



h₃ ivR" I h₃ ivóí kmb e'e⁻vi gta" ZžbvgjK Av+jvPbv

f_gKv

*hy ivR"i gZ eZgvb we+ki Ab" Avi GKU k³kvjx MYZviŠK t`k nj gvKb hy ivó| vq³xi
c³imgvBi ci t³mv f+qZ BDibq+bi qgZv nvm t+ j gvKb hy ivó mgMie+k KZZKvi^x carb t`k n³m+e
AvefZ nq| mvg, ^gix I vaxbZvi Rb" Av+giKvi Aaevmxiv weUk mvgvR"ev`i ei<sup>3</sup>x`xN msMvg
K+i ARb K+i vaxb mve+fšg gvKb hy ivóí| we+ki cvPxbZg jLZ ms³eav+bi gta" gvKb hy ivóí
ms³eavb Ab"Zg| MYmve+fšgKZvi xKUZ Ges Ōms³eavb+K t`+ki m+ev"P AvBb0 e+j tNvIYv t`qvi
gva"tg gvKb ms³eavb Zvi KUZZi vqi enb K+iQ|*

Av+jvP" BDib+U hy ivR" I hy ivóí kmb e'e⁻vi gta" ZžbvgjK Av+jvPbv Kiv n+q+Q|

G BDib+Ui cv₃ t³ n+Q t

- ◆ *cvV-1 t we+Ub I hy ivóí kmb e'e⁻vi m³v`k" I ^emv`k"*
- ◆ *cvV-2 t hy ivóí t³cm+WU I we+U+bi carb³gšxi ghv`v I qgZvi gta" Zžbv|*
- ◆ *cvV-3 hy ivó I we+U+bi AvBb mfv³i KigvU e'e⁻vi gta" Zžbv|*
- ◆ *cvV-4 t we+Ub I hy ivóí ivR%bZK`j e'e⁻vi Zžbv|*

côv-94

we†U†bi msweavb
gjZt A†jLZ
Ges m†wieZbxq
†KŠ hy†iv†oi
msweavb †jLZ
Ges Z†
†ou†ieZbxq|

¶gZvi eUb t

¶gZv eUb bxuZi Dci ¶fE K+i Zyb Ki+j t`Lv hvq th, ¶eU#bi miKvi e`e`v GK+K`K| Aci c+¶ gwKb hy iv#oi miKvi e`e`v eûK`K| ¶eU#b miKv+i mKj ¶gZv tK`xq miKv+i nvZ b`\_v+K| ¶Kš hy iv#o msleav#bi gva`g ¶gZv tK`xq I cv#`KK miKv+i g#a` eUb K+i t`qv n+q+Q| GLv#b tK`xq miKvi AsM iv#oi miKv+i Kv#R n`+¶c Ki+Z cv#i bv|

¶gZv `ZšKiY t

¶eU#b ¶gZv `ZšKiY bxuZ AZUv KovKiofv#e tg#b Pjv nq bv| ¶Kš, hy iv#o ¶gZv `ZšKiY bxuZ h+_o , i#Zi mv+_ cvjb Kiv nq| GLv#b mvsleav#bK Dci+q`úo fv#e c`E ¶gZv e+jB miKv+i AsM, +jv Zv#`i `vqZ cvjb K+i _v+K| iayZvB bq miKv+i ¶efvM, +jv+K t`"QvPvi iZvi nvZ n+Z gy Kivi Rb` GLv#b ¶bqšY I fvimig` bxuZ (Cheeks and balance system) cP+jZ Av+Q|

AvBb mfv t

Dfq t`+ki AvBb mfvB ¶Ø-K¶ ¶ekó| D"P K¶ I ¶ba K¶| ¶eU#b AvBb mfv D"P K¶ (Upper House) n`"Q nvDR Ae jWm (The House of Loards)| GvU epr Z#e Z#bvq+Kfv#e ¶gZvxb K¶| Aci c+¶ hy iv#oi AvBb mfv (Ks+M+m) D"P K+¶i bvg ¶m#bU (The Senate)| GvU AvqZ#b ¶ž, Z#e AZ`š ¶gZvai| ejv nq "The US Senate is the most powerful second chamber in The World" ¶m#bU m`m`iv RbcuZib¶a ¶Kš jWm mfv m`m`iv g#bvq#bi gva`g Av#mb| ¶m#b+Ui tgvU m`m` 100 Ges hy iv#oi Dc-iv#oZ Gi mfv#Z| ¶Zb +fvU c+qv#Mi ¶gZv iv#Lb| c¶lvš+i, jWm mfv eZgvb m`m` msL`v 1,000 Gi tekx| jWm mfv mfv#Z+K ôjW P`v#Yji (Loard Chancellor) ejv nq| ¶Zib +fvU c+qvM Ki+Z cv#ib bv|

¶baK¶t

¶eU#b AvBb mfv ¶ba K+¶i bvg ôKgY mfv (House of Commons) | Gi m`m` msL`v 630 Ges Zuv c¶ eQ+i Rb` ¶be¶PZ nb| ¶eU#bi cgvbgšx KgY mfv +bZv Ges ¶Zib mn Zu gš cil` Z#`i Kvhevxi Rb` KgY mfv ¶bKU `vqex| Acic+¶, hy iv#oi Ks+M+mi ¶ba K+¶i bvg ôc¶Zib¶a mfv (House of Representatives) | Gi m`m` msL`v 435 Ges Zuv `¶ eQ+i Rb` ¶be¶PZ nb| KgY mfv ¶úxKvi c¶Zib¶a mfv ¶úxKvi A+c¶v A¶aK ¶gZv#b| KgY mfv ¶úxKvi c¶jvcy `j ¶bi+c¶ (Non-partisian)| c¶lvš+i c¶Zib¶a mfv ¶úxKvi `jxq cfv#e cfveZ nb|

AvBb cYqb t

hy iv#o ¶ej, +jv temiKvix m`m` "Private Members' KZK.Ks+M+m D`wcz nq Ges ¶ej cv#ki e`vcv#i Zuv A¶bðqZvi g#a` \_v+Kb| ¶Kš, ¶eU#b gšxMY KZK.¶ej, +jv AvBb mfvq D`wcz nq Ges Zv cv#ki e`vcv#i Zuv ¶bðZ \_v+Kb| ¶eU#b ¶ej, +jvi LvbWU cix¶vi ci Zv KvgU+Z tciY Kiv nq, Avi hy iv#oi ¶e+ji Dci tKvb mvariY Av+jvPvi c#eB Zv KvgU+Z tciY Kiv nq| hy iv#o th tKvb ¶ej AvB#b cwiYZ nIqvi t¶+i iv#oZi Abtg`b AZ`vek`K| iv#oZ Zv+Z m#Z ¶+Zi cv#ib Avevi bvI ¶+Z cv#ib| ¶Kš ¶eU#b ivRv ev ivbx i m#Zi t¶+i GUV ¶bZvšB Avb¶WbKZv Qvov Avi ¶KQ¶ bq|

h³ iv#oi ¶e+ji
Dci tKvb mvariY
Av+jvPvi c#eB
Zv KvgU+Z tciY
Kiv nq|

GmGmGBPGj

¶ePvi ¶efvM t

hy³ iv^ói
msleav^{bi} GKU
D^jL^hM^u ¶`K
Avi ¶ePvi ¶efvM
msleav^{bi}
A^{ff}veK|

¶ePvi ¶efvMxq cvaib^u hy³ iv^ói msleav^{bi} GKU D^jL^hM^u ¶`K| GLv^b ¶ePvi ¶efvM
msleav^{bi} A^{ff}veK (Guardian of the Constitution) ¶n^mte ¶ete¶PZ| miKvⁱⁱ mKj
¶efv^{bi} DciB Gi cfve I cvaib^u m^yúó| ¶ePvi ¶efvMxq chv^jvPbvi (Judicial Review)
K_v G t¶ⁱî D^jL^hM^u| c¶^všⁱ, Ômsm^xq mve^fšgZ⁰ (Parliamentary Sovereignty)
¶e^Ubi msleav^{bi} g^j aviv| GLv^b AvBb cYqb ¶Ksev Zv evⁱZ^ji GK^Qî ¶gZv AvBb
mfvi| Ggb ¶K AvBb mf^v Av^vj^zi ¶m^xvšⁱKI evⁱZ^j Kⁱ ¶`Z cvⁱi|

ivR%bZK `j e^e-v t

¶e^Ub I hy³ iv^ó Dfq t^hKB ¶0-`jxq e^e-vi (Bi-party system) m^yN HⁱZn^u ¶e^ugvb| tKvb
t^hki msleav^{bi} ¶jxq e^e-vi D^jL^hM^u ¶bB| Dfq t^hKB ivR%bZK `j_v ¶jv kvmb e^e-vq
_v i^zC^z f^ygKv cvjb Kⁱ| Z^e `jxq ¶gZv tK<sup>x</sup>xfZKi<sup>Y</sup>i ¶`K ¶`q ¶e^Ub I hy³ iv^ói
`jxq e<sup>e</sup>-vi g<sup>a</sup> ^emv<sup>h</sup> ¶j ¶Yxq| ¶e<sup>U</sup>bi ivR%bZK `j_v ¶jv hy³ iv^ói `j_v ¶jv Z^zbq
A^bK tek^x msMⁱVZ I m^ksLj| g^mKb hy³ iv^ó ¶b^jxq t^fvUvi msL^v tgvU t^fvUⁱⁱ cvq
GK-ZZxq^{sk}| ¶Kš ¶e^Ub ¶b^jxq t^fvUⁱⁱ m^Uv cvlq^v `ýn|

mvIK_vt

eZgvb ¶e^kI MYZvⁱŠK iv^ó, ¶jvi g^a ¶e^Ub I g^mKb hy³ iv^ói bvg ¶e^klfv^{te}
D^jL^hM^u| iv^ó e^e-v c¶iPvj^bi Rb^u Dfq iv^óiB Zš AvBb, kvmb I ¶ePvi ¶efvM
i^qq^Q| Dfq iv^ói ivR%bZK e^e-v MYZvⁱŠK n^ji G^hi g^a ¶e^{fb} ¶`K ¶`q ^emv^h ¶j
j ¶Yxq|

cv#VĚi gĵ`vqb

^be`ŵ³K ck

mŵVK DĚ#i ŵUK ŵ`b

1. Electoral College *Gi gva`tg †K ŵbeŵPZ nb ?*

K. *hy iŵ#R`i caŵbgšx;*

L. *hy iŵ#ó i †cŵm#WŵU;*

M. *dv#Ŷi †cŵm#WŵU;*

N. *evsjv#`†ki caŵb ŵePŵicŵZ|*

2. *`ŵqZkxj miKvi ejv nq -*

K. *msm`xq miKvi#K;*

L. *iŵócŵZ kŵŵmZ miKvi#K;*

M. *Ks#Mm#K;*

N. *ŵm#bU#K|*

3. *ŵm#b#Ui m`m` msL`v KZ ?*

K. 200;

L. 104;

M. 103;

N. 100|

DĚigvj t 1, L 2, M 3. N

msŵŵŶ DĚigĵK ckt

1. *ŵe#Ub I hy iŵ#ó i msŵeav#bi gĵ cŵ_K` , †jv ŵK ?*

iPbvĵK ckt

1. *ŵe#Ub I hy iŵ#ó i kŵmb e`e`vi ^ekv`k` , †jv Av#jvPbv Ki#b|*

hy ivtói tcm#Wu I we#U#bi cavbgšxi ghv`v I qgZvi Zyb|

D#Ik't

G cvV t#k/I AvciB—

◆ we#U#bi cavbgšx I hy ivtói tcm#WuI ghv`v I qgZvi g#a ZzbvgjK Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb|

mvaCIZK Kv#ji kymbZwšK BvZnv#mi `B w`K cvj nj Av#gwiKvi hy ivtói tcm#Wu I hy iv#R"i cavbgšx| Df#qB `jU k#<sup>3</sup>kvjx ivtói KYavi| Gw`K t_#K t`L#Z tM#j Df#qB cfZ qgZvi AwaKvix| ivó I miKv#ii KYavi wnm#e Zv#`i g#a wba#jLZ cv_K" cwi`ó nq|

wbevPbMZ w`K w`#q t

Av#gwiKvi hy ivtói ivóc#Z t#fvU`vZvMY KZK.c#ivq f#e wbevPZ n#q \_v#Kb| A\_vr ivóc#Zi w#qM `jUv wbevP#bi d#ji Dci w#fi K#i|

wewUk cavbgšx RbMY Øviv wbevPZ n#q KgY mfvi m`m" wnm#e \_v#Kb| c#i msL`vM#ió `#ji t#Zv wbevPZ n#j ivRv ev ivb KZK.wZib cavbgšx c#` wbh# nb| m#Zivs Kv#Zt Df#qB c#ivq f#e RbMY Øviv wbevPZ n#q _v#Kb I Df#qi w#qM `jUv wbevP#bi Dci w#fi K#i| Aek" wbevPb c#vZ m#ú# c#K|

wj#LZ I Aj#LZ qgZv t

Av#gwiKvi ivóc#Zi c` kmbZš KZK.m#ó n#q#Q| ivóc#Z Zu qgZv I c#Zc#E jvf K#i#Qb wj#LZ ms#eavb t_#K, Ges t#mB m#½ Ks#Mm cY#Z AvBb-Kv#j Ges wePvi wefvM#q w#vš t_#K|

kmbZš c`E qgZvi e#j ivóc#Z wbi#c q f#e kymb qgZv c#iPvjbv K#ib|

Acic#q, weUk cavbgšxi qgZv I c`ghv`v cavbZt cP#jZ i#Z-b#Z I c_vMZ weav#bi Dci c#Z#ôZ| cavbgšx msL`vM#ió `#ji mg#bi Dci w#fi K#iB kmbKv# c#iPvjbv K#ib|

cKZ.qgZvavix Ges bvme qgZvavix t

Av#gwiKvq we#U#bi ivRvi gZ t#Kv wbgZwšK kymK cavb bv _vKvq ivóc#Z AvBbZt I Kv#Zt kymb qgZvi GKgv# AwaKvix| iagv# cKZ.kymb qgZv c#iPvjbv Kiv Qvov I ivóxq Avb#wbK e`vcvi ,#jv#Z I wZib ivtói c#Zib#Z K#i \_v#Kb| A\_vr wZib GKvav#i ivóc#Z I Ab`w`K miKvi cavb|

we#U#bi cavbgšx cKZ.kymb qgZvi AwaKvix I c#q#MKvix n#j I AvBbZt ivRvB n#jb ivtói cavb Kgmp#e| ivóxq Ab#v#b ivRvB c#Zib#Z K#i _v#Kb| A_vr we#U#bi cavbgšx iagv# miKvi cavb|

AvBb m fvi ¶gZv cm½ t

Av¶g¶iKvi ivóc¶Z AvBb c¶il¶`i m`m` bb| A¶bKUv AvBb m fvi cfvegy Ges AvBbm fvi
 Abjcfvte kvmb KZc¶¶i cfvegy | ivóc¶Z cZ`¶fvte AvBb m fvi Dci cfve ¶e`vi
 Ki¶Z c¶ib bv| Avq e`q msµvš e`vcv¶i l Zvi cfve A¶c¶¶KZ.Kg| ¶K m¶aviY AvBb
 cYq¶b, ¶K A_ msµvš e`vcv¶i ivóc¶Z Ks¶Mm mfv¶K Zü`g¶Z Avb¶Z eva` Ki¶Z c¶ib
 bv|

Av¶g¶iKvi
 ivóc¶Z AvBb
 c¶il¶`i m`m`
 bb|

¶e¶U¶b cgvbgsx n¶jb msL`v¶i ó`¶ji tbZv Ges `¶ji tbZv ¶nmvte ¶Z¶b cvjv¶gU mfv¶K
 c¶iP¶jZ K¶i _v¶Kb| m¶aviY AvBb cYq¶bi e`vcv¶i l A\_ msµvš e`vcv¶i gšxc¶il`mn
 cavbgšx th b¶Z Aeja b K¶ib m¶aviYzt KgÝ mfv Zv Abjgv`b K¶i| KgÝ mfv
 gšxc¶il` KZK.Abjz b¶Z mg\_b bv Ki¶j cavbgšx KgÝ mfv ¶f¶½ ¶`qv f¶Z c`kb
 K¶i KgÝ mfv¶K mg¶Z Avb¶Z c¶ib|

KvhKvj t

Av¶g¶iKvi ivóc¶Zi KvhKvj kvmbZš KZK. ¶baw¶Z| Pvi eQ¶ii g¶a` tc¶m¶W¶U¶K
 Bg¶cP¶gU (Impeachment) e`ZxZ Ac¶viY ¶KvbfvteB m¶e bq|

¶e¶Uk cavbgšx c¶ eQ¶ii Rb` KgÝ mfv Øviv ¶bev¶Z n¶q _v¶Kb| ¶Kš cvjv¶gU mfv
 m¶_ gZ ¶e¶iva NU¶j Zvi c`Z`vM Kivi KviY NU¶Z c¶i| G Rb` cavbgšxK me`v
 GK¶`K thi c cvjv¶gU mfv m¶\_ h\_vm¶e g¶ZK` eRvq ivL¶Z nq| Ab¶`K ¶Zg¶b
 RbgZ c¶ieZ¶bi ¶`K mZK `¶ó ivL¶Z nq| G ¶`K ¶\_¶K ¶`L¶Z ¶M¶j hy ivó¶i ivóc¶Z
 m¶ú¶i¶c`vaxb| Z¶K AvBb mfv ev Rbg¶Zi Dci GZUv ¶bfi Ki¶Z nq bv|

¶bðqZv t

c`Z`vM, gZž ev Ac¶vi¶Yi d¶j hy ivó¶i tc¶m¶W¶U Abjv`Z n¶j fvBm tc¶m¶W¶U Zvi
 `jw¶f¶l³ nb Ges kvmb e`e`vq ¶Zgb`ec¶eK c¶ieZb nq bv|

Ac¶i¶`K ¶e¶U¶b cavbgšxi Abjv`Z mgM K`¶e¶b¶Ui cZb N¶U Ges bZb K¶i ¶bevPb
 l K`¶e¶bU MV¶bi c¶qvRb nq|

kvmb ¶gZv t

Av¶g¶iKvi tc¶m¶W¶U GKvav¶i`j, tbš l ¶egvb e¶vnbxi mev¶bvqK| ¶Z¶b`e¶`¶Kb¶Z
 ¶baviY K¶ib Ges ivó` ZMY¶K ¶b¶qvM`vb K¶i| ¶Z¶b hy ¶NvIYv l m¶Ü`vcb Ki¶Z
 c¶ib l Pz¶ex n¶q Ab`vb` ivó¶i m¶½ b¶Z ¶baviY cqvmx n¶Z c¶ib| Aek` G mKj
 ¶gZv c¶qv¶Mi mgq Z¶K ¶m¶b¶Ui Abjgv`b jvf Ki¶Z nq|

¶Kš ¶e¶U¶b G mKj KvR AvBbZt ivRv ev ivbxi bv¶g n¶j l g¶Zt cavbgšxB Zv K¶ib|
 kvmb msµvš e`vcv¶i tc¶m¶W¶U cavbgšx A¶c¶¶A¶K ¶gZv l KZZ.c¶qvM Ki¶Z c¶ib|

c`ghv`vi ¶`K ¶_¶K t

Av¶g¶iKvi tc¶m¶W¶U m¶ú¶K Aa`vcK jv¶` e¶jb th, Av¶g¶iKvi tc¶m¶W¶U ¶e¶U¶bi ivRv
 A¶c¶¶¶v ¶Kv¶ ¶Kv¶ ¶el¶q A¶aK ¶gZv m¶ú¶| Z¶e ¶KQy¶KQy¶el¶q Kg ¶gZv m¶ú¶|
 m¶aviYt tc¶m¶W¶U cavbgšx A¶c¶¶¶v DbZZi ¶n¶mte c¶iM¶YZ nb| KviY ¶Z¶b ¶Kej kvmbKb
 b¶nb ¶Z¶b ivó¶avb l e¶U| ¶e¶U¶b K`¶e¶b¶Ui m`m`iv cavbšxi mnKg¶| ¶Kš hy ivó¶i Züv
 tc¶m¶W¶U Gi Aaxb` KgPvix gv¶|

GmGmGBPGj

Riⁱⁱⁱ Ae^{-v} t

†c^{im†W}U Zu ¶gZv c†qv†Mi e^{-vcv†i} A†bKUv ⁻vaxb| †Kbbv ¶Zib Ks†M†mi ¶bKU †Kvbi^c
`vqx bb Ges ¶ec`Kv†j ¶Zib GKbvq†Ki gZ ¶gZvkvjx n†q DV†Z cv†ib| ¶KŠ ¶e†U†bi
cavbgšx Zu Kvhejx I bx¶Zi Rbⁱⁱ me†Zvfv†e cvjv†g>U Gi ¶bKU `vqx ⁻v†Kb| e⁻Zt
cavbgšxi c⁻ A¶aKZi `v¶qZkxj|

`jxq AvbyZⁱⁱ ¶el†q t

cvjv†g>Uvi^x c⁻v I `v¶qZkxj kvmb e<sup>-e<sup>-</sup>vq</sup> `jxq e^{-e⁻v} Ac¶invh| ¶KŠ cavbgšx ¶bR `†ji
¶ei†x KvR Ki†Z A¶g| h¶ I Av†g¶iKvi †c^{im†W}U RvZxq ⁻v†_i c¶Z j¶¶ K†i `†ji
¶b†`k†K D†c¶¶v Ki†Z cv†ib bv|

`†ji Rb^B ¶e¶Uk cavbgšx cfZ ¶gZvi A¶aKvi^x n†q†Qb| KgÝ mfvⁱ A¶aKvs†ki mg_b
hZ¶`b cavbgšx jvf Ki†Z m¶g nb ZZ¶`b ¶Zib ¶bqgZ¶ŠK kvmbKZv ¶nmv†e KvR Ki†Z
cv†ib|

¶bevPbx †hvMⁱⁱZv t

Rb¶m†¶ Av†g¶iKvi †c^{im†W}U-†K Av†g¶iKvi bv¶M¶iK n†Z n†e| Kgc†¶ 14 ermi
Av†g¶iKv†Z evm Ki†Z n†e Ges eqmmxgv AŠZt c†¶ 35 eQi n†Z n†e|

¶KŠ ¶e¶Uk cavbgšx Gi c⁻ †Kvb k†Zi Øviv mxgve× bq| †fvUvi nevi †hvMⁱⁱZv ⁻vK†jB ¶Zib
cavbgšx n†Z cv†ib|

mvik⁻vt

Av†g¶iKvi †c^{im†W}U I ¶e†U†bi cavbgšx Df†qB c†iv¶¶ ¶bevP†bi gvaⁱⁱ†g ¶bevPZ nb Ges
Zviv kvmb ¶efvM c¶iPvjbv K†ib| Z⁻vc c†`i ¶gZv Kvhejx I cfve c¶Zc¶Ei cv⁻Kⁱⁱ
myúo eZgvb| KviY Df†qB ¶fb kvmbZ¶Š K KvWv†gv†Z ¶gZv c†qvM K†ib|

cvžVĚi gj`vqb
ˆbe`ʱ³K ck
mʱVK DĚži ʱUK ʱ`b

1. ʱežUžbi cavbgšx ʱbhŷ nb -
K. †cʱmžWʱU KZK;
L. iʱRv-iʱbʱ KZK;
M. ˘úxKvi KZK;
N. ʱePvi cʱZ KZK|
2. ʱeʱUk cavbgšxi ʱʱgZv l c`ghv`v cʱZʱôZ -
K. kvmbZžš ;
L. KgÝ mfvq;
M. c_vMZ ʱeavžbi Dci;
N. Av`vjžZi iʱtqi Dci|
3. AvBb mfv i Dci ʱbfi KižZ nq bv -
K. ʱežUžbi cavbgšx;
L. fvižZi cavbgšx;
M. hŷ iʱtói iʱócʱZ;
N. evsjvž`ki cavbgšx|

DĚigvjt 1, L 2, M 3, M

iPbv gjK ck

1. hŷ iʱtói †cʱmžWʱU mʱž_ ʱežUžbi cavbgšxi ʱʱgZvi Zžbv gjK AvžjvPbv Kižb|

hʔivó I weʔUʔbi AvBb mfvi KigU e'e-vi gʔa ZʔbvɟjK AvʔjvPbv

Dʔik't

G cV tʔk I Avcb—

◆ weʔUb I hʔivó i KigU e'e-vi ZʔbvɟjK AvʔjvPbv KiʔZ cviʔeb|

eZgvʔb c_uexi cvq mKj tʔki AvBb mfvtZB KigU e'e-vi weʔgvb| AvBb mfvtjvi KvʔRi e'vcKZv, m'mʔ'i nvʔZ mgʔqi íZv Ges AvBb mʔúʔK m'mʔ'i Ávʔbi Afve cfuZ. KvʔY AvBb mfvtjvi gvʔS KigU MVʔbi ceYZv tʔLv wʔqʔQ| hʔivó I weʔUʔbi AvBb mfvi KigU, tʔv tʔk AvBb cYqʔbi tʔʔí, iʔZcʔ fvgKv cvjb Kʔi vʔK| Zʔe Dfq tʔki AvBb mfvi KigU e'e-vi gʔa tʔgʔjK cv_K iʔqʔQ| Dfq tʔki KigU e'e-vq ZʔbvɟjK AvʔjvPbv tʔK Zv úó nʔq DVʔe|

MVbMZ cV_K t

Dfq tʔki KigU e'e-vi gʔa MVbMZ cV_K weʔklfvʔe jʔYxq| weUk KgY mfvg KigU, tʔvi m'm gʔbvʔqʔbi Rb GKU ōgʔbvʔq KigUŭ (Committee of selection) iʔqʔQ| cʔʔvʔi, hʔivó i KsʔMʔmi KigU, tʔvi m'm gʔbvʔqʔbi Rb Dfq Kʔʔi miKvix I weʔivax ʔji tʔZe, ʔK wʔq MvZ ōKigU, tʔv KigU (Committee of the Committees) bvʔg GKU DʔPZi KigU iʔqʔQ|

ʔjxq cʔve t

hʔivó AvBb mfvi KigU MVʔbi tʔʔí ʔjxq gʔbvʔve weʔklfvʔe cvaib cvq| AvBb mfvi cʔZU Kʔʔi msLʔvMiŭ I msLʔvjNŭ ʔj Zvʔi AvbʔvZK nvʔi KigU, tʔvʔZ m'm tciY Kʔi| Kʔ weUk cvjvʔgʔU KigU MVʔbi tʔʔí ʔjxq gʔbvʔve GZUv cvaib cvq bv|

m'mʔ'i thvMʔZv t

hʔivó KigU MVʔbi mgq m'mʔ'i eʔ³MZ AfÁZv, ʔZv I thvMʔZvi wʔK weʔkl tʔqvj ivLv nq| Kʔ, weʔUʔb KigU MVʔbi mgq G mKj weʔqʔK Lʔ tekx Avgʔj Avbv nq bv|

mxgvexZv t

hʔivó i KigU, tʔv cʔqvRb gʔb Kiʔj KigUi evBʔii tʔvʔKi mv_ cingK KiʔZ cviʔi| Kʔ, weʔUʔb mvaivYzt Zv Kiv nq bv|

KigU I m'm msLʔv t

weUk cvjvʔgʔUi Zʔbvq hʔivó i KsʔMʔmi KigUi msLʔv AʔbK tekx Zʔe cʔZU KigUi m'm msLʔv ZʔbvɟjK fvʔe Kg| cʔʔvʔi, weʔUʔb KigUi msLʔv Kg nʔj I cʔZU KigUi m'm msLʔv AʔbK tekx|

wej cYqb I Dʔvcb t

weʔUʔb ʔgZvi ZʔKiy bxZ cʔijZ bv vKvq K weʔbUB AvBʔbi Lmov cYqʔb, iʔZcʔ fvgKv cvjb Kʔi vʔK| gʔMY AwaKvsk tʔʔí miKvix wej, tʔv AvBb mfvg Dʔvcb Kʔib| cʔʔvʔi, hʔivó i ʔgZvi ZʔKiy bxZ cʔijZ vKvq K weʔbU m'm iv AvBʔbi Lmov cYqb Ksev AvBb mfvg wej Dʔvcb KiʔZ cviʔb bv| hʔivó Dcʔiv³ vqZ cvjb Kʔi

ivóweÁvb: ʔeʔkk ivRʔbZK e'e-v

cʔv-102

evsjv#`k Dš\$y wekwe`vjq

$A \vee B \vdash m f v i \neg v q x \ K i g u U, \dagger j v \mid Z \vee B \ e j v \ h v q, \ \vee e j \ c Y q b \mid A \vee B \vdash m f v q \ \vee e j \ D \vdash c \dagger b i \ \dagger \nabla \dagger \hat{i}$
 $h y \ i \nabla \dagger \phi i \ K i g u U, \dagger j v i \ f i g K v \ \vee e i u k \ K i g u U, \dagger j v i \ f i g K v \ A \dagger c \nabla \mid A \dagger b K \ \dagger e k x \ , \ i \dagger z c Y \mid$

wej ci w P w Z t

*hy i'zoi KigiU, jvi mfvciZi c' we#kl i,zcX| GLv#b KigiUi mfvciZ tekx ghv`v I
cpVi t#cq _v#Kb| AwaKvsk t#f#f#ej ,jv KigiUi mfvciZi bv#g cwiiPiZ jvf K#i| WKŠ
we#Ub KigiU, jvi mfvciZi bv#g tKvb ej cwiiPiZ jvf K#i bv| GLv#b KigiUi mfvciZ
cjvcy bi#c fvgKv cvjb K#ib|*

h³iv³óí
K³gU³,³jvi
mfvc³Zi c³
we³kl³,³i³Zc³¥|

AṽBb cYq♯bi †¶♯î t

AiBb cYq#bi †¶#îl | eeiUk KigwU, †jvi fvgKv hy iv#ói KigwU, †jvi Zžbq h#_ó `ŝj |
†Kbbv hy iv#ó †Kvb eejji gjbwZ, †jv Ks#M#mi †Kvb K#¶ MpxZ nIqvi c#e wejwU#K
KigwUi wbKU tciY Kiv nq | †Kš eeiUk AiBb mfvq eejji bwZ, †jv MpxZ bv nIqv chš Zv
KigwU#Z †ciY Ki nq bv | ZVQvov hy iv#ói KigwU, †jv th †Kvb wej#K ewZj K#i w#Z
cv#i | †Kš we#U#bi KigwU, †jv Zv cv#i bv |

$\bar{v}_v \nabla_x^\dagger M v \hat{o}_x i$ c f v e t

hyi v#0 AvBb cYq#bi †¶†î AvBb mfvq KlgU, jv , iazc# fvgKv cvjb K#i weavq
 _v#šlX †Mvôx jwes-Gi gva#g KlgUi m`m#`i Dci cfve we⁻v#i †Póv Pvjvq| c¶vš#i,
 we#U#b AvBb cYq#bi †¶†î gšxMY g# fvgKv cvjb K#ib| ZvB †mLv#b _v#šlX †Mvôx
 gšx#`i Dci cfve we⁻v#i †Póv Pvjvq|

m`m" c#` c||ZØ||>ØZv t

*we*Uk K*i*gU_s †jvi Z**z**bq g*v*Kb K*i*gU_s †jvi , iZ m*w*eK *w*ePv†i A**b**K t*ek*x; Z*v*B K*i*gU*i*
m`m` c†` ciZØ|ØZ*i* †¶†**î** *we*Uk AvBb m*f*vi m`m`†`i Z**z**bq g*v*Kb AvBb m*f*vi
m`m`†`i AvMn t*ek*x †L*v* hvq |

Přesně žijte

hy i v t o e j m a u t K K i g U , t j v B P p i v s m x v s M n Y K i t Z c v t i K s e U k K i g U , t j v i G g b t K v b q g Z v t b B |

hy iv#ó †Kvb ‖ej cm†½ AvBb mfv i `B K†¶i g#a" msNvZ †`Lv ‖†j Zv tgUv†bvi Rb"
 ‖m×vŠ MnY K‖g‖U (Decide Committee) bv†g GK‖U K‖g‖U MV†bi ‖eavB Av†Q| ‖Kš ‖e†U†b
 G ai†Yi †Kvb c_v †bB|

***mvik* vt**

hy'ivó / weʈʊbi KigwU e'e⁻vq Dcɪv³ Zz̥bvḡ jK AwjivPvi tciŋtZ ejv hvḡ,
*hy'ivó*i KigwU .jiv weʈʊbi KigwU .jivi AʔbK DəaY Ae⁻vb Kɪi | tcmWʂU DɔCv
 DBjmb-Gi Dw³ GB tŋt̚f h_v_ -0KgY mfvi⁻vqx KigwUm Ab⁻vb⁻ KigwU .jiv cɪvZb
 aiʔbi, Zviv tKej AbmVub Iwi⁻cɪv c⁻vb KiʔZ cvti | KŠ gvvKb hy'ivó:i KigwU .jivi
 AfbeZ GB th, Zv AvBʔbi c⁻ve Diŋcbmn AvBb cYqtb mμq fvgkv cvjb KiʔZ cvti |

GmGmGBPGj

c_v#V^Ēi g^j˘vqb

ˆbe˘˘³K ck

m˘VK D^Ēi ˘UK ˘˘b

1. A_vB_b m f_vi K˘g˘U MV_‡bi †¶ˆˆ ˘j_{xq} g_‡b_vf_ve ˘e_‡k_lf_vˆe c_va_vb˘˘ c_vq †K_vb †˘ˆk?

K. e_vs_jv_‡˘ˆk;

L. f_vi_‡Z;

M. ˘e_‡U_‡b;

N. h_y˘ i_vˆó|

2. K˘g˘U MV_‡bi mgq m˘m˘ˆ˘ i ˘¶Z_v I †h_vM˘Z_vi ˘ˆˆK ˘e_‡k_l †L_qv_j i_vL_v n_q -

K. ˘e_‡U_‡b;

L. h_y˘ i_vˆó;

M. e_vs_jv_‡˘ˆk|

3. A_vB_b c_Yq_‡bi †¶ˆˆ g_šx_iv g_y˘ f˘gK_v c_vj_b K_‡i-

K. d_vˆY;

L. h_y˘ i_vˆó;

M. ˘e_‡U_‡b|

D^Ēig_vj_vt 1. N 2. L 3. M

m_s˘¶B D^Ēig_jK ckt

1. ˘e_‡U_b I h_y˘ i_vˆó ˘ej c_Yq_b ˘K f_vˆe n_q?

iP_bv_gj_jK ckt

1. h_y˘ i_vˆó I ˘e_‡U_‡bi A_vB_b m f_vi K˘g˘U e˘e˘˘v i g_‡a˘˘ Z_‡b_v K_iˆb|

ʷeʃUb I hyivtói ivR%bZK `j e'e-vi Zžbv

cV-4

Džk't

GB cV tkt/ Avcb—

◆ ʷeʃUb I hyivtói ivR%bZK `j e'e-vi mv`k I ^emv`k ʷbYq KižZ cvižeb|

AvaybK hy MYZšši hM| MYZvšK miKvšii Acvinh cekZ ivR%bZK `j e'e-vi|
ivR%bZK `jB Zv`i KvKjvšci gva`g miKvi KZK.RbMšYi Avkv AvKv•Lvi cZdjb
NUžbvi cqv cqv| hyivó I ʷeʃUb- D`vi%bZK MYZvšK t`k ʷnžmže `jxq e'e-vi mdj
ʷeKvK NžUžQ| Dfq t`žki ivR%bZK `j e'e-vi ivóxq Rxeb GK ,ižZcY fvgKv cjb
Kži| hyivó I ʷeʃUžbi ivR%bZK `j e'e-vi gža ZžbgžK AvžjvPbvi tci ʷžZ Zv`i
Mvb, cKžZ, Kvhejx I ^ekžói gža mv`k I ^emv`k DfqB cviž ʷžZ nq|

mv`k t

ʷeʃUb I hyivtói `jxq e'e-vi gža eû mv`k j ʷKiv hvq| ʷeʃUb I hyivó Dfq t`žkB
ivR%bZK `j ,žvi ʷeivU msMvB ižqžQ| miKvix ʷžZvi AʷaKvix nžq ʷbR ʷbR KgmP
ev`evqb Ges ʷžZvi mžhM-mžeav tžvM Kivi Rb` Zviv ʷbžó mgq Aši AbyžZ ʷbevPžb
ʷeRqx nžZ mžPó nq| Dfq t`žkB ʷž-`jxq e'e-vi HžZn` mžxNKvj hver ʷe`gvb| dž
Dfq t`žkB RbMY ʷfb ʷfb bžZ I tžZžZi Abyvix Ggb `žU `žji gža tKv GKžUžK
cQž`gZ tžvU `vb KižZ cviž| Aek` Dfq t`žkB tžvU-LvU Ab`vb` `j I AvžQ| Zž Zv`i
ʷekl tKv ,ižZ bžB| ʷeʃUb I gžKb hyivó Dfq t`žki msžeavžbB `jxq e'e-vi tKv
DžjL bžB| `jxq e'e-vi Dfq t ʷžžB c_vi (convention) ʷfžžZ Mžo DžVžQ|

c_gZt

`jxq ʷžZvi tKž`xfZKižYi gžvi ʷ`K ʷžq ʷeʃUb I hyivtói `jxq e'e-vi gža meʷaK
cv_K` j ʷKiv hvq| ʷeʃUžbi `j `žU thgb mžsNexfvže `i ʷeb`, thgb `vbžq `j ,žvi
tKž`xq tžZZvžxb Ges `jxq e'e-vi thžic Kžvi ʷbqgkšLjv AvžQ, hyivtói `j `žU
tmfvže msMvZ bq| hyivtói `jxq e'e-vi ʷefb `i, h_v- RvZxq, ivR` I `vbžq `ž
_vKžj I ivR` I `vbžq `žii Dci tKž`xq ʷbqšY bžB| Aci cž ʷeʃUžb `jxq e'e-vi
tKž`xq tžZZ.cvaib` tžvM Kži| gžKb hyivtó `j `žUi gža KgmP mžúžK mžúó cv_K`
ʷbž`k Kiv hvq bž| ʷKš ʷeʃUžb `žU `žji KgmP I Avžki gža mžúó cv\_K` ʷe`gvb|

ʷžZxqZt

ʷžZv tKž`xfZ nIqvi KvžY ʷeʃUžb ivR%bZK `j ,žvi hyivtói ivR%bZK `j ,žvi
Zžbvq AžbK tekx mžLj| `jxq m`m`MžYi gža`p kžLjževa ʷbžžZ Kivi gZ k ³
hyivtói tKv `žji tKž`xq msMVžbiB bžB| `jxq m`m`MY msžkó `žji `vbžq msMVžbi
DciB ʷbfikj Ges tžB msMvB `žji tKž`xq tžZžZi mž_ ʷfb gZ tcvIY KižZ cviž ev
t ʷž ʷekl RvZxq cžk D`vmžbI _vKžZ cviž| c ʷžš ži, ʷeʃUžb ivR%bZK e'e-viZ
`jxq kžLjv I msnž `pfvže cžžžZ| tKv e`v³žK ʷbevPžb ʷeRqx nžZ nžj ZžK Zž
`žji msMvB, KgmP I mževci tKž`xq tžZež`i Dci ʷbfi KižZ nq| ,ižZcY ʷelžq

GmGmGBPGj

«Zib`jxq tbZe`i ei`x`tfvU`vb KiZ cvib bv, KviY Zv n`j «Zib cieZx «bevP`b
Zu`i mg\_b nviv`eb|

ZZqZt

gmKb hy`ivó i vR%bZK`j,`jvi m`m`c`i`i`f`h`ó`k`jZv`L`v hvq| tKvb``j i
m`m`c`i`i`Rb` Avb`bKfv`e Av`e`b Kivi «Ksev``j i mc`f` Kiv Kivi tKvb
eva`evaKZv bv| d`j L`g KgmL`K m`m`B Avb`bKfv`e tKvb``j i m`m` nb|
Acic`f`, «eU`b i vR%bZK`j,`jvi m`m`c`i`i`p`f`E`i`q`Q|`jxq m`m`n`Z n`j
tKvb m`m`K``j i c`Z AbM`Z`vKvi c`Zk`Z`vb ceK m`m`c`i`i`Rb` Avb`bKfv`e
Av`e`b KiZ nq| c`Z`K`jxq m`m`ms`kó``j i mc`f` Kiv KiZ eva`\_v`K| gmKb
hy`ivó``j i m`m`I mg_`Ki g`a`m`y`u`o`c`v`K`b`k`Kiv hvq bv| «KŠ`«eU`b`jxq
m`m`I mg_`Ki g`a`m`y`u`o`c`v`K`j`Yxq|

PZZt

gmKb hy`ivó cvq GK-ZZxqsk`tfvUvi`b`jxq, A_vr tKvb i vR%bZK``j i mv`\_ ms`kó
bq| Avei i vR%bZK``j i mv`\_ ms`kó n`j I A`b`Ki AvbM`Z`tek`Y`vqx`-Zviv AvR G
``j i Ges Kvj H``j i mg_K n`Z «ðav K`i bv| Avi ZvB gmKb «bevPK`i` (voter)
tgvUg`v`f`e`j`-b`i`c`f` (Non-partisan) ejv hvq | «KŠ, «eU`b`b`jxq «bevPK ev c`v`xi
mÜvb cvlqv`y`i| Aek`tmLv`b «KQy`KQyf`mgvb «bevPK (Floating voters) Av`Q, Z`e
Zv`i`msL`v`bZv`SB bMY`|

cÂgZ t

«eU`b i vR%bZK``j i tbZv gmKb hy`ivó`jxq tbZvi Z`zbvq A`aKZi KZZ.
(authority) `f`vM K`ib| hy`ivó i vR%bZK e`e`vi k`i Ae`vb K`ib i`vó`c`Z Ges Zvi
«bevPb c`m`q`v`I m`úY`ZŠ| «eU`bI cavbg`xi Rb`c`Z`f`v`e`tfvU`vb Kiv m`aviY
b`M`i`Ki c`f`I Am`e| cavbg`xi Rb`tfvU c`v`bi GKgv`I Dcvq`j Zu`tbZZv`xb``j i
v`bxq cvjv`g`v`ix c`v`xi mc`f`I`tfvU`vb Kiv| v`bxq c`v`xi e`i`³`Zi Z`zbvq`jxq tbZvi
e`i`³`ZB G`f`I`Y`tfvUviMY`K tekx AvKó.K`i`-hvi g`v`g`jxq tbZvi KZZB`ú`o`n`j
I`V|

hy`ivó
i vR%bZK
e`e`vi k`i
Ae`vb K`ib
i`vó`c`Z|

mvIK_vt

«eU`b i vR%bZK`j,`jvi tkYx`«f`E`h`ó`m`y`u`o`f`v`e cKvk cvq, «KŠ hy`ivó i vR%bZK
`j,`jvi`f`f`I`Zv N`U`bv| gmKb hy`ivó c`Z`K`jB mKj tkYxi e`i`³`i`v`\_i`c`Zd`j`b
N`U`q KgmP`x`cYqb K`i Ges mgv`Ri tKvb «e`k`I tkYxi c`Z Avb`bK AvbM`Z`c`kb
K`i bv| tmLv`b`j,`jvi g`a`gZv`kMZ tKvb c`v`K`f`L`v hvq bv| «KŠ, «eU`b i vR%bZK
`j,`jv m`aviYf`v`e`b`ó`Av`k`tcv`IY`I Ab`v`iY K`i`_v`K| mgv`Ri`b`ó`tkYxi g`v`b`i`i
c`Z`«eUk`j,`jvi m`aviY Av`e`b`«e`g`vb`«eavq Zv`i`tkYx`«f`E`K mg_bI`i`q`Q| ejv
nq`th, «eU`b`i`j`y`Ui g`a`gZv`kMZ h`ó`c`v`K`i`q`Q|

cv#VĖi gj`vqb
^be`³K ck
mVK DĖi i UK i `b

1. msleav#b `jxq eē⁻vi D†jL †bB -
 K. Rvgvbx†Z;
 L. BZvjx†Z;
 M. we†Ub I hy i v†ó|
2. `jxq eē⁻v c_v (convention)-Gi i fĖ†Z M†o D†V†Q-
 K. fvi†Zi;
 L. mPRvij v†Ūi;
 M. evsjv††ki;
 N. we†Ub I hy i v†ó|
3. †Kvb ††ki i vR%bZK `j\_s†jvi m`m` c†`i †††Ĥ k_vjZv †`Lv hvq?
 K. hy i v†ó;
 L. Pxb;
 M. bi I†q|
4. †gvUgvy `j i bi†c† ejv nq -
 K. i vkv i bevPK†`i;
 L. iKDev i bevPK†`i;
 M. we†U†bi bevPK†`i;
 N. gvKb bevPK†`i |

DĖigjvt 1, M 2, N 3, K 4 N

ms††B DĖigjK ckt

1. we†Ub I hy i v†ó i vR%bZK `†ji g†a` m v`k`_†jv iK?

iPbv gjK ckt

1. we†Ub I hy i v†ó i vR%bZK `ji ^emv`k` Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

GmGmGBPGj

c†qvRbxq †bvU wjLj

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, typical of primary-ruled notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.