



hyivtoí AvBb mfv, wePvi wefvM I `jxq e'e⁻v

fygKvt

gvKb hyivtoí tK>`xq miKviii AvBb mfv bvg KsMm | KsMm GKU Ø-K¶ wekó AvBb mfv | AvBb cYqb KivB Gi cavb KvR | G Qvov gvKb KsMm gvKb webnx wefvM I wePvi wefvMi KvH Z`Š Kiv mn msweavb ms+kvabi t¶tÎ Zvrchc¥ fygKv cvjb Kti _vK | msweavb cYZVMY mPŠZ wePvi we+klYi ci gvKb KsMm+K Ø-K¶ wekó AvBb mfv ntmte Mto Zzj+Qb | KsM+mi wbaK¶ ÔciZibia mfv (The House of Representative) Ges D"PK¶ m+bu (The Senate) bvg ciwPZ | hyivoxq e'e⁻vi Huzn" Abyn+i Ôwb K¶ ev ÔciZibia mfv nj gvKb RbM+Yi ciZibiaZgjk K¶ Avi D"PK¶ ev Ôm+bu nj A½ivR", +jvi ciZibiaZgjk K¶ | gvKb KsM+mi ciZibia mfv I m+buUi m`m⁻iv RbM+Yi Øviv cZ"¶ fvte wewPZ nb | we+U+bi KgÝ mfv (The House of Commons) Ges fvi+Zi t+jvKmf+K th A+ RbcZibiaZgjk ejv hvq, tmB A+ gvKb ciZibia mfv I nj GKU RbcZibiaZgK K¶ | hyivoxq kymb e'e⁻v ceZb Ki+Z M+q gvKb msweavb cYZVMY GKU vaxb wePvi e'e⁻v ciZôv K+ib gvKb ivR%bZK e'e⁻v D`vi ^bZK MYZ+ši ciZf~ic | ZvB vfwekfvte gvKb ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>v ivR%bZK `tji A~Z Acwinh | eZgv+ gvKb hyivto tW+gv+µUK cwi I icvewjKvb cwi G `yU `tji cavb" we`gvb | Gev+i Avgiv G BDwb+Ui cvV, +jv wbtq Av+jvPbv Kie |

G BDwb+Ui cvV, +jv nt"Q t

- ◆ cvV-1 t ciZibia mfv |
- ◆ cvV-2 t m+bu |
- ◆ cvV-3 t gvKb KsM+mi AvBb cYqb c×Z |
- ◆ cvV-4 t wePvi wefvM I wePvi wefvMxq chv+jvPbv |
- ◆ cvV-5 t gvKb `jxq e'e⁻v |

D#ik't**G cV tK! Aicib—**

- ◆ cZibla mfv Mv m#úK ejtZ cvi#eb;
- ◆ cZibla mfv qgZv I Khvejx AvtjvPbv KijtZ cvi#eb;
- ◆ cZibla mfv úxKvi ev Aa#qI Khvejx e"vL"v KijtZ cvi#eb|

gvKb KstM#mi wba Kq nj cZibla mfv| RvZxq wfi#Z mgM RvZi cZibla#`i wbq cZibla mfv MvZ nq| tKvb A½ivR" t\_K KZRb cZibla wbevPZ n#eb Zv H ivtR"i RbmsL"vi Dci wbf i Kti| cZibla mfv m`m`#`i wbevP#bi Rb" c#Z"K ivR"K KZK, #jv wbevPbx tRjvq fVM Kiv nq| maviYZ cZibla mfv GKRb m`m` cvq 4,65,000 R#bi cZiblaZ Ktib| gvKb ms#eavb KhKi Kivi mgq cZibla mfv m`m` msL"v Qj gvÎ 65 Rb| KŠ 1929 m#j GKU AvB#bi gva#g cZibla mfv m`m` msL"v 435 Rb wbi`ó Kti t` lqv nq| eZgv#b Avjv"v, WjvIqviv, tbfv"v, D#i WvKvUv, fvgU I l#gs G 6U A½ivR" gvÎ GKRb Kti cZibla AvtQb| Avevi K"vj#dwbqv I wDBq#K h_vµ#g 39 I 43 Rb cZibla i#q#Qb|

cv_xi thM"Zv t

gvKb cZibla mfvq wbevPZ n#Z n#j cv_x#`i KZK, #jv thM"Zv _vK#Z n#e| h_v

- cv_xi eqm Kgc#q 25 eQi n#Z n#e;
- Kgc#q mvZ eQ#ii Rb" gvKb h# iv#ó i bMvIK n#Z n#e;
- th A½ivR" t_K wbevPb Kiteb tmb A½ivR" ewm#`v n#Z n#e
- tKvb miKvix c#` AwaôZ e"v³ wbevP#b cv_x n#Z cvi#eb bv| 18 eQi eqtmi mKj bviX-cy#l bMvIK tfvUvi nIqvi AwaKvi ivtLb|

cZibla mfv Aia#ekb t

eQ#i AŠZt GKevi cZibla mfv Aia#ekb AvnYvb KijtZ nq| maviYZt 3iv Rvbgvix Aia#ekb AvnYvb Kiv nq Ges 31tk RyvB mgwß tNvIYv Kiv nq| Z#e KstM#mi Dfq K#qI Aia#ekb maviYZ GKB m#½ e#m Ges GKB m#½ tkl nq| Avevi ivóCvZ B"Qv Kijt eQ#ii th tKvb mgq w#kl Aia#ekb AvnYvb KijtZ cvtib| GQvov cZibla mfv Aa"q úxKvi Ges wmtb#Ui mfvCvZ A_ev Dfq K#qI msL"vMvîô ev msL"vjNy#jji tbZØq c#qvRb#e#a w#kl Aia#ekb AvnYvb KijtZ cvtib| cZibla mfv m`m`MY Aia#ekb c#iPvjbi Rb" wbtR#`i ga" t_K GKRb#K Aa"q ev úxKvi wbevPb Ktib| wZibB maviYZ mfv Aia#ekb mfvCvZZ Kti _v#Kb|

KigU e"e"vt

gvKb cZibla mfv w#fb KvR m#úv`b KijtZ KigU, #jv, i#Zc# fvgKv cvjb Kti _v#K| cZibla mfvq cvq 60Ui AwaK KigU AvtQ| Gi g#a" vqx KigUi msL"v 20-Gi AwaK| vqx KigU, w#kl KigU, mgM K#qI KigU, hM# KigU, Kbdv#iY KigU BZ"v", KhhKi AvtQ| A#b#K G KigU, #jv#K KstM#mi nvZ, tPvL, Kv b e#j Aafv#Z Kti#Qb|

¶gZ_v / K_vh_ve_jx t

gWk b h y i v t o i c z w b a m f v t K K Z K , t j v , i z c t K v h m a u v ` b K i t Z n q | h _ v -

- AvBb cYq#bi
†¶†Î Ks#M#mi
Dfq K#¶i
m#Zi c#qvRb
nq|

c^wZ^wb^wa m^fvⁱ -úxK^vi e^v Aa''¶

hyivR'i KgY mfv b'vq gwiKb hyivóí cizibwa mfv mfvciZK -úxKvi ejv nq|
gwiKb msieavb AbwZi cizibwa mfv be-ibewiPZ m'm'MY wBtR'i g#a' t_#K GKRb#K
-úxKvi wntmte bewiPZ Ktib| Awatek#b ZiibB mfvciZZ Ktib| Ziib `B eQ#ii Rb`
bewiPZ nb| Ze Zu `j cqvq cizibwa mfvq msL`VmiôZv Arb KiZ cvi#j Ziib
cvtbewiPZ n#Z cvi#b| gwiKb cizibwa mfv -úxKvi hyivR'i KgY mfv -úxKvi Gi
b'vq memaZµtg bewiPZ bb Ges Ziib `jvbi#c¶ bb| tKbbv Ziib msL`Vmiô `#ji
gtbvbxZ cv_x wntmte cizibwa mfv Kti bewiPZ nb Ges -úxKvi _vKvKvjxb mgq wBtR `#ji
_vt_í c#cvIKZv Kti _vtKb| AwakŠ Ziib cizibwa mfvq wBtR `#ji tbZvi#c KvR Ktib
Ges cizibwa mfv mfvciZ#Zi g#a' mgšq mvab Ktib| Ziib mfv Av#jvPbvq AskMnY
Ktib Ges tfvUI t`b| cm#Zt D#jL` th gwiKb hyivóí ivóciz kwmZ kymb e'e`vq
ô¶qgZv -ZšxKiY bxwZ AbwZ nIqvi d#j kymb wfv#mi cavb ev K`we#bu m'm'iv
Ks#M#mi tKvb Awatek#b Dcw_Z _vK#Z cvi#b bv wKsev cizibwa mfvq tbZZ.`#Z cvi#b
bv| d#j Ks#M#mi wba K¶ A_vr cizibwa mfv tbZZ.c`v#bi ¶qgZv -úxKv#ii nv#Z b`
_vt#K| Ziib -úxKvi (Speaker) bewP#bi mgq gwiKb hyivóí cizibwa mfvq cavb `yU
k³vjx `#ji (Democratic Party and Republican Party) g#a' Xxe cizibwa t`Lv hvq|

A_Wa_‡ekb c_WiP_Vj b_V t

wbqgvej_x e"vL"vt

k_Vš k_sLj_V i_¶_V t

côV-70

KigU#Z vej tciYt

ÚxKv#ii Av#iK#U D#jL#hvM" ¶gZv nj c#Z#b#a mfvi e#fb KigU#Z vej tciY Kiv|
 †Kvb KigU#Z †Kvb vej cvVb n#e Zv ÚxKvi#KB m#vš b#Z nq| Z#e eZgv#b G#¶#
 ¶KQVv c#ieZb j¶" Kiv hvq| e#ji elqe Ab#i c#Z#b#a mfvi KvK (Clerk)
 ej,jv#K KigUmg#ni bKU tciY K#ib| Aek" A#bK mgq †Kvb vej †Kvb KigU#Z
 cvV#Z n#e G el#q †Kvb ck †`Lv ¶#j tm #¶#ÚxKv#ii m#všB Ppvš e#j MY" nq|

¶b#q#M`#bi ¶gZv t

ÚxKvi c#Z#b#a mfvi e#fb KigU I Kigkb ¶b#q#Mi †¶#
 ¶Zb c#Z#b#a mfvi mgM K¶ KigUi (Committee of the whole House) †Pqvig#b I
 m`m`#`i ¶b#q#M K#ib| GQvov AvB#bi Øviv M#VZ Ab#b" thš\_ I Kigk#bi m`m`#`i I ¶Zb
 ¶b#q#M Ki#Z cv#ib| Avei c#Z#b#a mfvg A_vq ÚxKvi#KI ¶Zb ¶b#q#M K#i _#Kb| Z#e
 G ¶b#q#M †Kejgv#Zb ¶#bi Rb" Kv#Ki _#K|

mgšq mvab Kiv t

gv#Kb c#Z#b#a mfvi mfvc#Z KGB mv#_ c#Z#b#a mfvi mfvc#Z Ges`jxq tbZvi Kv#hi
 g#a" mgšqmvab Ki#Z nq| Dciš Z#K gv#Kb iv#c#Z I c#Z#b#a mfvi m`m`#`i g#a"
 thvMm#`i ¶vKvix ¶n#m#e fvgKv cvjb Ki#Z nq|

AvBb cYq#bi †¶# t

c#Z#b#a mfvi mfvc#Z ¶n#m#e ÚxKvi AvBb cYq#bi †¶#¶I cfve e#vi K#i _#Kb|
 hv`I †Kvb e#ji e#vc#i m#vš Mn#Yi ¶gZv ÷"Ús KigU (Standing Committee) Gi
 nv#Z b"¶| ¶Kš mSL`vM#iô`#ji tbZv ¶n#m#e ¶Zb G#¶# h#_ó cfve e#vi Ki#Z cv#ib|
 ZvB m#eK e#ePbvq c#Z#b#a mfvg AvBb cYqb m#úKZ K#RKg ¶bqš#Yi e#vc#i
 GKKfv#e ÚxKviB n#jb mev#aK ,i#Zc#e"¶³|

mv#K_vt

gv#Kb Ks#M#mi ¶b#K¶ nj c#Z#b#a mfvi| c#Z#b#a mfvi mfvc#Z Ges mSL`vM#iô`#ji
 tbZv ¶n#m#e ÚxKv#ii fvgKv h#_ó ,i#Zc#| ZvB eZgv#b gv#Kb ÚxKv#ii KZZ.I ghv`v
 kvmbZ#ši Avb#bK ¶gZvi Dci ¶bfik#j, †Zgvb c`vaKvixi e"¶<sup>3</sup>MZ thvM`Zv, e"¶³Z,
 ¶bR`#ji mv#_ m#úK cf#Z. el#qi Dcil ¶bfik#j| G cm#½ gš" Ki#Z ¶M#q Kvi,
 evb#÷Bb I gvi#d (Carr, Bernestein and Murphy) e#j#Qb, gv#Kb hv iv#ói kvmb e#e_vq
 mev#aK ¶gZv m#úb ¶ZbRb c`vaKvixi g#a" ÚxKvi GKRb|

c_v†WĚi gj^ˆvqb

ˆbe^ˆ ³K ck

mVK DĚ†i ˆUK ˆb

1. 1929 m_v†j A_vB†bi g_va^ˆ†g g_vˆKb Ks†M†mi c_vˆZˆbˆa m_fv KZR†b ˆbˆ ˆó K†i †` Iq_v nq ?

K. 435 R†b;

L. 430 R†b;

M. 425 R†b|

2. g_vˆKb h_y i_v†ó b_vi_x-c_y†i i †f_vU^ˆv†bi eqmmxg_v KZ?

K. 21 eQi;

L. 18 eQi;

M. 19 eQi|

3. Ks†M†mi Dfq K†¶ †K_vb ˆej ˆb†q gZ†f^ˆ †`L_v ˆ†j Pø_vŠ mg_va_vb K†i-

K. †c_vˆm†WˆU;

L. ˆú_xK_vi;

M. Kbd_v†iÝ KˆgˆU|

4. g_vˆKb c_vˆZˆbˆa m_fv i ˆú_xK_v†i i ¶gZ_v n_vm K_iv nq KZ m_v†j?

K. 1920;

L. 1915;

M. 1910|

DĚig_vjvt 1, K 2, L 3, M 4 M

ms¶¶B DĚigjK ckt

1. 1910 m_v†j c_vˆZˆbˆa m_fv i ˆú_xK_v†i i ¶gZ_v †K_b n_vm K_iv n†qˆQj?

iPb_vgjK ckt

1. g_vˆKb c_vˆZˆbˆa m_fv i K_vh_ve_jx A_v†j_vP_b_v K_iˆb|

2. g_vˆKb h_y i_v†ó i ˆú_xK_v†i i ¶gZ_v I K_vh_ve_jx eY_b_v K_iˆb|

Wm#bU

cV-2

D#İk't

G cvV tk#I Avcb—

- ◆ gwKb Wm#b#Ui MVb, Kvhejx I Aa#ekb m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Wm#b#Ui qgZv m#ú#K Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Wm#b#Ui qgZvi Zžbv#j-K we#kIY Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ Wm#bU k#³kvjx nevi KviY e`vL`v Ki#Z cvi#eb|

fvgKvt

WØ-Kq wekó gwKb Ks#M#mi D"P Kq ev WØZxq c#il#`i bvg Wm#bU| G Kq#K A½ivR", #jvi c#Zib#az g#K Kq Wm#m#e MY" Kiv nq| hy#ivóq bx#Z Abj#i gwKb tK>`xq AvBb mfv WØ-Kq wekó|

Wm#b#Ui MVbt

gwKb Wm#bU MV#bi t#İ#Î D#jL#hvM" W`K nj c#Z`K A½ivR"i mg-c#Zib#a#Zi e`e`v| A½ivR", #jvi AvqZb I RbmsL`vi ZviZg" \_vK#jI c#Z`K A½ivR" t_#K 2 Rb K#i m`m" Wb#q Wm#bU MvVZ| gwKb hy#ivó tgvU 50WU A½ivR" \_vKvq Wm#b#Ui tgvU m`m" msL`v nj 100 Rb| mKj weI#q Wm#vš Mn#Yi Rb" Wm#b#Ui AšZt 2/3 As#ki msL`vMiôZvi c#qvRb nq| mgv#jvPK#`i g#Z Gfv#e Wm#b#U epr A½ivR", #jvi Zžbvq q#ž ivR", #jvi c#avb" c#ZiôZ n#q#Q|

thvM"Zvt

gwKb Wm#b#Ui m`m" WbevPZ n#Z n#j Wb#jW LZ thvM"Zvi A#Kvix n#Z n#e t

- cv_x#K Kgc#q 30 eQi eq`v n#Z n#e;
- Z#K AšZt 9 eQi gwKb hy#ivó i b#vM#iK n#Z n#e;
- th A½ivR" t_#K cv_x n#eb, Z#K tmB ivR"i A#aevmx n#Z n#e|

WbevPb c#Zt

1913 mv#ji c#e Wm#b#Ui m`m"MY c#Z`K A½ivR"i AvBb-mfv KZK.c#ivq f#v#e WbevPZ n#Zb| Wš 1913 mv#j gwKb ms#eav#bi mš`k ms#kvabxi gva#g G e`e`v ewZj K#i c#Z`K A½ivR"i cvB eq`v b#vM#iK#`i cZ`q t#fv#Ui gva#g Wm#b#Ui m`m"MtYi WbevP#bi e`e`v Kiv nq| eZgv#bI G e`e`v PvjyAv#Q|

Wm#b#Ui KvHkvjt

Wm#bU GKWU `vqx Kq| G Kq KLbB G#Kev#i t#t½ hvq bv| Wm#b#Ui m`m"MY 6 eQ#ii Rb" WbevPZ nb| cvZ 2 eQi Aš i Wm#b#Ui 1/3 Ask m`m" Aemi MnY K#ib Ges tm `v#b bZ# m`m" WbevPZ nb| Wš GKB mgq tKvb A½ivR" t\_#K 2 Rb m`m" WbevPZ nb bv| Wfb Wfb mg#q Zviv WbevPZ n#q _v#Kb| Gi d#j GKB ivR" t_#K `W c#K ivR#b#ZK`j Wm#b#U Z#`i c#Zib#a cvW#Z cv#i|

côv-74

Z`š Kivi 11gZv t

ʷmʰbU KɿgU ʷbʰqV M Kʰi kʷmb mʰʷš ʷelʰq Z' š ev AbɿÜvb Kivi ʷelʰq , iʰZcʸ fɿgKv
 cɿjb Kʰi | D³ KɿgU ʰt ʰKvb miKvix KgPvixi ʷeiʰx AʷfʰhʷMi Z' š KiʰZ cʷi | ZvB
 c' miKvix KgPvixMY ʷmʰbʰUi Z' šʰi fʰq me'v fʰxZ mʰ' _vʰKb | KɿgUi ʷiʰcʷUi
 ʷfʰEʰZ ʰKvb KgPvixi ʷeiʰx AʷfʰhʷM cgʷYZ nʰj ʷmʰbU ZvʰK PʰKʰPʰZ ev cʰ'vʷZi
 c_I ʷPi ʷ'ʰbi Rb' ʰiva Kʰi ʷ'ʰZ cʷi |

wePvi weIqK ¶IgZv t

[illegible]

WbeV Pb ms μ V Š T g Z v t

w#b#tUi wbevPb msμvš 1gZv †Kejgŵî Dc-ivócZi wbevP#bi †1#î mŵgve×| g#wKb
 ms#eavb Abym†i Dc-ivócZ c#` c1Z0ð0x cv\_x#` i g#a" †KD wbi¼k msLwVwiôZv bv †c#j
 w#bU AwaK msL"K †fvU †c#q#Qb Ggb `jRb cv_xi g#a" †_#K GKRb#K Dc-ivócZ
 w#m#e wbevPb Ki#Z cv#i |

ci*_{vó} *we*_{lqK} *ŋgZ*_v *t

th tKvb ^eʔːkK ivóí mʔ½ Avjvc AvʔjvPvi Rbː ɯmʔbu ivóciZʔK Abʃiva KiʔZ cvʔi |
ivóciZi cʔʔ ^eʔːkK maÚK ɯelʔq bɯZ ɯbaviY ev Zv KvʰKi Kivi ʔʔʔːɿ ɯmʔbʔUi
^eʔːkK maÚK ɯelʔq KɯɯUi gZvgZʔK Dʔcʔv Kiv mæ bq | KvʲY ivóciZ fvj fʃeB
Rvʔb th ɯmʔbʔUi Abʃiva Dʔcʔv Kivi A_ Zvi ɯeivMfvRb nʔqv | ZvB ivóciZ mvariYzt
^eʔːkK I mɯgwiK ɯelʔq ɯm×vš MnʔYi ʔʔʔːɿ D³ KɯɯUi mʔ½ cɯvgk Kʔi _vʔK | ɯmʔbu
BʔQv Kiʔj ivóciZ ːvʔʔiZ tKvb Pʃː ev mɯÜ ːB-ZZxqvʔːki ʔfvʔU cZːvLvB KiʔZ cvʔi |
ɯesk kZvãxi DʔjLʔhWː Nubv nj ɯmʔbu KZK.fvmvB Pʔːi cZːvLːvb |

*ms^wea**v**b ms[‡]**k**va**b** ms^μ**v**š ¶gZ**v**t*

msleavb ms#kva#bi t#t#i m#bU , i#Zc# f#gKv cvjb K#i| gwKb msleavb Aby#i
msleavb ms#kva#bi tKvb c`ve Ks#M#m D#vcb Ki#Z ntj m#b#Ui `B-ZZxqvsK m`#m`i
mg_#bi c#g#Rb nq|

c_w exⁱ me_v†c_¶ v w ØZ_{xq} c_w i l` w n†m†e w m†bU

gwiKb kvmb e'e'vq wmb#Ui fvgKv chvjvPbv Ki+j t'Lv hvq th, c_uexi Ab' tKvb t' #ki
AvBb mfvi wZXq cwilt' i nvZ GZ tekx qgZv b' Kiv nqwb| G Kvity gwiKb wmbu#K
c_uexi me#cqv kw³kvjx D"P Kq ej AwfnZ Kiv nq| tR, wcn'wim J. P. Harris we#ki
wefb t' #ki AvBb mfvi D"P K'tqi gta' ZzbgvjK Av+jvPbv KiZ wMq ejb - OgwiKb
hy'ivdoi wmbBUB nj me#cqv kw³kvjx wZXq Kq| gwiKb wmbu#K tKb we#ki me#cqv
kw³kvjx wZXq Kq ejv nq Zv we#ki KqgKU epr MYZwSK t' #ki wZXq cwilt' i qgZv

I Kvhvejxi mvt_ gwKb m#b#Ui qgZv I Kvhvejxi ZxbvgjK Av#jvPbv gva'tg Zzj aiv njt

we#U#bi jW m#vi mvt_ Zxbv t

†MU we#U#bi jW m#vi mvt_ gwKb m#b#Ui ZxbvgjK Av#jvPbv Ki#j t`Lv hvq th DfqB AvBb m#vi D"P Kq n#jI gwKb m#b#U we#U#bi jW m#vi Zxbvq A#bK tek qgZvi A#Kvix|

c_gZt AvBb cYq#bi t†† gwKb m#b#U we#U#bi jW m#v A#cqv A#K qgZv t#vM K#i| †Kbbv gwKb Ks#M#mi th †Kvb K#q m#viY ej Dlvcb Kiv †M#jI Dfq K#q i Abtgv`b Qvov ejU AvB#b ciYZ n#Z cv#i bv| †KŠ weUk cvjv#g#Ui th †Kvb K#q m#viY ej Dlvcb Kiv †M#jI ej cv#ki t††† Dfq K#q i fvgKv mgvb bq| †Kvb m#viY ej cv#ki t††† ejU h` KgY m#vi ci ci`y A#atek#b MpxZ nq Ges c\_g A#atek#b ejU i ØZxq cv I ØZxq A#atek#b ejU i ZZxq cv#vi GK eQi mgq A#ZewZ nq Zvn#j jW m#vi m#Z QvovB ejU#K i#Rv ev ivbxi Avb#bK m#Zi Rb` tciY Kiv nq| m#Zivs t`Lv hvq`Q th, m#viY ej cv#ki t††† we#U#bi jW m#vi †P#q gwKb m#b#U A#K qgZv t#vM K#i| Avei A_ ej cv#ki t††† gwKb m#b#Ui qgZv A#bK tek| we#U#bi jW m#vq †Kvb A_ ej DlvcbZ n#Z cv#i bv, Avei A_ ej m#kva#bi †Kvb qgZv i jW m#vi †bB| eis KgY m#vq †Kvb A_ ej MpxZ n#j jW m#v GK gv#mi g#a` m#Z bv`#j Zvi Abtgv`b QvovB ejU#K i#Rv ev ivbxi Avb#bK v††i Rb` cvvb nq| †KŠ gwKb m#b#U †Kejg#i A_ †ejj Øk#ivbvg Qvov evKx me A#ki m#kvab I cieZb Ki#Z cv#i| ZvQvov gwKb m#b#U †Kvb A_ †ej m#Z bv`#j †Kejg#i c#Zib#A m#vi m#Z m#t#c† q m#kó ejU MpxZ n#Z cv#i bv|

ØZxqZt kvmb efvM#K †bqš#Yi t††† jW m#v cKZc† q †Kvb qgZv c#qvM Ki#Z cv#i bv| d#j we#U#bi kvmb efvM jW m#vi m#Z QvovB AvŠRwZK m#Ü ev Pz# m#v`b, D"Pc` miKvix KgPvix †b#qM BZ`w` †el#q m#vš †b#Z cv#i| KviY weUk K`we#bU ev kvmb efvM#K Zv#`i m#v`Z Kvhvejxi Rb` jW m#vi †bKU`wqZKxj vK#Z nq bv| †KŠ gwKb ivóciz ev kvmb efvM m#b#Ui m#Z Qvov AvŠRwZK Pz#, D"Pc` KgPvix †b#qM BZ`w` †el#q GKKfv#e m#vš MnY Ki#Z cv#i bv| ZvB ivóciz ev kvmb efvM#K †Kvb m#vš MnY Ki#Z n#j m#b#Ui mvt_ civgk Ki#Z nq †KŠ weUk caibgšx ev kvmb efvM#K †Kvb m#vš Mn#Yi t††† jW m#vi mvt_ †Kvb civgk Ki#Z nq bv| G t††† KgY m#vi cva#b` cizwZ n#q#Q|

ZZxqZt GKgv#i †Pvi efvMxq Kvhvejxi t††† jW m#v gwKb m#b#Ui Zxbvq tekx qgZv t#vM K#i| KviY, jW m#v h#i#R`i m#ev`P Avcxj Av`vjZ †n#m#e KvR K#i| †KŠ gwKb m#b#Ui Gi#c †Pvi efvMxq qgZv †bB| Z#e †Pvic#Z`i †b#qM m#b#Ui Abtgv`b m#t#c† q †ej m#b#U †Pvi efvM#K †KQv n#jI †bqšY Ki#Z cv#i|

fvi#Zi i#R` m#vi mvt_ Zxbv t

fvi#Zi cvjv#g#U Ø-K† wekó| h_v- †jvKmf# Ges i#R` m#v| †jvK m#v#K †b#K† Ges i#R` m#v#K D"P K† e#j A#f#nZ Kiv nq| †KŠ fvi#Zi D"P K† ev i#R` m#v gwKb m#b#Ui gZ qgZv ev ghv`vi A#Kvix bq| KviYt

- *i#R` m#vq †Kvb A_ ej DlvcbZ n#Z cv#i bv;*
- *A_ †ejj †Kvb Ask m#kvab, cieZb ev ewZj Kivi qgZv i#R` m#vi †bB;*

- t jvK mfv ivR" mfv mššZi Rb" tKvb A_ wej tciY Ki+j ivR" mfv hñ` mššZ bv t`q Zvnt+j 24 w`bi gta" wejU+K tdiZ cvVtZ nq| Ab"vq wejU MpxZ n+q+Q e+j a+i tbiqv nq|
- A_wej msµvš weI+q t jvKmfvi ivR" mfv tKvb mšvik MnY Ki+Z cv+i Avevi MnY Ki+Z bvl cv+i|
- fvi+Zi tK`xq gšxcwiI` thš_fv+e t jvKmfvi wBKU `vqx \_vK+jI ivR" mfv wBKU `wqZk+j bq|

KvbWvi wmb+Ui mv+_ Zžbv t

KvbWvi AvBb mfvI wØ-Kŋ wekó | Gi D"P Kŋ+K wmbU (Senate) Ges wbaKŋ+K KgÝ mfv (House of Commons) ejv nq| KvbWq A_ msµvš wej Qvov Ab" th tKvb ai+bi wej wmb+U Dìvcb Kiv hvq| wKš wmbU B"Qv Ki+j A_ wej mstkvab ev cZ`vL`vb Ki+Z cv+i| KvbWvi msweavb Abv+i wmbU A_ wej mstkvab ev cZ`vL`vb Ki+Z cv+i+jI wmb+Ui m`m`iv KgÝmfvi m`m`i t_+K Kg ghv`vi AwaKviX| KviY, KvbWvi wmb+Ui m`m`MY MfYi tRbv+i j KZK.mviv Rxe+bi Rb" wby nb wKš KgÝ mfv m`m`MY RbM`Yi cZ`ŋ t f+U GKU wbi`ó mg+qi Rb" wbevPZ nb| d+j KvbWvi wmbU m`m`MY GK`+K xq t`+ki KgÝ mfv m`m`i tP+q Kg ghv`vi AwaKviX, Ab`+K gwKb wmbU m`m`i tP+qI Kg ŋgZv I ghv`v t fVM K+i _v+Kb|

divmx wmb+Ui mv+_ Zžbv t

gwKb hš i+ó i gZ dv+Yi AvBb mfvI wØ-Kŋ wekó| Gi D"P Kŋ nj wmbU (Senate) Ges wba Kŋ nj RvZxq mfv ev (National Assembly) tKejgvi A_ wej cvm I miKv+i i`wqZk+jZv+K Kvhi Kivi tŋî Qvov wmbU RvZxq mfv mgvb ŋgZv t fVM K+i \_v+K| Aek" gwKb wmbU A\_ we+j i Ōik+i vbgó Qvov evKx me Astki mstkvab ev cwieZb Ki+Z cv+i divmx wmbU Zv Ki+Z cv+i bvl wKš Ab`vb" wej cv+ki tŋî gwKb wmb+Ui gZ divmx wmb+Ui mššZi c+qvRb nq| ZvQvov mÜ ev Pž i Abjgv`b, BgwcP+g+Ui wePvi, ivócwZ KZK.wbqv+Mi Abjgv`b BZ`w` tŋî gwKb wmb+Ui thi+c ŋgZv i+q+Q divmx wmb+Ui tZgb tKvb ŋgZv tbB| Z+e tKvb Kvi+Y divmx ivócwZ Zú `wqZ cvj+ba Aŋg n+j ev Zú c` kb" n+j wmb+Ui mfv+cwZ A`vqx fv+e ivócwZi `wqZ cvjb K+ib| wKš gwKb wmbU mfv+cwZi Gi+c tKvb ŋgZv tbB| G ŋgZv RbcwZwba mfv i`úKv+i i nv+Z AcY Kiv n+q+Q| divmx wmb+Ui G ŋgZv Afbe n+jI mvgMK ŋgZv I c` ghv`vi weP+i Zv gwKb wmb+Ui mgKŋ bq|

Ab`vb" t`+ki wØZxq K+ŋi ŋgZv I KZ+Zi mv+_ gwKb wmb+Ui ŋgZv I KZ+Zi Zžbv+K Av+jvPbv Ki+j gwKb wmb+Ui cva+biB cgvY cvIqv hvq| tKbbv wmb+Ui kvmbZwšK ŋgZvB Zv+K G wekóZv `vb K+i+Q|

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cKZc+ŋ gwKb wmb+Ui ŋgZv I KZZ.chv+jvPbv Ki+j t`Lv hvq th gwKb wmbUB cŋ\_exi mev+cŋv k<sup>3</sup>kvjx wØZxq Kŋ| tKbbv Ab" tKvb t`+ki wØZxq Kŋ t`+ki kvmb Kvhi cwiPvjbi e`vc+i GZ teik ŋgZv I KZZ.t fVM Ki+Z cv+i bvl ZvB gwKb wmbU nj GKU k³kvjx wØZxq Kŋ|



gwiKb Ks#M#m AvBb cYqb cxWZ

cW-3

D#k't

G cW t#k#I Avcb—

- ◆ gwiKb Ks#M#m AvBb cYqb cxWZ m#ú#K Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ AvBb cYqb#bi weifb chvq e`vL`v Ki#Z cvi#eb|

gwiKb hy iv#ó i Ks#M#m AvBb cYqb cxWZ hy iv#R`i Z#bvq wfb cKwZi | hy iv#R`i qgZv`ZŠxKiY bv`vKvq gŠxMY AvBb cYqb#bi e`vcv#i ,i#Zc# fvgKv cvjb K#ib| weUk cvjv#gU teikifvM wejB gŠxMY Dìvcb K#i`v#Kb| KŠ gwiKb hy iv#ó qgZv`ZŠxKiY bxwZ c#qvM`vKvq ivócwZ ev kvmb wefvM AvBb cYqb#bi t#q#î cZ`q f#v#e AskMnY Ki#Z cv#ib bv| gŠxMY tKvb wej Ks#M#m Dìvcb Ki#Z cv#ib bv| G e`vcv#i Ks#Mm I Zvi KvgU ,#jv KvHkix c`#q#c MnY K#i`v#K| ZvB gwiKb hy iv#ó miKvix wej (Government Bill) e#j tKvb we#j i Aw`Z j`q` Kiv hvq bv| GLv#b miKv#i i`Zix tKvb wej#KI Ks#M#m tKvb m`#m`i gva`g tck Ki#Z nq| GKgvÎ A\_ wej Qvov Ab`th tKvb wej Ks#M#m tKvb K#q Dìvcb Kiv hvq| A_ wej tKej gvÎ c#Zvba mfv#Z Dìvcb Ki#Z nq|

gwiKb Ks#M#m AvBb cYqb cxWZ#K w#b#v³ 5wU chv#q wef³ Kiv hvq | h_v -

- wej Dìvcb ;
- KvgU chvq;
- c#Zvba mfvq we#j i Ab#gv`b;
- w#b#U we#j i Ab#gv`b Ges
- ivócwZi Ab#gv`b|

wej Dìvcb t

GKgvÎ A_wej Qvov Ab`vb` wej gwiKb Ks#M#m th tKvb K#q Dìvcb Kiv hvq| A_ wej tKejgvÎ c#Zvba mfvq Dìvcb Ki#Z nq| w#b#U ev c#Zvba mfv th tKvb m`m` wBR wBR K#q wej Dìvcb Ki#Z cv#ib| Dìvcb w#b#Ri`v`ihy we#j i GKU Kic c#Zvba mfv t#q#î Kv#Ki Ges w#b#Ui t#q#î t#m#Uvixi tUwe#j i Dci i#qZ ev#·i (hopper) g#a`td#j t#b| Gfv#e wejwU ev#·i wfZi ti#L w`#jB wejwU Dìvcb Kiv n#q#Q e#j a#i tbqv nq| Gici KvK ev t#m#Uvix wejwUZ μvgK bs eim#q we#j i gyZ Kic Ab`vb` m`m`#`i g#a` weZiY K#i| G cxWZ#K we#j i c_g cW (First Reading) ejv nq|

KvgU chvq t

c_g cv#vi ci we#j i w#b#vvg Ab#v#i wejwUZ msikó`vqx KvgU#Z wePvi we#Pbv i Rb`cvVb nq| tKvb wej tKvb KvgUi Kv#Q cvW#Z n#e Zv msikó K#q i mfv#Z wVK K#ib| KvgUi wBKU wej cvVb n#j c`#g msikó KvgU we#j i ,i#Z m#ú#K wePvi we#Pbv K#ib| KvgU th mKj wej#K A#c`qKZ.Kg ,i#Zc# e#j g#b K#i tm,#jv#K dvBj e#`K#i td#j iv#L| Gfv#e kZKiv 50-75 fvM wej m#ú#K tKvb Av#jvPbvB nq bv| KvgU th wej,#jv#K ,i#Zc# e#j g#b K#i tm,#jv#K h#\_ó ,i#Z mnKv#i wePvi we#kIY K#i Ges b#bv m#`t`#K msikó wej m#ú#K Z` I gZvgZ mSmn K#i| msikó miKvix KgPvix, weifb

AvB#b cƵiYZ nq| ƵŸZxqZt ivócƵZ Ƶej ƵvƵi Ƶ`Z AmŷŷZ Ávcb Ki#j ev †f#Uv ƵlgZv
 c†qM Ki#j ƵejU th K#Ƶ Dŷwcz n†qŸQj 10 Ƶ`bi g#a` tmB K#Ƶ †diZ cƵW#Z nq| G
 AeƵvq Ks#M#mi Dfq K#Ƶi c†Z`KŷU#Z `B-ZZxqsk †fv#U ƵejU cƵivq MƵxZ n#j
 ivócƵZi AbŷgƵ`b QvovB ƵejU AvB#b cƵiYZ nq| ZZxqZt Avevi Ks#M#mi AƵatekb
 PjvKv#j ivócƵZ hŷ` 10 Ƶ`bi g#a` †Kvb Ƶej mŷŷZ c`vb bv K#i tm#Ƶŷŷ ivócƵZi
 AbŷgƵ`b QvovB ƵejU AvB#b cƵiYZ n†q hvq| Z#e H`k Ƶ`b AƵZmŷš nŸqvi Av#MB hŷ`
 Ks#M#mi AƵatek#bi mgwŷ N#U tm#Ƶŷŷ ƵejU ewZj n†q hvq| gƵKb ivócƵZi G ƵlgZv#K
 c†KU †f#Uv (Pocket Veto) e#j| Gfv#e †f#Uv c†qM K#i ev †f#Uv c†qv#Mi fŷxZ c`kb
 K#i gƵKb ivócƵZ Ks#M#mi AvBb cYqb mŷmŷš Kv#K h#ó cƵigv#Y cfw#Z Ki#Z
 c†i| d#j ƵlgZmšxKiY bŷxZ envj ƵvK#jŸ GLv#b ƵlgZvi Ôfvimŷg` bŷxZŸi cfve cZ`Ƶ
 Kiv hvq|

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gƵKb hŷ iv#ói Ks#M#m AvBb cYqb cŷxZ hŷ iv#R`i Z#bvq Ƶfb cKƵZi| hŷ iv#R` ƵlgZv
 ZšxKiY bv ƵvKvq gšxMY AvBb cYq#bi eƵcv#i ƵiZc# fŷgKv cƵjb K#ib| ƵeiUk
 cƵjv#gU ƵeiKiƵvM ƵejB gšxMY Dŷvcb K#i Ƶv#Kb| ƵKš gƵKb hŷ iv#ó ƵlgZv ZšxKiY
 bŷxZ c†qM ƵvKvq ivócƵZ ev kvmb ƵefvM AvBb cYq#bi †ŷŷŷ cZ`Ƶ fƵ#e AskMnY Ki#Z
 cƵ#ib bv| gšxMY †Kvb Ƶej Ks#M#m Dŷvcb Ki#Z cƵ#ib bv| G eƵcv#i Ks#Mm I Zvi
 KŷgU, #jv Kv#Kix c`#Ƶc MnY K#i Ƶv#K| ZvB gƵKb hŷ iv#ó miKvix Ƶej (Government
 Bill) e#j †Kvb Ƶejji Aŷ Z j Ƶ` Kiv hvq bv| GLv#b miKv#ii ^Zix †Kvb Ƶej#KI Ks#M#mi
 †Kvb m`#m`i gva`g †ck Ki#Z nq| GKgvŸ Aŷ Ƶej Qvov Ab` th †Kvb Ƶej Ks#M#mi th
 †Kvb K#Ƶ Dŷvcb Kiv hvq| Aŷ Ƶej †Kej gvŸ cƵZŷbŷa mfv#Z Dŷvcb Ki#Z nq|

c_v†V_WĒi g_f˘vqb

ˆbe˘˘³K ck

mVK DĒ†i UK ˘˘b

1. c˘Z˘b˘a m f˘vq †K˘v b ˘ej M˘p˘Z nevi c†i Z˘v ˘eP˘vi ˘e†eP˘b˘vi Rb˘˘ †K˘v˘vq c˘v˘W˘†b˘v nq?

K. †c˘m˘†W˘†U˘i K˘v†Q;

L. ˘eP˘vi c˘Zi K˘v†Q;

M. AsM i˘v†R˘˘i Mfb†i i K˘v†Q;

N. Dc†i K˘vi I K˘v†QB bq|

2. Ks†M†mi Dfq K†¶ ˘ej M˘p˘Z nevi ci Z˘v K˘vi m˘a˘˘Zi c†qvRb?

K. ˘˘úK˘v†i i;

L. i˘vóc˘Zi;

M. ˘eP˘vi ˘efv†Mi;

N. Dc†i K˘vi I K˘v†QB bq|

3. g˘vKb i˘vóc˘Z Ks†M†mi A˘vBb cYqb K˘v†K ˘Kf˘†e cf˘˘eZ K†i?

K. f˘˘Zi g˘v˘†g;

L. e˘˘³Z ˘˘†q;

M. c†KU †f†U˘vi g˘v˘†g;

N. †K˘vbf˘v†eB bq|

DĒig˘jvt 1. L 2. L 3. M

ms¶B DĒig˘jK ckt

1. g˘vKb Ks†M†mi A˘vBb cYq†bi ch˘vq,†j˘v ˘K?

2. c†KU †f†U˘v ˘K?

iPb˘vg˘jK ckt

1. g˘vKb Ks†M†mi A˘vBb cYqb c˘˘Z e˘˘L˘˘v Ki˘b|

wePvi wefvM I wePvi wefvMxq chv+jvPbv

cvV-4

Dšk't

G cvV tKtI Avcb—

- ◆ hy ivóxq wePvi e'e^{-v} Av+jvPbv Ki+z cviteb;
- ◆ gwKb hy ivóíi mǝxg tKvU maú+K e'vL^v Ki+z cviteb;
- ◆ wePvi wefvMxq chv+jvPbv maú+K ej+z cviteb|

hy ivóxq wePvi e'e^{-v}

gwKb msieav+b hy ivóxq wePvi e'e^{-v} maú+K we^{-wi}Z Av+jvPbv Kiv nqib| Zte gwKb msieav+bi 3(1) bs aviv Abm+i wePvi wefvMxq ¶gZv mǝcg tKvU Ges Ks+Mm KZK wefb mg+q c¶ZiôZ Aa^{-b} Av`vjZ, +jvi nv+z B<sup>-</sup> Kiv n+q+Q| G me Av`vjZ c¶Ziôv Ki+z Ks+Mm+K eva⁻ Kiv hvq bv| mǝcg tKvU ev Ks+Mm Zv` i B"Q Abjvqx Gme Av`vjZ c¶Ziôv K+i _v+K| gwKb Ks+Mm 1789 mv+jj wePvi wefvM msµvš AvBb (The Judiciary Act of 1789) Ges wefb mgq wefb AvBb cYqb K+i hy ivóxq Aa^{-b} Av`vjZmgn<sup>-</sup> vcb K+i+Q| hy ivóxq wePvi e'e<sup>-v</sup>q mtev"p Av`vjZ nj mǝcg tKvU| Zvi bx+Pi ⁻i Av+Q hy ivóíi Avcxj Av`vjZmgn| G Av`vjZ, +jvi cieZx ⁻i tRjv Av`vjZmg#ni Ae<sup>-</sup>vb| Dc+iv<sup>3</sup> ¶Zb ai+Yi kvmbZwšK Av`vjZ QvovI gwKb hy ivóíi ¶Zb ai+bi we+kl Av`vjZ Av+Q| mǝxg tKv+Ui i+q+Q gj GjvKv I Awicj GjvKv| ¶Kš Awicj Av`vj+Zi tKejgvî Awicj GjvKv Ges tRjv Av`vjZmg#ni tKej gvî gj GjvKv i+q+Q| eZgv+b gwKb hy ivóíi 11¶U hy ivóxq Awicj Av`vjZ Ges 91¶U tRjv Av`vjZ i+q+Q|

mǝxg tKvU t

gwKb msieavb Abm+i gwKb hy ivóíi mǝxg tKvU c¶ZiôZ n+q+Q| G+K gwKb hy ivóíi mtev"p Av`vjZ ejv nq| nvWmb (C.S. Hudson) Gi g+z -The Suprime Court of the United States is the only Federal Court set by the constitution it self..... It is the highest court in the nation.¶ ¶Kš mǝxg tKv+Ui Rb+jM Zvi f¶gKv GZ e'vck I KZZc⁺¶Qj bv| cieZx mg+q mǝxg+KvU Zvi ¶b+Ri cfve c¶ZciĒ GBfv+e e¶× K+i+Q th, Zv+K ¶btm+⁻tn msieav+bi A¶fveK ejv hvq|

mǝxg tKv+Ui MVb t

1789 mv+jj cYxZ wePvi e'e^{-v} msµvš AvBb (The Judiciary Act of 1789) Abm+i GKRb cavb wePvic¶Z Ges c¶Rb mn+hvMx wePvic¶Z ¶b+q mǝxg tKvU M¶VZ n+q¶Qj| Ks+Mm wefb mgq AvBb cYqb K+i mǝxg tKv+Ui wePvic¶Z⁻i msL^v e¶× K+i+Q| Zte eZgv+b gwKb mǝxg tKvU GKRb cavb wePvic¶Z Ges AvURb mn+hvMx wePvic¶Z ¶b+q M¶VZ| gwKb msieavb Abm+i wePvi Kvh Pjvi mgq Kgc+¶¶ QqRb wePvic¶Z Dc⁻Z _vK+z nq| wePvic¶Z⁻i mvaviY msL^vM¶i+ôíi mg_+b mǝxg tKvU tKvb weI+q ¶m×vš MnY Ki+z cv+i| A_vr c¶Rb wePvic¶Zi mg_+b tKvb weI+q M¶xZ n+z cv+i| cavb wePvic¶Z mǝxg tKv+Ui A¶atek+b mfvc¶ZZ K+ib|

wePviciZt`i wbtqVM Ges Acmvit

gwiKb ivócZ wmtbUi Abtgv`b mvtc`m mpxg tKvUi wePviciZt`i wbtqVM Ktib|
 wePviciZt`i thvM`Zv mautK gwiKb msieavb tKvb K_v D+jL Kiv nq w| wbt`ó thvM`Zvi
 tKvb D+jL bv_vKvq gwiKb hy ivóí mpxg tKvUi wePviciZ wbtqvMi t`i ivR%bZK
 cfve ciijw`qZ nq| ZvB gwiKb ivócZMY mvaivYZ wbtR`i mvgvRK, ivR%bZK,
 A_wbZK Ges mtevc`i `jxq`wóf%zi mg\_K e`w`3t`i gta`t`K wePviciZt`i wbtqVM Kti
 _vtKb| ivócZ RR IqwikSub mec_g G bRi mup Ktib Ges G aviv eZgvbI j`qYxq|
 Avevi me mgq tKej `jxq e`w`3t`i wbtqVM Kiv nq Ggb bq| mpxgtKvUi wePviciZ
 wntmte wbtqVM jvfi ci GKgvÎ BgncPtgU Qvov KvD+K Acmvit Kiv hvq bv| AcmvitYi
 AfthvMvU c`tg ciZvbia mfv `B-ZZxqvstki mg_tB Abtgv`Z nIqvi ci wmtbU cvvtZ
 nq| Gici wmtbU Dc`Z m`tm`i `B-ZZxqvstki tfvU Avfhy wePviciZ t`vIx cgvYxZ
 ntj ZvK Acmvit Kiv nq|

wePviciZt`i KvhKvj Ges teZb t

mpxg tKvUi wePviciZ wntmte GKei wbtqVM tctj gZzchš Ksev hZi`b chš h_vh_fvte
 Kvh maut`b Kitz m`qg nteb, ZZ`b chš `c` envj _vKtZ cvtib| KviY gwiKb
 msieavb wePviciZt`i KvhKvj wbt`ó Kti t`Iqv nqwb| ZvB wePviciZMY hZi`b B`Qv `c`
 envj _vKtZ cvtib| eZgvb Aek` wePviciZt`i Aemi MnYi e`vc`i GKvU c_v tgb Pjv
 nq| tKvb wePviciZi eqm 70 eQi AvZemvZ nevi ci ZvK Aemi MnY Kitz nq ev
 c`Z`vM Kitz nq| gwiKb KstMm AvBbi gva`tg mpxg tKvUi wePviciZt`i teZb I fvZv
 wbt`ó Kti t`b|

mpxg tKvUi qgZv I fvgKv t

gwiKb hy ivóí kimb e`e`vq mpxg tKvU ZvrchcY fvgKv cvjb Kti| hy ivóí mpxg tKvU
 Ab`th tKvb t`tki mpxg tKvU Atc`v Avak qgZv tfvM Kti| AvBbi e`vL`v Ges
 msieavbi AvffveK wntmte mpxg tKvU Zvi qgZv I fvgKv ciivaK mautvviZ KtiQ|
 ZvB gwiKb ivR%bZK e`e`vq mpxg tKvUi fvgKv e`tkl , iZcY| wbtq gwiKb mpxg
 tKvUi fvgKv I qgZv mautK AvtjvPbv Kiv nj t

AvBbi e`vL`v t

gwiKb msieavbi Ab`Zg c`YZv n`vgjUb (Hamilton) Gi gtZ gwiKb mpxg tKvUi
 wePviciZMY AvBb mfv KZK.cYxZ th tKvb AvBbi e`vL`v c`vb Kitz cvtib| e`tki
 Ab`vb` t`tki mtevp`Av`vjZi gZ gwiKb mpxg tKvU KstMm KZK.cYxZ AvBbi e`vL`v
 Kti _vtK| mpxg tKvU tKvb AvBbi th e`vL`v c`vb Kti tmB e`vL`vB Ppvš etj tNvIYv Kiv
 nq Ges mpxg tKvUi e`vL`v Avv`tB tKvb gvgjv gvgvsmvi t`i tmB AvBb c`qVM Kiv
 nq| wePviciZ gvkvj (Marshall) mIKvix ebvg g`vWmb (1803) gvgjvi ivq`vb mautK
 gše` Ktib th, AvBbi A\_ e`vL`v Kivi mýúó qgZv Av`vjZi AvQ|

bmik Avakvi msiqY t

gwiKb hy ivóí mpxg tKvU K bMik Avakvi I e`w`3`vaxbZvi msiqK etj AvfivZ Kiv
 nq| gt gwiKb msieavb bMik Avakvi mg`ni tKvb D+jL bv_vKtjI msieavbi c_g
 `kvU mstkvabxi gva`tg bMik`i KZK, jv tgšjK Avakvi c`vb Kiv ntqQ| msieavbi
 PZžk I cĀ`k mstkvab bMik`i Avakvi, jv msiqYi e`e`v Kiv ntqQ| msieavbi
 PZžk mstkvab Avv`ti tKvb AvivR` bMik`i Avakvi mgn`ev mthvM meav qk Kitz
 cvite bv| Avevi cĀ`k mstkvab Avv`ti eY, esk, ag ev ce`vmtZi ARv`Z tKvb gwiKb

bvMiiKtK Zvi t fVUwaKvi t_K eiAZ Kiv hvte bv| gviKb bvMiiKt`i Gme AwaKvi i`vi
 `vqZ mxxg tKvUi Dci AcY Kiv ntqQ| mxxg tKvU msieavbi e`vL`v c`vbi gva`g
 bvMiiKt`i Gme AwaKvimgr msi`Yi cieI`vqZ cvjb Kti`vK| tK`xq ev A½ ivR`i
 AvBb mfv KZK.cYvZ tKvb AvBb A_ev tK`xq ev ivR`i miKvii tKvb `b`k bvMiiK
 AwaKvi mgni etivax ntj mxxg tKvU tm,jjv emZj Kti`vZ cvti|

msieavbi AffveK I e`vL`vKZv t

gviKb mxxg tKvU gviKb msieavbi AffveK I e`vL`vKZv ntmte AffvNZ| msieavbi
 e`vL`v KZv ntmte mxxg tKvU ,iZcY fvgKv cvjb Kti| gviKb msieavb GKvU `jjj
 Ges t`tki kvmb KvH ciPvjvq G msieavbi cvav` ciZôZ ntqQ| ZvB miKvii weifb
 wefVM msieavbi `b`k Abjvq `bR `bR Kvhejx m`ú`b Kti`vK| gviKb hv ivó i tKvb
 e`v<sup>3</sup> ciZôv msieavb etivax tKvb KvR KiZ cvti bv| msieavbi cieI`vZ I cvav` i`vi
 `vqZ mxxg tKvUi Dci AcY Kiv ntqQ| gviKb mxxg tKvU `bRi D`vM msieavb e`vL`v
 KiZ hvq bv| msieavb ciicš tKvb gvgjv wePvii mgq mxxg tKvU msieavbi msikó
 Astki e`vL`v `tq`vK| mxxg tKvU msieavbi th e`vL`v t`q Zv Ppvš etj MpxZ nq|
 A_vr mxxg tKvU th fvt msieavbi A_`i Kti gviKb msieavbi A\_ tm fvtB `ixKZ.
 nq| A_vr mxxg tKvU c`E msieavbi e`vL`vB nj gviKb hv ivó i Pig msvieavbK AvBb |
 Avei gviKb hv ivó i msieavb Abviti tK`xq I A½ ivR`i,jjvi AvBb I kvmb wefVM KvR
 KiQ `Kbv ZvI mxxg tKvU wePvi etePbv Kti`vK| AvBb ev kvmb wefVM msieavb ciicš
 tKvb KvR Kij mxxg tKvU tm KvRtK A`ea tNvYv KiZ cvti| Gfvte gviKb mxxg tKvU
 `bRtK msieavbi `bqvK kv³ ntmte ciZôZ KtiQ|

msieavb macmviY t

gviKb msieavb macmviY mxxg tKvU D`jLthvM` Ae`vb tiLQ| mxxg tKvU `biev`Qbfvte
 kvmbZš i e`vL`v- etklYi mrvth` kvmbZš i aviYi cieZb KtiQ Ges Rxeš I A_en
 Kti ZjQ| kvmbZš i msv`B e<sup>3</sup>e`K weifb mgq I ctqvRtb e`vL`vi gva`g mxxg tKvU
 kvmbZš i macmviY mrvth` KtiQ| mxxg tKvUi G fvgKv msieavb mstkvab ci`vq
 ciYZ ntqQ| gviKb msieavb GKvU `jjj | ZvB G msieavb mstkvab AZ`š RvUj |
 ZvB mxxg tKvU msieavb e`vL`vi gva`g ctqvRbq MvZkjZv i`v Kti`vK| d`j
 msieavbi macmviY NtU| Gfvte mxxg tKvUi e`vL`vi gva`g gviKb msieavb bZb icI
 A_ jvf Kti|

bxiZbaviK ntmte mxxg tKvU t

gviKb mxxg tKvU Zvi KvhejxK tKejgvI wePvi wefvMxq Kvhejxi gta`B mxiGZ ivL bv|
 AvBbi`eaZv wePvii gva`g gviKb mxxg tKvU RvZxq bxiZ `baviK ntmteI h`ó fvgKv
 ivL| AvBb mfv KZK.cYvZ tKvb AvBb A_ev kvmb wefvMi tKvb `b`k mxxg tKvU hLb
 msieavb etivax etj gtb Kti ZLb Av`vjZ KvHt AvBb, `b`k, Av`k ev KvRi m½
 msikó bxiZiB etivaxZv Kti| Gfvte bxiZ `baviti t`i gviKb mxxg tKvU AMYx fvgKv
 cvjb Kti| Avei `v ci`ú i etivax bxiZi gta` m`vš `bZ M`q mxxg tKvU kvmb bxiZi
 m½ Rvotq cto| G`i mxxg tKvU kvmb bxiZi cieZb KiZ cvti| GKvU D`vniYi
 mrvth` weIqvU AvjvPbv Kiv thZ cvti| c`iKti`k c\_g`K gviKb hv ivó i `bMv
 QvI-QvI`i c\_K k`v ciZôv k`v jvf KiZ ntZv| 1954 mvj wePvicZ Iqvib Gi
 tbZtZ mxxg tKvU Giic e`v`K msieavb etivax etj tNvYv Kti Ges emZj Kti t`q|
 d`j`xNv`b a`i AbjZ bxiZiU cieZb mvab KiZ miKvi eva`nq|

wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv t

gwiKb hy ivtoí mæxg tKvU mev#c flv k³kvjx wePvivjq Avi wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv
 gwiKb mæxg tKv#Ui mev#c flv D#jLthvM" flgZv GB flgZvq gj K_v n#Q gwiKb t#ki
 tKvb AvBb msleavb mæZ Kbv Zv hvPvB ceK Zv hwi msleavb cwiçšx nq Z#e mycg tKvU
 eviZj tNvIYv Ki#Z cv#i| gjZt gwiKb kvmbZšSi AiffveK I Pig e'vL'vKvi wnt#te
 mæxg tKv#Ui wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv e'vck I we#kl Zirchc#| Avm#j wePvi
 wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv n#jv gwiKb hy ivtoí mæxg tKv#Ui - Av#ivcZ flgZv| tKbbv
 gwiKb hy ivtoí msleav#bi tKv_vl wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv K_v ejv nq #b| Kš mæxg
 tKv#Ui wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv Av#Q e#j hviv `vex K#ib Zviv gwiKb msleav#bi
 3bs I 6bs aviv `#i mivn#h" #b#R#`i hy⁸ cwiZövi tPóv K#ib| A_P 3bs avivq D#jL Kiv
 n#q#Q th msleavb Abhvx hy ivoxq AvBb I Pz⁸ msµvš th tKvb weev#`i #b-úñË Kivi
 flgZv wePvi wefv#Mi Av#Q| Avevi 6bs avivq ejv n#q#Q th, gwiKb hy ivtoí msleavb Ges
 tmB msleavb Abhvx th mKj hy ivoxq AvBb cYxZ n#e A_ev th me Pz⁸ mæúv`Z n#e
 tm, #jv t#ki m#ev"P AvBb| mZivs t`Lv hv#Q th gwiKb msleav#bi 3bs I 6bs avivi
 tKv_vl wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv Kivi D#jL tbb| eis mæxg tKvU #b#RB G flgZv #b#Ri
 Gw³qv#i #b#q#Q| ZvB eZgv#b G flgZv#K gwiKb msleavb weKv#ki tfl#i mevlaK
 D#jLthvM" weIq wnt#te MY" Kiv nq|

gwiKb msleav#b wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv mæú#K D#jL bv_vK#jI Zv cavbZ gwiKb
 mæxg tKv#Ui AšibwNZ flgZv Z#Ei wfi#Z M#o D#V#Q| gwiKb mæxg tKv#Ui cv³b cavb
 wePvicZ gikvj (Marshall) miKvix ebvg g'wWmb (Marbery Vs Madison, 1803) gvgjvq
 th HuzwvM Kivq c`vb K#ib Zv t#KB G avivvi m#ó n#q#Q| G gvgjvi gj K_v #Qj
 Gi#ct 1801 m#j President Adams - Marbury tK Kj#qv#i wePvicZ wnt#te #b#qvM
 K#ib| Kš D³ #b#qv#Mi c#ivqv#v Rvixi c#eB Zu tcm#W#U c#`i tggv` tkl n#q hvq|
 c#i bZb tcm#W#U Jefferson Marbury tK c`vb Ki#Z A`xKvi Ki#j Marbury mæxg tKv#U
 ixU Av#e`b tck K#ib| G ixU Av#e`#bi tcm#W#U 1803 m#j mæxg tKv#Ui cavb wePvicZ
 gikvj (Marshall) th ivq c`vb K#ib Z#Z D#jL K#ib th Marbury Kigkb cvevi thvM";
 Kš mæxg tKv#Ui ixU Bm#Kivi tKvb flgZv tbb| KviY 1789 m#ji wePvi wefvM msµvš
 AvBb (The Judicial Act of 1789) mæxg tKv#K ixU Bm#Kivi th flgZv c`vb K#iQj Zv
 hy ivtoí kvmbZšSi cwiçšx| d#j gwiKb mæxg tKvU Zv eviZj e#j tNvIYv K#i|

mycg tKv#U eZgv#b G flgZv Av#iv e'vck I m#i-cmivx n#q D#V#Q| tKvb AvBb #ea Kbv
 tm weI#q mæxg tKvU gZvgZ bv t`Iqv chš m#`n I AwbðqZv t#K hvq| G cm#½ GK_v
 D#jL Kiv hvq th gwiKb mæxg tKvU wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv flgZv gva#g #b#R#K
 KstM#mi D#aY Ppvš flgZv mæúb ZZxq Kfl wnt#te cwiZöZ K#i#Q| ZvB gwiKb ivóc#Z
 dv#j#b i#R#f#e mæxg tKvU tK RvZxq AvBb mfvi Ppvš KZZ.mæúb ZZxq Kfl (Third
 Legislature) e#j AvL`wqZ K#i#Qb|

mviK_vt

gwiKb wePvi e'e_v#i GKvU D#jLthvM" #`K nj `0Z wePvi e'e_v| h_v- (K) hy ivoxq
 Av`vjZ I (L) A½ivR", #jvi Av`vjZ| A½ivR", #jvi wePvicZMY #bR #bR iv#R`i
 msleavb Abm#i wePviKivh cwiPvjbv K#ib| Kš Z#`i tKvb m#xvš ev ivq RvZxq AvBb ev
 gwiKb msleavb weIvax n#Z cv#i bv| Avevi A½ivR", #jvi - kvmbZš Abm#i #bR
 wePvi e'e_v M#o Z#Z cv#i| Gi d#j tK` Ges A½ivR", #jvi wePvi e'e\_v Avjv`v g#b
 n#jI Zv G#Ke#i Zš bq| A½ivR", #jvi kvmbZš thgb hy ivtoí kvmbZšSi Aaxb
 tZgib A½ivR", #jvi wePvi e'e_vI hy ivoxq wePvi e'e_v#i Aaxb|

cv#VĖi gj`vqb

^be`³K ck

mVK DĖi i UK `b

1. gvKb msweavb c†YZvMY m#qjZ n†qQ†jb †Kv_vq?

K. †djv†Wj†dq†i;

L. Iq#ksU†b;

M. K`v†j†dvbqvq|

2. gvKb hy†iv†ó hy†iv†óq Av†cj Av`vj†Zi msL`v KZ?

K. 10U;

L. 11U;

M. 15U|

3. gvKb m†xg †KvU GKrb ca†b †eP†ic†Z I AvURb mn†hvMx †eP†ic†Z †b†q M†VZ KZ

m††j i AvBb Ab†qvq?

K. 1789;

L. 1807;

M. 1869|

4. gvKb msweav†bi A†ffveK nj -

K. Ks†Mm;

L. †m†bU;

M. m†xg †KvU|

DĖigj† 1, K 2, L 3, M 4 M

ms††B DĖigjK ckt

1. gvKb m†xg †KvU†K †Kb msweav†bi A†ffveK †n†m†e MY` Kiv nq?

2. gvKb hy†iv†ó m†xg †Kv†Ui †eP†ic†Z†`i †Kfv†e Ac†m†iY Kiv hvq?

iPbv†jK ckt

1. gvKb m†xg †Kv†Ui f†vgKv e`vL`v Ki†b|

2. gvKb ivRb†ZK e`e`vq †eP†i †efvMxq ch†v†jvPbv Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

gwiKb `jxq e'e`v**D`ik` t****G cV tK`I Avcb-**

- ◆ gwiKb hy ivto'i `jxq e'e`vi ^eikó" eYbv KiZ cvi`eb;
- ◆ gwiKb hy ivó -`jxq e'e`vi KviY e`vL`v KiZ cvi`eb|

mvaviYfvte D`vi`biZK MYZwiŠK ivó, `jv`vZ ivR`biZK `tji A`Z GKU Acivnh cekZ
 wntmte MY` Kiv nq| Avi gwiKb ivR`biZK e'e`v D`vi`biZK MYZšš cizf, ic| ZvB
 `vfwekfvteB gwiKb hy ivto' ivR`biZK e'e`vq ivR`biZK `tji A`Z ZEMZ wePv`i
 Acivnh| Zte gwiKb kvmb e'e`vi tMvovi `K tKv ivR`biZK `tji A`Z Qj bv
 ej`jb P`j| gwiKb msweavb c`YZvMY ivR`biZK `tji A`ZK AcqvRbxq e`j g`b
 KiZb| KviY Zv`i aviYv Qj weUk miKv`ii `bxiZ I ^iZŠx Pvi`i tCQ`b tmLvbkvi
 ivR`biZK `j, `jvi cfve we`gvb Qj| ZvB Zviv c_g t`KB `j e'e`v ceZ`bi
 we`ivaxZv KiZ `v`KB Ges `d`jv`Wj`dqv m`p`j`b `jxq e'e`v m`úKZ hveZxq Avjvc-
 Av`jvPbv m`PZbfvte eRb K`ib| G KviY gwiKb msweavb ivR`biZK `tji Kvb D`jL
 t`b| KŠ gwiKb msweavb ivR`biZK `tji K`v D`jL bv `vK`j I 1787 mv`j `d`jv`Wj`dqv
 m`p`j`b t`KB ivR`biZK `j m`úK PŠv-fvebv iia nq| gwiKb hy ivto'i c_g ivóciz
 RR IqwiksU`bi ivóciz wntmte KvHkv`ji wZxq chv`q KvHzt `yU ivR`biZK `tji D`e
 nq| Av`jKRv`vi n`wgjU`bi `j ôhy ivóq `jô (Federalist Party) Ges Ugvm tRdvim`bi
 `j ômvaviYZŠx `jô (Republican Party) wntmte cwiPiz jvf K`i| beivMvZ gwiKb
 hy ivto' hv`Z `jxq msKxYZvi AveZ Zvj`q th`Z bv cv`i tm Rb` RR IqwiksUb Zvi
 gwišmfvq n`wgjUb I tRdvimb Dfq`KB `vb `q`Q`jb| KŠ cieZxKv`j wZvb
 (IqwiksUb) miKvix bxiZ w`baviY n`wgjU`bi cfveavb n`q co`j tRdvimb gwišmfv t`K
 c`Z`vM K`ib| Gici tRdvim`bi ôvicve`jKvb `j A`ivR", `jvi AwaKvi msi`Yi bxiZ
 MnY K`ib| Gi d`j ivR`chv`q tRdvim`bi ôvicve`jKvb `jô (Republican party) µgkt
 k`kvjx n`q D`v Ges 1800 mv`ji tciw`WvU bevP`b wZvb ivóciz beivPZ nb| KŠ
 1828 mv`j Republican party ev mvaviYZŠx `j Democratic Republican party ev
 MYZwiŠK mvaviYZŠx `j bvg aviY K`i| Aek` cieZ`Z G `j Democratic Party bvg
 cwiPZ nq| Aciv`K Federalist Party ev hy ivóq `j c`g ūBM (Whig) ev D`vi`biZK
 `j Ges c`i Republican party mvaviYZŠx `j bvg cwiPZ nq| eZgv`b gwiKb hy ivto' G
 `y `tjiB c`avb we`gvb|

`jxq e'e`vi ^eikó" t

gwiKb hy ivto'i `jxq e'e`vq KZK, `jv m`ú ^eikó" we`gvb| G ^eikó", `jv gwiKb `jxq
 e'e`vK `vZŠ` c`vb K`iQ| w`b gwiKb `jxq e'e`vi ^eikó", `jv Av`jvPbv Kiv njt

w-`j e'e`v t w-`j e'e`v gwiKb hy ivto'i `jxq e'e`vi GKU D`jL`hM" `K| G w-`j
 e'e`vi A\_ G bq th GLv`b `B Gi teik tKv ivR`biZK `j t`b| gwiKb hy ivto' eZgv`b
 wicve`jKvb cwiU (Republican Party) Ges W`gvmUK cwiU (Democratic Party) Qvov
 Ab`vb ivR`biZK `j Av`Q| KŠ G `yU ivR`biZK `tji GK`PvUq Avac`Zi KviY
 gwiKb ivR`biZK e'e`vK w-`jxq e'e`v e`j Avf`vZ Kiv nq| GQvov gwiKb hy ivto'
 mgvRZŠx `j, mgv`ev`x `j, mgvRZŠx IqvM cwiU BZ`v `Qz `Qz `tji A`Z we`gvb|
 eZgv`b gwiKb hy ivto'i w-`jxq eve`vq caib `yU ivR`biZK `tji g`a` tgs`jK bxiZMZ
 cv_K` t`b ej`jb P`j| Dfq `jB cyRev` ekvM Ges RvZxq I AvšRvZK bxiZ w`baviY
 mggZvej`x| Dfq `tji D`ik` nj bevP`b Rqx n`q miKvi MvB Kiv| ZvB Dfq `jB

gjZt wevPb tK`K| wevPbi ci G `jU `tji tZgb tKvb ivR%bZK ZrciZv j`Kiv
hvq bv| wevPb weRq`j miKvi MVb Kti Ges Ab`jU weivax `tji fvgKv cvjb Kti|

AvÂjKZv t

gvKb `jxq e'e-vi GKU D+jLthvM`K nj AvÂjKZv| AvÂjK msMVbB nj gvKb
ivR%bZK `tji weE| Ø-`jxq e'e-v Mto DWi mgq t_KB AvÂjK g+bvfe weklfvte
cavb`jvf KtiQ| 1932 mv+ji cte G AvÂjKZv Ggb GKU chvq tctQj th `w`ty
wicvejKvb Ges DEti tWgvuvU `tji tKvb AvZ Qj bv ej+jB P+j| Kš 1932 mv+ji
ivócZ wevPb MYZš `tji cv\_x ntmte iRfë DEi l cδgvAj t\_KI D+jLthvM`
mg_b cvq| Gi d+j gvKb hv ivó i ivR%bZK e'e-vq AvÂjKZvev`i ceYZv nvm tctZ
_vK Ges cavb `jU ivR%bZK `j l AvÂjKZvev`i Mû tciq RvZxq ghv`jvf Kti|

weK`xK `jxq e'e-v t

gvKb hv ivó i ivR%bZK e'e-vq `jxq e'e-vK weK`xK `jxq e'e-v ejv hvq| KviY
gvKb hv ivó i icvejKvb Ges tWgvuvU Dfq `tji msMVbB weK`xfZ| GLvB Dfq
`tji cKZ. gZv A½ivR`i `j ev AvÂjK `tji tbZv`i nvZ b`i tqQ| Gme `tji
tbZv-Kgx`i mg\_b l mnthvMZv Qvov RvZxq `tji tbZZ.gj`nxb nq cto| tKvb `tji
tKvb RvZxq tbZv ivR%bZK `tji bxZ ev g+bvZ cv_xi weivaxZv KiZ cvti bv|
AvÂjK ev ivR`j, jv`vaxb fvt Zv`i gZvgZ e⁻³ KiZ cvti|

gZv`kMZ cv_Ki Afvet

gvKb hv ivó i ivR%bZK `tji AbZg `ekó` nj cavb `jU ivR%bZK `tji gZv`k,
KgmP` l Kv c×Zi t`t` tKvb D+jLthvM` cv_K` tbB| Dfq `jB cRev` wekvmx Ges
mgvRZš weivax| wevPb tK`xK G `jU cavb `tji D+Ik` nj wevPb Rqjvf Kti miKvi
MVb Kiv| Dfq `tji Pšv, Av`k, RvZxq l AvšRvZK weitq bxZ l `óf½x, KgmP` l
KvhcxZ gjZ GK l Avfb|

v_#Môxi cfve t

gvKb hv ivó i ivR%bZK `j, jvi Dci v\_#Môx, jvi µgeagvb cfve j`Kiv hvq|
GU gvKb `jxq e'e-vi GKU D+jLthvM` `ekó`| AvBb mfv m`mMY thgb wbr`i v_#
wefb v_#Môxi mv_ thvMthvM Dlvcb Ktib, tZgv wefb v_#Môx l Zv`i v_ nvm+ji
Rb` AvBbmfv m`m Z_v wefb ivR%bZK tbZv`i mv\_ mveYK thvMthvM ivLb| `tji
Av_K eqfvi, cv_x evQvB, wevPb cPvi e'e-v cfvZ weitqi m½ v_#Môx, jvi gE`
D+Ik` nj `tji bxZK wbr`i v_#i AbKj cfveZ Kiv|

kşLjv l msnZi Afve t

gvKb hv ivó i `jxq e'e-vq kşLjv l msnZi Afve weklfvte j`Kiv hvq| tmLvB
cavb `jU `tji gta` ivR%bZK gZv`ki t`t` wekl tKvb cv_K` bv vKvq vfvweKfvte
`jxq kşLjv l msnZi Afve cijw`Z nq| Avei gvKb KstMmi Dfq Kti m`iv
Zv`i wbr wbr AÂ+ji v\_i`vq tew g+bvthvMx nq v_Kb| ZvB Zuv A+BK mgq
AvÂjK v_ mg_#bi Rb` `jxq ev RvZxq `ii tbZv`i civgk ev m×vš D+c`v KiZ
Øavteva Ktib bv| Gi Øviv `jxq kşLjv l msnZi Afve mPZ nq|

¶b`jxq cv\_x I ¶bi#c¶ ¶fvU`vZv t

g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí `jxq e`ē`vq D¶jL¶h¶M` c¶igv¶Y ¶b`jxq cv\_x I ¶fvU`vZv ¶L¶Z cvlqv hvq| c¶_exi Ab`¶Kvb ¶¶ki `jxq e`ē`vq G `pš ¶L¶ hvq bv| ZvQvov g¶Kb `jxq e`ē`vq ivR¶b¶ZK `j, ¶jvi g¶a` ¶Kvb gZv`kMZ cv\_K` bv _vKvq Zv¶i mg_K¶i g¶a` \_vq¶ Avb¶YZ` ¶L¶ hvq bv| ZvB ¶Kvb ¶bevPK ev mg_K GK¶U ¶bevP¶b MYZŠx `¶ji (Democratic Party) cv\_x¶K ¶fvU ¶¶j cieZx ¶bevP¶b mvaviYZŠx `¶ji (Republican Party) cv_x¶K ¶fvU ¶¶Z ¶L¶ hvq|

¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`vi KviY t

g¶Kb ms¶eavb ¶ekvi`MY g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ¶Ø-`j e`ē`v M¶o D¶vi Ges k¶³kvjx ZZxq `¶ji Ab¶¶Zi KviY ¶n¶m¶e ¶fb ¶fb gZ¶cvIY K¶i¶Qb| c¶dmi dvBbvi (Prof. Finer) g¶Kb ivRb¶Z¶Z ¶Ø-`j e`ē`v M¶o D¶vi ¶cQ¶b `¶U KviY D¶jL K¶ib | h\_v- (1) mgvRZ¶ZK (Sociological) Ges (2) ¶bevPb e`ē`v (Electoral System)| Avei IqvUmb I ¶du¶Riv¶i (Watson and Fitzgerald) g¶Kb ivRb¶ZK e`ē`vq ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v M¶o D¶vi KviY ¶n¶m¶e H¶Zn¶mK Dcv`vb, g`ZK`, ¶bevPb msµvš ¶bqgvejx Ges ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v¶K msi¶Y Kivi _vf¶eK ceYZvi K_v D¶jL K¶i¶Qb| Gme ¶ewfb gZ¶K GK¶ÎZ Ki¶j g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí `jxq e`ē`v¶K ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v ¶n¶m¶e A¶f¶nZ Kiv hvq| c¶eB D¶jL Kiv n¶q¶Q th g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ivRb¶Z¶Z MYZŠx `j (Democratic Party) Ges mvaviYZŠx `j (Republican Party) cvavb` ¶e`vi K¶i¶Q| Z¶e Gi A_ G bq th, GLv¶b Ab` ¶Kvb ivRb¶ZK `¶ji A¶Z tbB| cKZc¶¶ g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ivRb¶Z¶Z MYZŠx I mvaviYZŠx `j QvovI mgvRZŠx kigK`j, mvge`v`x`j, KigD¶b÷ c¶U BZ`¶¶ ivRb¶ZK `¶ji A¶Z i¶q¶Q| Z¶e G `j, ¶jv ¶Kejgv¶ Av¶jK ¶f¶E¶Z M¶o D¶V¶Q| ZvB ZZxq `j ¶n¶m¶e G ¶¶ž ¶ž `j, ¶jv g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ¶bevPb c¶ZØ¶ØZvq ev RvZxq ivRb¶Z¶Z ¶Zgb ¶Kvb cfve ivL¶Z cv¶i bv| c¶Zc¶E, c`msL`v BZ`¶¶ `K ¶¶q ¶Kejgv¶ ÔMYZŠx `j (Democratic Party) Ges mvaviYZŠx `j (Republican party) G `¶U `jB g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí RvZxq ivRb¶Z¶Z cvavb` ¶e`vi Ki¶Z m¶¶g n¶q¶Q| ZvB A¶b¶K g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí `jxq e`ē`v¶K ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v e¶j AvL`¶¶qZ K¶i¶Qb| g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí `jxq e`ē`v¶K ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v ejvi KviY mgr¶¶b¶ Av¶jvPbv Kiv njt

H¶Zn¶mK KviY t

g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí 1776 mv¶j _vaxbZv jv¶fi c¶e `xN¶b a¶i ¶ewUk Dc¶b¶e¶K kvm¶bi Aax¶b ¶Qj| Av¶g¶iKivi Dc¶b¶e¶K Kiv Zv¶i gvZf¶gi ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`vi H¶Zn` Øviv Mfxiv¶e cfweZ n¶q¶Qj| \_vaxbZvi ci ms¶eavb MnY¶K ¶K` K¶i Bs¶j¶v¶Ui ūBM (Whig) I ¶U¶i¶i (Tories) ga¶Kvi ¶e¶iv¶ai c¶Z¶Q¶e j¶¶ Kiv hvq| ¶dW¶i¶j (Federalist) I ¶dW¶i¶j ¶e¶ivax (Anti-Federalist) ¶MvØx `¶U cvi`ú¶iK ¶e¶ivazvi g¶a`| cieZx mg¶q ¶dW¶i¶j ¶mvaviYZŠx `j (Republican party) Ges ¶dW¶i¶j ¶e¶ivaxiv MYZŠx `j (Democratic Party) Mvb K¶i| Gfv¶e \_vaxbZvi cieZx mgq tbZ¶Zi c¶k th ¶efvRb N¶U¶Qj Zv AvRI eZgib \_vKvq g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v cZ`¶¶ Kiv hvq|

ms¶eavbK KviY t

g¶im `¶fviRvi (Maurice Duverger) cg¶ ms¶eavb ¶ekvi`¶i g¶Z A¶bKUv ms¶eavbK KviY g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ivRb¶ZK e`ē`vq ¶Ø-`jxq e`ē`v M¶o D¶V¶Q| c¶Z¶U ¶bevPb ¶Rjv ¶¶K Ks¶M¶m GKRb K¶i c¶Zib¶a ¶bevPb msµvš AvBb, ¶bevPb c¶vi BZ`¶¶ m¶ú¶K ms¶eavb th ¶bqg-Kv¶¶ ¶b`ó K¶i ¶L¶ n¶q¶Q Zv g¶Kb h¶iv¶óí ivRb¶Z¶Z ¶Kvb k¶³kvjx ZZxq `¶ji A¶efv¶ei c¶_ c¶ZeÜKZv m¶p K¶i¶Q|

mvgrRK KvY t

mvaviYZ tKvb t`tki tšMjK, Av\_-mvgrRK, RvZMZ, agMZ BZ`v` vel`qi Dci wfiE Kti tm t`tki ivR%bZK`j Mto D+V| A_vr mgvR tšMjK A_bZK, RvZMZ, agMZ cfuZ. vel`q RbmaviYi gta`^eiPÎ`j`Kiv hvq th mgvR eē`v eū`jxq eē`vi Dc+hvMx| wKš gvkB hyivó G aiYi weiva LpB Kg\_vKvq tmLvib w0-`jxq eē`v Mto D+V+Q| Avevi gvkB hyivó RbmYi gta` tKvb tKyX weiva bv_vKvq cavb`yU ivR%bZK`j RbmaviYi wefb cKvi mvgrRK`\_i mgšq mvab KiZ`qZvi cwiPq w`tq+Q| d+j gvkB hyivó ivR%bZK eē`vq tKvb ZZxq`+ji Avefve mæ nq D+Vib|

cvZômbK KvY t

gvkB hyivó ivR%bZK eē`vq w0-`jxq eē`v Mto DWi wCQ+ b cvZômbK vel`qi fvgKvI, iZC+| gvkB msieavb c+YZvMY ivócZ kvMZ miKvi eē`vK te+Q wbtq+Qb| gvkB msieavb Abjv+i tKvb cv\_xK ivócZ wbevPZ n+Z n+j ZvK wbevPKgŮjxi msL`vMiô As+ki mg_b tcz nq| wKš ivR%bZK`+ji msL`vMaK` NU+j tfvU fvmvfmMi d+j th tKvb cv\_xi c+q msL`vMiô tfvU`vZvi mg\_b cvlqv Kóma` n+q c+o| ZvB gvkB hyivó ivR%bZK eē`vq tcm+WvU wbevPb+K tK>` Kti w0-`jxq eē`v Mto D+V+Q|

mgvRZšKvY t

gvkB hyivó w0-`jxq eē`vq wPicZ0>0x MYZš`j Ges mvaviYZš`j`yUi gta` ivR%bZK gZv`k,KgmP+ I Kvhc+Zi gta` tZgb tKvb D+jL+hvM` cv\_K`j`Kiv hvq bv| Dfq`jB cyRev` ekvmx Ges mgvRZš weivax g+bvfe tcvIY Kti| G cm+½ gvkB KvgDib÷ cvUi K\_v D+jL Kiv hvq| G cvUi tbZ+Z kgRvve gvby hv+Z weKí mgvR cvZôvi tKvMb Zzj mdj` ARb KiZ bv cv+i tm Rb` gvkB Ks+M+mi Dfq K+q i m`m`MY mem+Zfv+e bvbv aiYi ckvmibK eē`v MnY Ktib|

gb`vZK KvY t

gvkB mgvRi Av_K cvPh` I tMvîxq cKvZ, gZv`kMZ HK` cfuZ. KvYiY gvkB RbMY c\_g t`+KB cavb`yU ivR%bZK`+ji th tKvb GKvU+K mg_b Kti| Gi KvYi wntm+e gvkB ivR%bZK eē`vq cavb`yU ivR%bZK`+ji Av`kMZ H+K`i K\_v D+jL Kiv hvq| ZvB RbmaviYi gZ gvkB ivRbxvZie`+i gta`I Abjic gvbmKZv j`Kiv hvq|

kvgK tkYi A%bK` I`ejZv t

gvkB ivR%bZK eē`v gjZt cvRev`i Dci wfiE Kti Mto D+V+Q| wKš G cyRev`i weif+× msM+g AeZXY nIqvi gZ k<sup>3</sup> I mvgr\_ gvkB kvgK tkYi gta` cwi jwqZ nq bv| Gi cavb KvYi nj cavb`yU k<sup>3</sup>kvjx`j tW+gvµ`vU Ges wicv+jKvb mg\_K+ i weivaxZv| ZvQvov gvkB hyivó tUW BDibqb tbZviv cavb`yU`+ji Kcv. jv+fi e`vcv+i A%aK AvMnx| ZvB cwi+K+I Avgiv ej+Z cwi th gvkB kgRvve RbmYi gta` A%bK` Ges c+qvRbxq k³ I mvgr_ i Afve ZZxq tKvb k³kvjx ivR%bZK`j MV+bi c+_ cavb Ašivq|

mvIK vt

gvKb hy ivóí ivR%bZK `j, jv gvKb RbMY†K ivR%bZK KvHKjv†c AskMn†Y Drmıv
c`vb K†i | GQvov AivR%bZK e` 3†K m†PZb K†i ivR%bZK Kv†R †b†qıM Kiv, ivR%bZK
gf†ev†a gıby†K m†PZb K†i †Zvjv Ges m†evcıi ivR%bZK †Zk†jZv eRvq ivLvı Rb
gvKb ivR%bZK `j, jv KvHKıx c`††c MnY K†i _v†K |

cv†WĖi gf†vqb

†be` 3K ck

mıVK DĖ†i †UK †`b

1. gvKb hy ivóí ivR%bZK `jxq e`e`v†K ejv nq -
K. †K>`xfZ `jxq e`e`v;
L. †e†K>`xKZ. `jxq e`e`v;
M. AvĖ†jK `jxq e`e`v;
N. hy ivóıxq `jxq e`e`v |

2. gvKb hy ivó †vaxbZv jvf K†i -
K. 1776 mv†j;
L. 1876 mv†j;
M. 1787 mv†j;
N. 1789 mv†j |

3. hy ivóıxq kvmb e`e`vi GKıU D†jL†hvM` †`K nj -
K. ††gZvi †K>`xfZKiY;
L. †cı†m†W†ıUı ††gZv eıx;
M. ††gZv †ZŠıKiY bııZ;
N. kvmb †efv†Mı Reıvı †nZv |

DĖıgvıvt 1, L 2, K 3, M

iPbvıgjK ckt

1. gvKb hy ivóí `jxq e`e`vi †eıkó` Av†jıPbv Kiıb |
2. gvKb hy ivó †ıı-`jxq e`e`v D†ııı†ııı KvıY mııı†K Av†jıPbv Kiıb |