`j`b#q Avgiv AvjvPbv Kie|

Ks#Mm (AvB)

weUk Avg#j 1885 m#j Ks#Mm MvZ nq| cieZ#Z G`jU`vaxbZvi Rb`
Av#`vjbKvix#i cvUdg-G ciYZ nq| KsMm (AvB) vaxbZvi ci 1967 mvj chš
GKKfv#e mvdj`ARB K#iQ Ges ivR%bZK |gZvq t_K#Q| 1967 mv#ji bevp#b
Ks#Mm ivR`mfv I t#vKmfvq e`vcK civR#qi d#j miKvix |gZvq nvivq| 1969 mv#j
ivócZ bevp#bK tK`K#i cavbgšx B#`iv MvÜxi m#_ Ks#Mm`ji cavb tbZv#i
e#iv#ai d#j Ks#Mm Øav ef³ n#q c#o| B#`iv MvÜxi tbZ#Z Ks#Mm (kvmK) I
e#ivax#i Ks#Mm (msMvB)| 1978 mv#j B#`iv MvÜx#K mfv#bîx K#i MvZ nq Ks#Mm
(AvB)| 1981 mv#ji RyvB gv#m Ks#Mm (AvB)`j#K bevpB Kigkb fviZi miKvi MV#b
m#g n#q#Q| B#`iv MvÜxi gZ#i ci ivRxe MvÜx Gi nvj a#ib| ivRxe MvÜxi gZ#i ci
bimgv ivI Ges Zvici tmvibqv MvÜxi tbZ#Z Ks#Mm (AvB) MvZ n#q#Q|

Ks#Mm (AvB)`ji mvsMvibK KvV#gv µg`i web`| me#b mvsMvibK`i nj evK Ks#Mm|
Gi Dc#i Av#q h_vµg tRjv Ks#Mm Ges c#`k Ks#Mm| me fviZxq`i AvQ me fviZxq
Ks#Mm KigU (A.I.C.S.)`ji m#ev`P c`vaKvix n#jb mfv#Z| mvsMvibK`K t_K

weUk Avg#j
1885 m#j
Ks#Mm MvZ nq|

GmGmGBPGj

Ks†Mm IqWKS KigUB n†jv m×vš Mn†Yi m†ev”P ms⁻v| Z†e Kvh†¶†î `jxq tbZvB m†emev|

gzv`kMZ `K t_†K ci⁻úi w†ivax ivR%bWZK gZvej^αx tbZv†`i gÂ ¶Qj| GKkf<sup>v</sup>†e evgcšx ev Pigcšx bxWZ MnY bv K†i me<sup>-</sup>v ms<sup>-</sup>viev`x `¶ó eRvq t†i†L†Q| 1948 mv†j Rqc†yi AbyôZ RvZxq Ks†M†mi 55Zg Awa†ek†b tNvIYv Kiv nq Ks†Mm Ggbf<sup>v</sup>†e t`k Mo†Z B”QK thLv†b ag, eY, RvWZMZ `elg”`† K†i mKj fviZevmx†i Rb” mgvb AwaKvi Ges m†hWm ciZôv m†e n†e| eZgv†b| Ks†Mm (AvB) tmB Av`k†K mvq†b t†i†L†Q|

¶e. tR. ¶c. (fviZxq RbZ† cWU)

1980 mv†ji t†jvKmf^v wbevP†bi ci RbZv cWU t_†K tewi†q Avmv cv³b RbmsNx w†q G `j MwVZ n†q†Q| cKZc†¶ G†K c†v†bv Rbms†Ni bZb ms<sup>-</sup>†iY ejv hvq| G `jWU w†y tgs†jev`x i¶Ykxj `j| mv†c`vWqKZv†K DcRxe” K†i ¶e. tR. ¶c. -i ivRbxWZ cKZc†¶ Ôivg ivRbxWZô †Z cWYZ n†q†Q| ¶Kš G `jWU g†bxWZ w†mv†e e†j†Q-RvZxqZiev` I RvZxq HK”| MwÜxev`x mgvRZš, g††eva w†fWËK ivRbxWZi Av`†k w†ekvmx G `j eZgvb MYZwšK KvVv†gvi mg_K| K¶I KvVv†gvi c†v†bvm, e”w³ gw†jKv†vi AwaKvi Ae”vnZ ivLv, `w†i` `†K†iY, MgvA†j c†v†bq Rj mieivn, `w†i`†`i Rb”††g†j” Mp w†bgvY c†iK†bvi e”e⁻v, c†iev†i c†iK†bvi, c†Z†ekx iv†ô†i mv†_ m†v†úK eRvq ivLv, cKZ tMvôx w†bi†c¶Zv I v†xb c†iivôbxWZ ¶e. tR. ¶c , i†Zc†j¶” w†mv†e w†baviY K†i†Q|

¶e. tR. ¶c. -i
ivRbxWZ
cKZc†¶ Ôivg
ivRbxWZô †Z
cWYZ n†q†Q|

mvik_v

fvi†Z ivR%bWZK `†ji mvs†eaw†bK xKjZ bv \_vK†jI tm t`†ki ivR%bWZK e”e⁻vq cavb fvgKv ivL†Q| eû `jxq G ivR%bWZK e”e<sup>-</sup>vq w†KQycavb e”w†kó” c†ijw¶Z nq| thgb-e”w<sup>3</sup> cavb”, mv†c`vWqK `j, AvA†jk cavb”, `j, †jvi fvOb, ms†iZi Afve, gzv`kMZ cv\_K”, tRvUe×Zv BZw”| cavb ivR%bWZK `j Ks†Mm (eZgv†b Ks†Mm -AvB) ciZôvi ci t_†KB fvi†Zi ivRbxWZ†Z memgq cavb” w†vi K†i†Q| Ab”Zg cavb ivR%bWZK `j ¶e. tR. ¶c Zv†`i mv†c`vWqK Ges tgs†jev`x bxWZ w†b†q t`†ki ivRbxWZ†Z tek fvj v†b Ae v†b Ki†Q|

cvžVĚi gŷvqb

eû ŋbeŋPbŋ ck

mŋVK DĚžii cvžk (√) ŋUK ŋPý ŋ`b|

1. *fvižZi`jxq e`e`vq tŋB -*
K. mvsŋeavŋbK`xKŋZ;
L. eû`jxq e`e`v;
M. `jxq e`e`vq e`ŋ³i cvavb;
N. †KvŋUvB bq|
2. *Ô†RvUe× miKvi I iŋRbŋZÓ - G ceYZv eŋ× †cžqžQ -*
K. 1947 Gi ci;
L. 1957 Gi ci;
M. 1967 Gi ci;
N. 1997 Gi ci;
3. *KsžMm (AvB) MŋVZ nq -*
K. 1885;
L. 1947;
M. 1978;
N. 1984|
4. *ŋe, †R, ŋc, nž`Q - bZŋ ms`iY -*
K. RbZv`žji;
L. KsžMm (AvB) -Gi|
M. RbmsžNi;
N. KŋgDŋb ÷ cvŋUi|

DĚigvjvt 1| K 2| M 3| M 4| M

msŋŋB DĚgžK ck

1. *KsžMm (AvB) `žji mvsMvŋbK Kvŋvžgv Ges bŋZ eYbv Kižb|*
2. *ŋe. †R. ŋc mœúžK msžŋŋc eYbv Kižb|*

iPbvŋgžK ck

1. *fvižZi`jxq e`e`vi gž`eŋkó,žjv DžjL Kižb|*
2. *fvižZi iŋRŋbŋZK cfve ŋe`viKvix cavb`ŋU`j ŋK ŋK? AvžjvPbv Kižb|*

MŠbž`k

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c#qvRbxq †bvU wjLj

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, typical of primary school writing paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.