

4

g^v K^b h^y i^v óⁱ m^s e^a v^b

f_wgKvt

gwiKb hy ivó eZgvb we†ki GKwU Ab˘Zg cavb kwi³kvjx ivó| mgKvjxb AvŠRwZK ivRbxwZ†Z gwKb
hy iv†ói Ae˘vb LəB , iəZc†| hy iv†ói cen˘†K i†q†Q AvUjvwUK gnvwmMi, ciđ†g ckiš gnvwmMi,
DĖ†i KvbvWv Ges ˘v†††Y tgv˘˘†Kv I tgv˘˘†Kv DcmwMi| ††kwi AvqZb cvq 35,57,000 eMgvBj| mgM
††kwiU DcZ˘Kv, epr b˘˘b˘ Ges we˘Z.AĀj R†o Dei mgf†g w†q MwVZ| LwBR I ciKwZK mōú†˘
mōú˘kvjx G ††kwiU eZgvb we†k A˘bxwZ, weÁvb, chy˘ I mvgwiK kwi³i ††††† ghv˘vc†Avm†b AwaioZ
n†q†Q| †ZiwU Dcw†e†ki 55 Rb cwiZba 1776 mw†ji 4Vv RyvB HwZnwMk ˘vaxbZvi †NwIvcĬ
(Declaration Of Independence) memō†Zfv†e MnY K†i| H ˘†b we†ki e†K AwefZ nq GKwU kwi³kvjx
††k hvi b†g gwKb hy ivó| 1777 mw†ji 17 b†††i 13wU ivó P†ex n†q GKwU ŌKb†dWw†ikbō MVB
K†i Ges cieZx†Z 1783 mw†j ˘vaxbZvi Ppvš˘KwZ ARb K†i| ˘vaxbZv AR†bi c†e ††kwiU we†U†bi
K†jvbxw†Q| Avmb, Avgiv G BDw††Ui D†j- wLZ cvW, ††jv w†q Av†jvPbv Kwi|

G BDw b ‡ U i c v V , ‡ j v n ‡ " Q t

◆ *cV-1 t gVb msweav#bi weKvk / ^e#kó"*

◆ c_vV-2 t ¶gZ_v⁻ZšxKiY b_{xw}Z Ges w bqšY l f v i m v g⁻ e⁻e⁻_v |

◆ $c_V V-3 \quad t \quad i \quad v \quad o \quad c \quad \parallel \quad Z \quad \parallel \quad b e \quad v \quad P b \quad e^+ e^- \quad v$

◆ $c_V V - 4 t i_V \phi c_{\parallel} Z i \nabla g_Z V / K_V h v e j_X$

gwiKb msweav#bi weKvk I ^eikó"

D#iK"

GcV t#k/I Avcib —

- ◆ gwiKb msweavb iPbvi cUfyg m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ msweav#bi D™e I μgweKvk e"vL"v Ki#Z Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ msweav#bi ^eikó" eYbv Ki#Z cvi#eb Ges
- ◆ msweavb ms#kvab c×#Z we#kIY Ki#Z cvi#eb|

msweavb iPbvi cUfyg

msweavb n#Q ivó c#iPvjbbvi tgš#jK wea weav#bi mg#ó| gwiKb msweavb I Gi e"vZμg bq| gnv#`kxq Ks#M#mi ivó mgev#qi Ab#Q` t_#K gwiKb msweav#bi m#cvZ| ivó mgev#qi th Ab#Q` ,#jv c`Z Kiv nq gwiKb h#i#ó i c_g msweavb e#j A#b#K A#finZ K#i#Qb| Dc#b#ek ,#jvi HK" i#v Ges h# c#iPvjbbv #Qj ivó mgevq Ab#v#i #Zxq gnv#`kxq Ks#M#mi Ab`Zg D#iK" K#jvbx h#Mi MfbiMY c`ZvM K#i gvZfyg we#U#bi tmbvewnbxi Kv#Q Avkq tbb| Gi c#i#c#i#Z Dc#b#ek ,#jv#Z ckvmibK kb`Zvi m#ó nq| th hvi c#qvRb gZ miKvi c#MV#bi Rb" gnv#`kxq Ks#Mm Dc#b#ek ,#jv #b#R#`i Dc#b#ek i c#ie#Z ivó #n#m#e AvL"whZ Ki#Z _v#K Ges #b#R#`i kymbZŠ iPbvq e"cz nq| ò#i#W AvBj"vÛ00 Ges ÒK#bK#UKvU0 #b#R#`i ivRKxq mb#`i mvgvb" kãMZ c#ieZb K#i| H mb`#KB Zviv kymbZŠ #n#m#e _xK#Z t`h| ivó ,#jvi kymbZŠ i g#a" tgš#jK we#q m#`k" _vK#j I #KQyKQye#q ^emv`k" t`Lv t`q|

gwiKb h#i#ó i kymbZŠ c#YZvMY ZrKvjxb Aóv`k kZvãxi Zvrchc# ivR#b#ZK t#c#v#Ui m#½ c#i#PZ #Q#jb| Zviv g#b K#ib ivóZŠ i cavb cavb aviv ,#jv#K msweavb#f# Ki#Z cvi#j msweav#bi DrKóZv e#x cv#e| 1781 m#j MpxZ ivó mgev#qi Ab#Q#` 1787 m#j i gwiKb msweav#bi Drm#i#c MpxZ nq| #KŠ we#fb t#i#i ivó-mgev#qi KvW#gv#Z `#jZv ax#i ax#i cKU n#Z \_v#K| ivó ,#jv #b#R#`i mve#fšgZ msi#i#Yi e"vcv#i m#q #Qj| mgevq 13#U i#ó i g#a" we#kI#Z ewb#R"K _v#i m#NvZ μgk cKU n#q D#V| G t#c#i#Z ivó mgev#qi `#jZv `#Kivi Rb" ms#kva#bi c#qvRb t`Lv t`q| GK#U m#i#jb Avn#v#bi g#a"tg Av#jKRvÛvi n"vgjU#bi h_v_ c#Póvq 1787 m#j Ks#M#mi #bKU Av#e`b tck Kiv nq| hvi c#i#c#i#Z 1789 m#j bZb msweavb cYxZ nq|

gwiKb msweav#bi D™e I weKvk

RR Iq#ksU#bi tbZ#Z 1787 m#j #djv#Wj#dq#q GK#U m#i#j#bi Av#qvRb Kiv nq| G m#i#j#b Av#g#iKvi GK#U h# ivó c#Zóvi #m×vš MpxZ nq| G D#i#k" GK#U msweavb cYq#bi #m×vš tbqv nq| gwiKb msweavb iPbvi t#i#i Avi hv#i D#`vM Ges f#gKv Ac#imxg Zv# n#jb tRgm g"vWmb, Av#jKRvÛvi n"vgjUb I teÄv#gb dv#j#b cgE| G Qvov I #KQyKQyc#Zib#i msweavb cYq#b we#kI ^bc# I `#iZvi c#iPq t`b|

#djv#Wj#dq# m#i#j#bi cavb j#i# #Qj ivó mgev#qi Ab#Q` ms#kvab| c#Zib#iMY bZb msweavb iPbvi c#Z ,i#Z Av#ivc K#ib| m#i#j#bi c#Zib#i Av#jKRvÛvi n"vgjUb MYZŠ i c#Z #Q#jb D`v#xb| #Zib i#i# t_#KB m#i#v#bK ivRk#³ i c#Z ,i#Z t`b| #Zib m#i#v#bK ivRk#<sup>3</sup> i b"vq GK#U k#<sup>3</sup>kvjx tK>`xq miKvi MV#bi Dci ,i#Z c`vb K#ib| Zv# c`ve#K tK>` K#i f#vR#bqv i c#Zib#i GWgÛ ivbWjd 15#U c`v#ei GK m#Kjb mfvq

DcWZ Ktib| KŠ tQvU tQvU ivó, jv-Gi weivaxZv Ktib| bvbv ZK weZKi ga` w`q tevSvovri gbfve Mto DvV| AþbKB gbþ KþiQþjb th nqZv 13U ivóí gþa` AþbKB msieavb Abþg`b Kiþe bv| AvþjvPbvi ci w`i nq th, 13U ivó Abþg`b KiþJB msieavb KvþKi eþj aþi tbqv nþe| tWjIq`vi, wbd Rwm, RvRqv Ges KþbKwUKvU cgE ivó`Z msieavb Abþg`b Kþi| b\_ K`vþiwbv Ges tivW AvBj`vU mþZ Ávcb Kþi| 1789 mvþji gvP gvþmi c\_g eþvi hy ivóí cWZôv w`em wþmþe avþ Kiv nq| AeþkþI 1787 mvþji gvþKb msieavb 1U c`vebv Ges 7U AbþQ` mn MþvZ I Abþg`v Z nq| GB nþjv gvþKb msieavþbi weKvþ aviv|

gvþKb msieavþbi cavb`eikó`

cWZU msieavþbi Kizcq weþkl`eikó` j`Kiv hvq| gvþKb msieavþbi t`þî Zv cþhvR`| H mKj`eikó`i gþa`B msieavþbi mvgwMK cwiPq wþnZ`vþK| gvþKb msieavþbi cavb`eikó`, jþvþK wþþZ`Zþi aiv njt

1. **c`vebv** c`vebvþK gvþKb msieavþbi c_g`eikó` ejv hvq| 1787 mvþj wdvþWjwdqv mþþjþb iþPZ I MþvZ gvþKb msieavþb mec_g GKwU c`vebvþi K\_v DþjL Kiv nq| Gi cþe msieavþb c`vebv mþþhvRþbi tKvb`þvš`tbB| vaxbZv tNvIYvi tgšjK weavb, jþvI c`vebvþ DþjL Kiv nq| cieZþZ Ab`vb` ivóí msieavb cþYZwMY G c`vebvþK, iz mnKvþi MnY Ktib|
2. **wjLZ msieavb** gvþKb msieavb wjLZ cKizI| GwU weþki cvþxZg wjLZ msieavb| G msieavþbi AvþKvsk wea weavb wjLZ| G msieavb mveþfšg`þgZv mþub| msieavþbi 6bs AbþQ` ejv AvþQ, This constitution and the laws of the United States shall be the supreme law of the land.
3. **RbMþYi mveþfšgZt** RbMþYi mveþfšgZ gvþKb kvmbZþši GKwU weikó`w`K| gvþKb msieavþbi`iþþZ ejv AvþQ—ôWe are the people of the United Statesô msieavþbi c`vebvþi H aivþbi DþjL MYmveþfšgZ`i wþ`kb| G cmþ½ UKwþfj eþjb, gþZ cRvixi KvþQ weMþni`vb th iKg, gvþKb kvmb e`vq RbMþYi`vb I Z`cô|
4. **mswþBZvt** mswþBZv gvþKb msieavþbi GKwU DþjLþhvM`eikó`| gvþKb msieavþb tKejgwi kvmb e`vi tgšj weiq, jþv DþjL iþqþQ| G msieavþb e`vcK tKvb e`vL`v tbB| Gi KvY nj A½ivR`, jþv`-` msieavb| msieavbUwU c\_v`gK gyZ AvqZb 10-12 cþvi tekx`Qj bv| mZivs GwU GKwU mswþB msieavb|
5. **hyivóq e`vt** gvþKb msieavb hyivóq cKizI| GwU hyivóq e`vi cKó. D`vniY| hyivóq e`v gvþb, msieavb Abþvþi tK` I A½ivR`i ga` þgZvi eUþ| gvþKb msieavb wQj c`exi mKj hyivóq msieavþbi ga`gwb|
6. **msieavþbi cavb`t** gvþKb msieavþb msieavþbi cvarþb`i K_v ejv AvþQ| msieavþbi cavb` ejþZ Avgiþ eyš msieavb KZK.MvZ mKj msv` I KvVþgv msieavþbi wfiEþZ cwiPwþjZ nIqvþK| e`Zt msieavb nj t`þki tgšjK I mþev`P AvBb|
7. **cwieZbq msieavb** G msieavb wjLZ cKizI Ges`þúieZbq| G msieavb mnþR cwieZbþhvM`bq| gvþKb msieavb cwieZþb weþkl RvUj e`vi cþqvRb cþo| G KvYþY gvþKb msieavb`ýúieZbq cKizI|

gvþKb msieavb
wQj c`exi
mKj hyivóq
msieavþbi
ga`gwb|

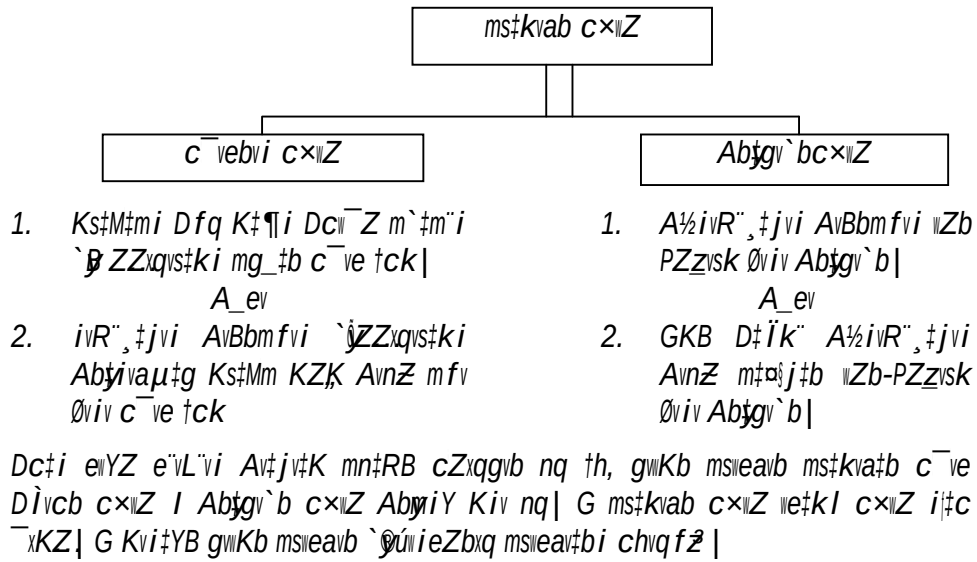
8. **¶gZv⁻ ZšKiYt** g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi GK^uU ^ue†kl^u ^ue^ukó^u nj Gi ¶gZv⁻ ZšKiY| GB ^ue^ukó^u†K †KD †KD g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi Ab^uZg⁻ ^ue†j A^uf^uWZ K†i†Qb| G b^uXZ Ab^uM†i miK^u†ii ^u¶lea ¶gZv⁻ AvBb, kvmb I ^uePvi ^uefv†Mi Dci b^u Kiv n†q†Q| ^uea^ub ivLv n†q†Q th, miK^u†ii GK ^uefvM Ab^u ^uefv†Mi Kv†R n⁻†¶c Ki†e bv|
9. **¶bqšY I fvimg⁻-b^uXZt** g^uKb ms^uea^u†b ¶bqšY I fvimg⁻- b^uXZi e⁻e⁻ v i†q†Q| G^uU g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi GK^uU D†jL†hvM^u ^u¶K| ms^uea^ub c†bZvMY †⁻PQvPv†ii Avks^uKv⁻ † Kivi Rb^u ^uefb ^uefv†Mi g†a^u fvimg⁻ b^uXZ ms†hvRb K†ib| G b^uXZi g† K⁻v nj- c†Z⁻K ^uefvM†K ¶bqšY Kivi ¶gZv Aci ^u¶, ^uefvM c^uvB|
10. **†gšjK AiaKvi t** g^uKb ms^uea^u†b bvM^uiK†⁻i †gšjK AiaKv†ii ^uea^ub i†q†Q| bvM^ui†Ki †gšjK AiaKvi ^uj^uLZ f†e g^uKb ms^uea^u†b me c⁻g D†jL Kiv nq| ms^uea^u†bi c⁻g 10^uU Ab†Q†⁻i gva^u†g bvM^uiK AiaKvi⁻, †jv m†b†e^ukZ n†q†Q|
11. **ivóciZt** g^uKb h†iv†ó ivóciZ k^uWmZ miKvi ^ue⁻g^uv| G e⁻e⁻ v ms^uea^ubKfv†e⁻ xKZ| ivóciZ AvBbMZ I ev⁻e⁻ ^u¶K †⁻†K miKvi cavb I ivóciZ RbM†Yi mivm^ui †fv†U ^ube^umPZ nb| ^ube^uvPbx K†j†Ri gva^u†g ms^uea^u†bi 2bs aviv Ab^uM†i ivóciZ kvmb ^uefv†Mi hveZxq ¶gZvi AiaKvix| ^uZib KstM†mi Kv†Q mivm^ui ^uvqZkxj bb| gšMY AvBb mfvi Kv†Q ^uvqx ⁻v†K Ges mivm^ui tc^um†W†Ui Kv†Q ^uvqx ⁻v†Kb| Zviv AvBb mfvi m⁻m⁻ I bb|
12. **¶ePvi ¶efvMxq chv†jvPbv** ^uePvi ^uefvMxq chv†jvPbv g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi GK^uU D†jL†hvM^u ^ue^ukó^u| h†ivóxq b^uXZ mdjZvi Rb^u G e⁻e⁻ v Ac^uin^uh| ^uePvi ^uefvMxq chv†jvPbv nj Av⁻vj†Zi AvBb mfvi †Kvb AvB†bi ms^uea^ubK ^ueaZv ^uePvi Kivi GL^uZqv^u| G c^u¶qvq Av⁻vjZ ms^uea^u†bi i ¶vKZv ^un†m†e KvR K†i| ¶bqšY I fvimg⁻ b^uXZi G^uU GK^uU cKZ.D⁻vniY|
13. **MYZvšK e⁻e⁻ vt** g^uKb kvmb e⁻e⁻ v MYZvšK cK^uZi| G MYZvšK e⁻e⁻ v ms^uea^ubKfv†e⁻ xKZ| g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi cZ⁻¶ I c†iv¶ MYZ†ši mnve⁻v†bi ^uea^ub ivLv n†q†Q| G kvmbZ†š ÔMY-D†⁻vM I ÔÔMY †fvU^u Gi D†jL i†q†Q| g^uKb ms^uea^u†b G^uUB n†jv cZ⁻¶ I c†iv¶ MYZ†ši c^uiPq|
14. **¶Z e⁻e⁻ vt** ^u¶-e⁻e⁻ v g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi me†kl^u ^ue^ukó^u i†c D†jL Kiv hvq| g^uKb ms^uea^u†b ^u¶-bvM^uiK†Zi c^ukv-c^uwk ^u¶-K¶ AvBb mfvi I ^u¶-jxq e⁻e⁻ vi K⁻v ejv n†q†Q| G e⁻e⁻ vq bvM^uiK GK^uav†i h†ivó I AsM iv†ó^ui bvM^uiK e†j ^uefvM^uPZ nq|

g^uKb ms^uea^u†bi ms†kvab c^uxZ

ms†kvab c^uxZ Ab^uM†i g^uKb ms^uea^ub ^u¶^uieZbxq cK^uZi| GKgv^u†K⁻xq AvBb mfvi ev Ks†Mm I miKviB GB ms^uea^ub ms†kvab Ki†Z c†i bv| GB ms^uea^ub ms†kva†b †K⁻xq miKvi I ivR^u miKvi Ac^uin^uh| ^u¶ c^uxZ†Z g^uKb ms^uea^ub ms†kvab Kiv hvq| h⁻vt-

- c^uZib^ua c^uil⁻ I ^um†b†Ui Dc^uWZ m⁻m⁻i ^u¶ ZZxqvst^uki m^u¶Zμ†g ms^uea^ub ms†kva†bi c⁻ve ivLv hvq| G Rb^u †dvig MvB Avek^uK| Ab⁻vq G c⁻ve MnY†hvM^u bq| G †¶†† tc^um†W†Ui †Kvb †fv†Uv c†qv†Mi ¶gZv †bB|
- AsMiv†R^ui AvBb mfvi ^u¶-ZZxqvsk m⁻m⁻ ms^uea^ub ms†kva†bi c⁻ve K†i RvZxq m†¶jb Avnevb Ki†Z c†ib| Gi⁻c c^uil⁻ Z†Z KsMm m†¶j†bi Avnevb Ki†e, Z†e G c^uxZi c†qvRb A†bKuv m^uxgZ|

gvKb msleavb ms#kva**c**×Z#K w**b**z³ Q#Ki gva`tg cKvk Kiv mae|



mvIK_vt

gvKb hyivó eZgvb we#ki mev#c¶v k³kvjx ivó| gvKb hyivó*i* tbZe,` 1776 mv#j
we#U#bi m#½ mKj maúK wQb K#i| hvi cwi#c¶¶Z 1776 mv#ji 4W RyvB gvKb hyivó
vaxZv jvf K#i| vaxZv AR#bi ci ciB gvKbevmx msleavb cYq#bi c#qvRbxqZv
Dcj#ä K#i| G j#¶¶ Zviv 1787 mv#j wdjv#Wjwdqvi GKU m#j#b AvnYv K#i| G
m#j#bi ga⁻ w`tg Rb<sup>-</sup> tbq AvaybK gvKb hyivó| gvKb msleavb Gi tgšjK w`K,#jv
nj, hyivóxq e`e v, wjwLZ cKwZi msleavb, ivócZ e`e v, ¶gZv ZŠxKiY, w bqšY I
fvimg⁻ bxwZ Ges MYZwŠK e`e v|

c_v†VĖi gĵ`vqb

eû ‖be_vPb_x ck t

m‖VK DĖ†i ‖UK (√) ‖`b

1| Av†g‖iK_v ‾vaxbZ_v †NvIY_v K†i -

K) 1776 m_v†j i R_ĵ g_v†m; L) 1776 m_v†j i 4V_v R_ĵ_vB g_v†m;
M) 1776 m_v†j i 5B R_ĵ_vB g_v†m; N) 1776 m_v†j i 10B R_ĵ_vB g_v†m |

2| ‖dj_v†Wj‖dq_v m†a_§jb AbyôZ nq -

K) 1776 m_v†j; L) 1778 m_v†j;
M) 1787 m_v†j; N) 1785 m_v†j |

3| g‖Kb m_s‖ear†b c[‾]veb_vi mSL[‾]v ?

K) GK‖U; L) `ĵU;
M) P_vi‖U; N) †K_vb‖U bq |

DĖig_vj†- 1| L, 2|M, 3| K

m_s‖¶B DĖigĵK ckt

1| h_ĵ i_v†ó_i m_s‖ear‖b cYq†bi cUf‖g eYb_v Ki‡b |

2| h_ĵ i_v†ó_i m_s‖ear†bi m_s†k_vab c×‖Z e[‾]vL_v Ki‡b |

iPb_vgĵK ckt

1| g‖Kb h_ĵ i_v†ó_i m_s‖ear†bi ^e‖kó[‾], †j_v Av†j_vPb_v Ki‡b |

¶gZv⁻ZšxKiYb_{xw}Z Ges w bqšY I fvimvg[~]e[~]e⁻v

***c*_vV-2**

c_v†Vi D†İk

G c_vV †_‡K A_vc_Wb -

- ◆ $\mathbb{1}gZ^{\vee}-Z\mathbb{S}iKiYb_{XII}ZK_XZ^{\vee}eYb_{\vee}Ki\sharp Zcvi\sharp eb;$
- ◆ $g^{\vee}Kb\,k^{\vee}mb\,e\bar{e}\bar{v}_i\,\mathbb{1}gZ^{\vee}-Z\mathbb{S}iKiYb_{XII}Zi\,c^{\vee}q^{\vee}m_{\vee}bYq\,Ki\sharp Zcvi\sharp eb;$
- ◆ $g^{\vee}Kb\,k^{\vee}mb\,e\bar{e}\bar{v}_i\,\hat{O}bq\mathbb{S}Y\,I\,f^{\vee}imvg^{\vee}\hat{O}\,b_{XII}Zi\,Ae\bar{v}_b\,e\bar{v}L^{\vee}v\,Ki\sharp Zcvi\sharp eb)$

¶gZ^v - ZšxKiY b^{xiv}Zt

¶gZv -ZŠxKiY bXIZ gWkKb mSweav#bi GKU ¶e#kl ¶`K| gWkKb mSweavb c#YZVMY tKvb
 iKg Av#e#Mi ekeZx n#q mSweav#b ¶gZv -ZŠxKiY bXIZ MnY K#ib ¶b| ¶gZv -ZŠxKiY
 bXIZ ej#Z Avgiv kvmb ¶efvM#K kvmb Kivi AvBb ¶efvM#K AvBb iPbv Kivi Ges ¶ePvi
 ¶efvM#K ¶ePv#ii Rb -vaxbZv `vb Kivi bXIZ#K eSgq|

1. **¶gZv -ZšxKiY Gi gjbXmZt -ZšZv** GB bXmZi cavb ¶fñĚ| GB bXmZtZ ejv Av#Q th, miKv#ii ¶ZbU ¶efvM ci-úí -Zš_vK#e|
2. **n-#¶c gy# t** GvU ¶gZv -ZšxKiY bXmZi ¶ØZxq ¶`K| G bXmZtZ ¶eavb ivLv Av#Q, GK ¶efvM Ab- ¶efv#Mi GLvZqv#i n-#¶c Ki#e bv| c#Z'KvU ¶efvM -KvR Ki#e|
3. **GKK `vqZ t** GKvU `vqZ ¶gZv -ZšxKiY bXmZi Ab-Zg tgšj ¶fñĚ| GB bXmZ Abm#i GKB e"v³ GKvwaK ¶efv#Mi mv#_ hy _vK#Z cvi#e bv| GK e"v³ GKvU ¶efv#Mi `vqZ cvjb Ki#e|
4. **¶bqšY gy# t** ¶bqšY gy# Ae-v ¶gZv -ZšxKiY bXmZi Av#iKvU D#jL#hVM" ¶`K| GB bXmZtZ ejv Av#Q GK ¶efvM Ac i tKvb ¶efvM#K ¶bqš#Yi GLvZqv i v#L bv|

gvwKb kvmb e"e⁻vg ¶gZv⁻ZšxKiY bxwZi cfvet

divmx `vkibK g#U`z¶lgZv `ZŠxKiY bxiZi g# ce<sup>3</sup>v | Zib ¶lgZv `ZŠxKiY bxiZiK e`vLv KiZ Mq ejb th, tKvb e`³ ev e`<sup>3</sup>e#Mi n#Z AvBb I kvmb weIqK ¶lgZv b`[~] _vK#j msvkó e`<sup>3</sup> ev e`³e#Mi ~ivPviX AvBb ^Zix K#i Zv c#qvM KiZ c#ib| gwiKb msweavb cYqbKv#j n`wigéb I g`wiWmb cgv#tbZe, ¶lgZv `ZŠxKiY bxiZi c#¶ tRvivi#v fvgKv iv#Lb| d#j G bxiZ gwiKb kvmb- e`evq wekl , i#Z mnK#i Mpix nq| msweavb c#YZvMY miKv#ii ZbU wefvM#K `ZŠi#c KvR Kivi c#qvRbxqZv Dcj#ä K#ib| gwiKb msweav#bi lbs Ab#Q#` ejv n#q#Q th, All legislative powers here in granted shall be vested in a congress of the united states msweav#bi 2bs Ab#Q#` kvmb msµvš e`vcv#i weavb ivLv n#q#Q th, Executive powers shall be vested in a president of the united states of America” 3bs Ab#Q#` wePvi msµvš weIq DjL Av#Q th, The judicial powers of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court| GK wefvM#K Ab` wefv#Mi wqšY I KZZ.†_#K gy ivLvi e`ev Kiv nq| kvmb e`evq AvBb cYq#bi ¶lgZv b` Av#Q Ks#M#mi n#Z| Ks#Mm MvZ nq wv#bU I c#Zib#a mfv#K w#q| gwiKb ivóc#Z Ks#M#mi m`m` bb| Zib Ks#M#mi tKvb K¶#K t#½ `evi ¶lgZv iv#Lb bv| gwiKb Ks#Mm AvBb weIqK mKj e`vcv#i D#`vM MnY K#ib I AvBb cYq#b fvgKv iv#Lb| ivóc#Z tKvb wekl e`vcv#i m#vik KiZ c#ib| KŠ AvBb cYq#b Ks#M#K eva` KiZ c#ib bv| gwiKb

GmGmGBPGj

mɔxg tKvUi
Dci KsMm ev
ivócZi tKvb
KZZ tbB|

mɔxg tKvUi KsMm i Kvhejxi m½ hy bq| ckvmBk elq ivócZiK mrvh" Kivi Rb"
KZcq mPe bhy nb| Giv ivócZi e"³MZ cingk`vZv I KgPvix| ivócZ G`iK
c`PZZ KiZ cvib| Giv KsMm m`m` bb| KsMm i KvQ G`i tKvb Reve`nZv tbB|
mɔxg tKvUi Dci KsMm ev ivócZi tKvb KZZ tbB|

Zte mgv+jvPK+`i gZ, gvbKb hy ivóo 1lgZv ZSKiY bxZi cY cKvk N+U |b| c_vMZ
eavb, bqšY I fvimvg" bxZ cfiZ KviY gvbKb e`e`vq GB bxZi eû wePZZ t`Lv hvq|
gvbKb miKv+ii ZbU wefvM maúY Zšfvte wefvMxq KvRKg maúv`b K+i bv| cZiU
wefvMi Dci Aci `y wefvMi KQyKQybqšY _vK|

ibqšY I fvimvg" bxZ

ibqšY I fvimvg" bxZ gvbKb msleavbi GKU AbZg fE| gvbKb kvmb e`e`vq 1lgZv
ZSKiY bxZi cYvci cqvM N+U |b| GLv+ b ibqšY I fvimvg" bxZi D™e N+U+Q| G
e`e`vq miKv+ii ZbU wefvM G+K Aci+K bR GLvZqv+ii gta" mxgex ti+L cYvq
G+K G+K Aci+K KiZ cvi|

gvbKb kvmb e`e`vq ibqšY I fvimvg" bxZi KvHKviZv

gvbKb kvmb e`e`vq ibqšY I fvimvg" bxZi Dci Z j 1" Kiv hvq| G cm½ KsMm I
ivócZi maúK D+jL+hvM"| ivócZ I KsMm `B U c\_K ms`v| maúY c_K Dci+q Zviv
bewPZ nb| Dfqi Kvhejx t_+K Dcj`ä Kiv hvq th Zuv maúY `vaxb fvte KvR K+i|
G+K Ac+ii Dci bfiKj bq| gvbKb tcm+WE KsMm i e+kl Aa+ekb WvK+Z cvib|
KsMm AvBb cYq+bi cKZ. 1lgZv gvjK| Kš ivócZ KsMm+K AvBb cYq+bi mɔvik
KiZ cvib| Zte KsMm ivócZi mɔvik cZvLv KiZ cvi| Avevi ivócZi v 1i
Qvov tKvb vej AvB+ b ciYZ n+Z cvi bv| G+ 1+ i ivócZ t+Uv cqvM KiZ cvib| Zte
Dfq c+ 1i `g ZZqvsk m`tm`i mg_b _vK+j ivócZ v 1i KiZ eva" _vKb| gvbKb
kvmb wefvMi Pøš 1lgZv ivócZi Dci b`v| Avevi ivócZ KsMm I mɔxg tKvUi
ibqšY gy bb| tcm+WvU Pvi erm+ii Rb" bewPZ nb| Kš GB tgqv` DExY nevi Av+M
KsMm ivócZiK c`P;Z KiZ cvi| Ggb K KsMm G e`vcv+ i òBgcm+gÈó e`e`v MnY
KiZ cvi| AvBb cYq+ b hveZxq 1lgZv KsMm i nv+Z b`v| ivócZ mɔxg tKvUi
wePvicZ+`i bhy K+ib| Kš G bhy+ i t+ 1+ i m+ b+Ui Ab+gv`b cqvRb| G t+ 1+ i
ivR+ bZK cfve+K A`xKvi Kiv hvq bv| Kš KsMm mɔxg+KvUi wePvicZi msL`v baviY
K+i _vK|

ivócZB nj
Av+gviKvb
kvmb e`e`vq
g+ 1lgZvi
AiaKvix|

mvaviZt 1lgZv ZSKiY bxZ nj miKv+ii ZbU wefvM Zšfvte KvR Kiv Ges tKD
Ab" wefvM n`+ 1c KiZ cvite bv| gvbKb kvmb e`e`vq G bxZi cqvM j 1" Kiv hvq|
ivócZB nj Av+gviKvb kvmb e`e`vq g+ 1lgZv AiaKvix| Hughes e+jb, We are under
the constitution, but the constitution is what the Judges say it is! " gvbKb msleavbi A_
Ges e`vL`v mɔxg tKvUi m×vš Abv+ i MpxZ nq| cKZ.c`vte Aóv`k kZvãxi Av_-
mvgvRK Ae`vi tcvcU gvbKb fvimvg" I ibqšY bxZi Ab+ j Qj bv| ZvB G bxZi gy`
D+Ik` mdj nq |b|

c_vžVĖi gj`vqb t

eû űbeivPbx ck t

műVK DĖž*i* űUK (√) ű`b|

1| űgZ_v ⁻ZšxKiY bxűZi ce^{3v} nžjb-

(K) †cžUv;

(L) Gűi ÷ Uj;

(M) gžU⁻ž

(N) g^vűKqžfjx|

2| űgZ_v ⁻ZšxKiY A₋

(K) űgZvi e⁻envi;

(L) űgZvi c_űKxKiY;

(M) űgZv űbqšY;

(N) †KvbwU bq|

3| űbqšY I fvimvž⁻ bxűZ gjZ †⁻L_v hvq?

(K) evsjvž`k msűeavžb;

(L) Pxžbi msűeavžb;

(M) gűKb msűeavžb;

(N) fvižZi msűeavžb|

4| űbqšY I fvimvž⁻ bxűZ gűKb kvmb e⁻e⁻vq

(K) cživcyi mdj nžqžQ;

(L) cživcyi mKj nq űb;

(M) űKQŷv mdj nžqžQ;

(N) Dcžii †KvbwU bq|

DĖi gvjvt 1| M, 2| L, 3| M, 4| M

msűűB DĖigjK ck

1. űgZ_v ⁻ZšxKiY bxűZ űK?

2. űbqšY I fvimvž⁻ bxűZ űK fvže gűKb hvž ivžó KvhKi AvžQ?

iPbv_gžK DĖi ck

1. gűKb kvmb e⁻e⁻vq űgZ_v ⁻ZšxKiY bxűZ űK fvže KvhKi Kiv nq †m mžúžK AvžjvPbv Kižb|

ivóciZi-ibevPb e'e⁻v, KvHKvj I teZb Ges c`PžZ****Džĭk"****G cV t\_žK Avci**b**-**◆ gwiKb hy<sup>3</sup> ivóciZ c`i Rb⁻ cV_xi thvM⁻Zv m³úžK ejžZ cV⁻ib|fvgKvt**

gwiKb hy³ ivóci tci⁻mžWu kvmb e'e⁻vi ga⁻gwb| žibB kvmb e'e⁻vi mev⁻cŋv , iZc⁻ e⁻3| GKB mv⁻_ žib ivóciav I miKvi cav⁻bi fvgKvq AeZxY nb| tci⁻mžW⁻Ui ibevPb cŋvZ gžZ d⁻dvžWj⁻dq⁻ m³úžžb MpxZ nq| H m³úžžb tci⁻mžWu ibevPb m³úžK `ž aižbi c⁻ve Dc⁻vicZ nq⁻Qj| GK⁻j m⁻m⁻ RbMžYi cZ⁻ŋ t⁻fvU ivóciZ ibevPžbi cŋvZ ž⁻Qžjb| Aci GK⁻j KsžMm KZK. ivóciZ ibevPžbi cŋv gZ t⁻b| c_g c⁻xžZ PZž e⁻3ž⁻i ibevPZ n⁻lqv⁻i AvksKv ž⁻Qj| G c⁻xžZ ž⁻thvM⁻Zvi gž⁻vqžbi m⁻veb⁻ Kg ž⁻Qj| Avevi ž⁻ž⁻q c⁻xžZ tci⁻mžWu KsžM⁻mi n⁻vžZi cžžj c⁻iYZ nev⁻i AvksKv ž⁻Qj| G t⁻ŋž⁻ŋ ž⁻gZv⁻ ž⁻š⁻KiY b⁻xžZ ž⁻ž⁻ n⁻lqv⁻i AvksKv ž⁻Qj| ivóciZ ibevPb c⁻xžZ ž⁻bž⁻q m⁻m⁻ž⁻i gž⁻a⁻ cej gZc⁻V⁻K⁻ t⁻Lv t⁻q| m⁻v⁻ieK ž⁻ep⁻ž⁻i GK⁻U ibevPb m⁻s⁻v ž⁻viv ž⁻ek⁻l c⁻xžZ cž⁻iv⁻ŋ f⁻vž⁻e ibevPžbi m⁻x⁻vš MpxZ nq|

ivóciZi thvM⁻Zv

gwiKb hy³ ivó tci⁻mžWu c⁻cV_xi thvM⁻Zv ž⁻ek⁻l , iZc⁻| ivóciZi c⁻cV_xi thvM⁻Zvq gwiKb m⁻s⁻ieavžb Kž⁻qK⁻U ž⁻elž⁻qi Dž⁻lL Avž⁻Qt

tci⁻mžWu cV_xi eqm nž⁻e b⁻ž⁻Zg 35 eQi| (2) ZžK Rb⁻mž⁻ŋ gwiKb b⁻vM⁻iK nž⁻Z nž⁻e Ges (3) ZžK AšZt 14 eQi gwiKb hy³ ivó emevm KižZ nž⁻e| gwiKb hy³ ivó Rb⁻MnYKvix⁻ v⁻f⁻v⁻ieK b⁻vM⁻iK Q⁻ov⁻ Ab⁻ t⁻KD ivóciZ cž⁻i cV_x nž⁻Z cv⁻ižeb b⁻v| t⁻Kvb ž⁻ek⁻x gwiKb b⁻vM⁻iKZ MnY Kiž⁻j ž⁻ž⁻ib tci⁻mžWu cž⁻i cV_x nž⁻Z cv⁻ižeb b⁻v| G⁻ž⁻jv m⁻s⁻ieav⁻ c⁻Ě ž⁻thvM⁻Zv| KsžMm Gi ž⁻ieav⁻ Ab⁻ž⁻ž⁻i ivóciZ cž⁻i cV_x t⁻Kvb Acivagž⁻K Kvž⁻R ž⁻ž⁻ v⁻Kvi A⁻fž⁻h⁻ž⁻M A⁻fhy⁻ nž⁻eb b⁻v|

ibevPb m⁻s⁻v t

gwiKb ivóciZ ibevPžbi e⁻v⁻c⁻vž⁻i GK⁻U ibevPb m⁻s⁻v iž⁻qž⁻Q| m⁻s⁻ieav⁻ Ab⁻ž⁻ž⁻i gwiKb ivóciZ GK⁻U ibevPb m⁻s⁻vi (Electoral College) ž⁻viv ibevPZ nb| GB ibevPb m⁻s⁻v⁻U M⁻vZ nq gwiKb hy³ ivóci c⁻iZ⁻U Až⁻i⁻vž⁻R⁻i b⁻vM⁻iKž⁻viv ibevPZ c⁻iZ⁻ib⁻ia ž⁻bž⁻q| c⁻iZ⁻U Až⁻i⁻vž⁻R⁻i Kgcž⁻ŋ 18 eQi eqž⁻mi b⁻vM⁻iKMY ibevPK m⁻s⁻vi c⁻iZ⁻ib⁻ia ibevPžb Ask tž⁻bb| c⁻iZ⁻U Až⁻i⁻vž⁻R⁻ t⁻ž⁻K KsžMž⁻m (c⁻iZ⁻ib⁻ia m⁻f⁻v I m⁻ž⁻bU m⁻f⁻v) ibevPZ mgmsL⁻K m⁻m⁻ GB m⁻s⁻vq ibevPZ nb| gwiKb hy³ ivó c⁻Ā⁻v⁻k⁻U Až⁻i⁻vž⁻R⁻ Avj⁻v⁻ Avj⁻v⁻ M⁻vZ ibevPK m⁻s⁻vi ž⁻thvM⁻dj nj 535| eZgvž⁻b Gi m⁻m⁻ `v⁻ož⁻qž⁻Q 538-G| iv⁻Raib⁻x Iq⁻v⁻ksUž⁻b ibevPb m⁻s⁻vi m⁻m⁻ ibevPZ nb b⁻v| c⁻iZ⁻ž⁻ž⁻ c⁻V_xž⁻i gž⁻a⁻ ibevPb m⁻s⁻vi 270 t⁻fvU c⁻V_x e⁻3B ivóciZ ibevPZ nb| gwiKb KsžMž⁻mi m⁻m⁻ ev t⁻K⁻xq miKvž⁻ii KgPvix ibevPK m⁻s⁻vi m⁻m⁻ nž⁻Z cV⁻ib b⁻v| bž⁻f⁻ai gvž⁻mi c_g t⁻mvgevi ibevPK m⁻s⁻vi c⁻iZ⁻ib⁻ia ibevPb Ab⁻ž⁻ž⁻ nq| gwiKb m⁻s⁻ieavž⁻bi 23Zg m⁻sž⁻kvaž⁻bi ci GLb ibevPZ c⁻iZ⁻ib⁻iaMY⁻ t⁻Rjvq Dc⁻ž⁻ t⁻ž⁻K ivóciZ ibevPžb t⁻fvU t⁻b| t⁻fvU nq t⁻M⁻cb e⁻vž⁻jž⁻U| m⁻f⁻v Kž⁻ŋ i m⁻ž⁻m⁻i m⁻gž⁻b t⁻fvU MYb⁻ Kiv nq|

gwiKb ivóciZ
GK⁻U ibevPb
m⁻s⁻vi ž⁻viv
ibevPZ nb|

ivócłZi KvHKvj I c`PžZ

gwiKb ivócłZi KvHKvj Rvbv Avek`K| gwiKb ivócłZi KvHKvj Pvi eQi| Zvi KvHKvj KZ eQi nte G wbtq 1787 mvj d jvWj`dq m`ajb weZKi m`o nq| A#b#K 7 eQ#i c`ve t`b| Avevi tKD tKD g#b K#iQ#jb 7 eQi `xNmqq| GB `xNmqq tciWwU Zu gZvi Ace`envi KiZ c`ib| Zviv tciWwUUi KvHKvj 4 eQi nIqvi c`gZ t`b| weZK tk#l 4 eQi waviY Kiv nq| Zte c`tbevp#bi tKvb eav Zuiv Dcj`ä K#ib w| tciWwU hZevi Lyk wbevPZ n#Z cvi#eb| wKš RR Iq`ksUb ZZq evi ivócłZ n#Z A`xKvi K#ib| Gici t`K` eQ#i tekx ivócłZi c` A`aóZ bv nIqvi kvmbZwšK ixiZi m`o nq| Zte wZxq wekhy` mgq d`j`jb i#R#f# 1940 mvj ZZqevi Ges 1944 mvj PZzev#i gZ ivócłZ wbevPZ nb| hv#nvK ms`eav#bi 22Zg ms#kva#b ivócłZ c`tbevp#b m`uKZ mgm`Ui mgvavb Kiv nq|

ivócłZi KvHKvj 4 eQi tkl nevi Av#MB Zu gZzn#j ev c`Z`M Ki#j ivócłZi c` kb` nq| Avevi wZib c`PžZ n#Z cvi#b| t`k#`wvZv, Dr#KvP MnY wKsev` wZ BZ`w` Kvi#Y Zv#K c`PžZ Kiv hvq| G D#i#k` Ks#M#mi w#K#t` A`f#h`M D`vcb KiZ nq| Gici c`Zib`a mfvq wePvi wefWxq K`gU MVb Kiv nq| G K`gU Zvi c`Zte`b c`Zib`a mfv Kv#Q cvWq| GB c`Zte`b mfvq wePvi we#Pbvi ci A`aKvsk m`m` Bg`cP#gU mg_b Ki#j| GB Bg`cP#gU c`#`c w#bU mfvq cvW#Z nq| G mfvq m`xg tKv#Ui caib wePvicłZ w#bU mfvq mfvclZZ K#ib| A`fhy ivócłZ w#bU AvZ#c` mg_#bi m`h`M cvb| w#bUi` wZxqv#ki wviv A`f#h`MwU Ab`g`b n#j tciWwU c`PžZ nb|

ivócłZi teZb fvZv

ivócłZi teZb I fvZvi e`vci#i mvs`eawbK w`avb i#q#Q| gwiKb ivócłZi teZb, fvZv I Ab`vb` m`h`M m`eav AvB#bi wviv w`avwiz| gwiKb ivócłZ eZgv#b eQ#i 1j` Wjvi teZb w#m#e cvb| Ab`vb` LiP eve` Avil 50 nvRvi Wjvi cvb| Av#M GB 50 nvRvi Wjvi Kig` wQ| Ks#Mm ivócłZi Ab`yva`g 1953 mvj Li#Pi t`#`i Ki i#`i e`e`v ewZj K#i#Q| GQov` ågY, Av`vqb I miKvix evmfeb i`Yv#e`#Yi Rb` c#qvRbxq A_ ev#R#Ui gva`g w`avwiz nq| G m`u#K ms`eav#bi 2 (6) bs avivq w`avb ivLv n#q#Q| G w`avb g#Z tciWwUUi KvHKvj I fvZw` nvm Kiv hvq bv|

mvik_v

gwiKb ivócłZ n#jb kvmb e`e`vi ga`gwb| ZuK tK` K#i Av#gwiKvi kvmb e`e`v AvewZZ nq| wKš wZib RbM#Yi cZ` t`fv#U wbevPZ nb bv| d jvWj`dq (Philadelphia) m`ajb we wiz Av#jPbvi ci ivócłZ#K c#iv` fv#e wbevP#bi w#xvš t#bqv nq| wZib RbM#Yi cZ` t`fv#U wbevPZ wbevPK ms`vi m`m` wviv wbevPZ nb| G e`vci#i gwiKb ms`eav#bi 2 bs avivq w`avb ivLv n#q#Q| ms`eavb Ab`y#i gwiKb ivócłZ GKwU wbevPK ms`vi Electoral college wviv wbevPZ nb| GiU MvVZ nq gwiKb hy` i#ói c`ZiU A`i#R`i b`MwiK#`i wviv wbevPZ c`Zib`a` i w#q|

GmGmGBPGj

c_v†WĖi gj[˘]vqb

eŭ ‖be_vPb_x ck

m_{||}VK DĖ†i ‖VK (√) ‖`b

1| eZg_v†b g_{||}Kb †c_{||}m†W†>Ui K_vhK_vj

K) 5 eQi;

L) 7 eQi;

M) 4 eQi;

N) 6 eQi |

2| g_{||}Kb †c_{||}m†W>U ‖be_vPZ nb ?

K) RbM†Yi Øviv;

L) ‖be_vPZ m_s[˘] v Øviv;

M) Ks†Mm Øviv;

N) ‖m†bU Øviv |

3| g_{||}Kb †c_{||}m†W†>Ui c_v_xi me_vb_z eqm

K) 25 eQi;

L) 30 eQi;

M) 26 eQi;

N) 35 eQi |

4| g_{||}Kb †c_{||}m†W>U †gZ_vP_zZ K_iv nq

K) Bb_{||}cP†g†>U Øviv;

L) †R_vi K†i;

M) †f_v†Ui g_va[˘]†g;

N) †K_vb_{||}U bq |

DĖi gvjt 1| M, 2| L 3| N 4| K.

m_s††B DĖigjK ckt

1. Av†g_{||}iK_vi †c_{||}m†W†>Ui c`P_zZ e[˘]vL[˘]v K_ib |

2. i_vó_c||Z ‖be_vP†bi ‖be_vPb_x m_s[˘] ‖U ‖Kf_v†e M_{||}VZ nq?

iPbv_gjK DĖi-ck

1| g_{||}Kb †c_{||}m†W>U ‖be_vP†bi c_{||}μq_v e[˘]vL[˘]v K_ib |

cvV-4

G c_vV †k‡I A_vc_{||}b—

- f_wgK_vt***

ivóc_WZi ¶ *gZ_Vi* *Drm*

g^wKb i^vóc^wZi
e^uea ¶gZ^vi
cavb Drm nj
ms^wea^vb |

- **ivóciZi fygKít** c#e ʔgZɪmxb Abˈvbˈ ivóciZi ʔgZv ivó gwKb tciɪmWɔUi ʔgZvi AvɪiK|U Drm| kvmb eˈeˈvq ʔeɪfb ivóciZɪˈi ,iZCɣ fygKv ivóciZi ʔgZɪK mɔcmvɪiZ KiɪQ| gwKb hɣ ivóɔ tciɪmWɔUi Amɪgvbˈ cfve j ʔˈ Kiv hvq| ivóciZɪˈi DɪˈˈvMx I mɪμq fygKv cieZɪ ivóciZɪˈi ʔgZvi Drm ɪnɪmɛ Kiv R Kɪi AvmɪQ| Gɪʔˈî ˈbɪgabˈ ivóciZ Aveɪvɪg ʔjsKb, Dɪɕv DBjmb, dɪs ʔjb I iɪRɪfɛ, tɪvɪvɪ ʔiMvb, ʔej ʔKbUb Gi fygKv DɪjLɪhɪvMˈv|

gmKb ivócizI ḡgZv I Kvhejx

1. kmb ḡgZv t gmKb ivóciz kmb wefvMxq cavb| kmb msμvš hveZxq ḡgZv ZuK tK>` K+i ciipwiz nq| msleavb gmKb tcm#WuK kmb wefq cfZ ḡgZv w`q#Q| wZib Zu`wqZ cvj#bi Rb` wefb`βi cavb I Aat`b KgPvix#`i c#qvRbxq w#`k t`b| msleav#bi (1) bs aviv Abw#i gmKb ivóciz GB ḡgZv tfvM K#ib| kmK cavb w#m#e ivóxq c#` w#qvm`v#bi , iZc# fvgKv ivLb| ivóciz w#b#Ui civgkμ#g K`we#bU m`m`, m#xg tKv#Ui wePvi I Ab`vb` D`Pc` KgKZv#K w#qvm K#ib| wZib t`vIx mve` K+i KgKZv#`i AcmvY Ki#Z cv#ib| wZib wevnx Av#`k Executive orders) Rvix Kivi ḡgZv ivLb| wZib t`#ki Af`š+i we#`vnx`gb, k#š k#Ljv iḡv I bvmiK AiaKvi msiḡYi e`vcv#i c#qvRbxq e`e`v w#Z cv#eb|

gmKb h³ iv#óí
cavb w#m#e
wZib vek e`e`vq
gmKb bxwZ
cYqb I
c#qv#Mi tPóv
K#ib|

2. AvBb msμvš ḡgZv AvBb msμvš ḡgZv gmKb tcm#W#Ui GKU we#kl ḡgZv| AvBb msμvš wefq wZib eûwea ḡgZv tfvM K#ib| G cm#½ Aa`vK d#Bvi e#j, òAmerican president has become a very active legislative leader as well as an executive. msleav#bi 2bs aviv Abw#i gmKb tcm#Wu t`#ki Ae`v m#ú#K Ks#M#m evYx cvW#Z cv#ib| wZib Ks#M#m we#kl Aia#ekb WvKvi ḡgZv ivLb| ivóciz m#ú#Z Qvov tKvb wej AvB#b ciwYZ nq bv| msleavb ms#kvabx wej Qvov Ab`vb` we#j ivóciz Ab#gv`b c#qvRb| wZib tKvb wej Ab#gv`b A`xKvZ Rv#v#Z cv#ib| Ksev AvU#KI ivL#Z cv#ib| wZib Ks#Mm cYxZ AvB#bi d#k, #jv c#Yi Rb` kmb wefvMxq Av#`k, Aiw#vY Rvix Ki#Z cv#ib| Zvú G Av#`k AvB#bi b`vq KvKix| tcm#Wu miKvix bxwZ cYq#b Ab#ciYv I w#`k w`q`_#Kb|

ivóciz m#ú#Z
Qvov tKvb wej
AvB#b ciwYZ
nq bv|

3. wePvi wefvMxq Kvhejxt gmKb ivóciz kmb I AvBb wefq b`vq KvZcq wePvi msμvš KvR m#ú#b K#ib| wZib tKvb t`vIx mve` e`³ i`vU#`k nvm Ksev gIK# Ki#Z cv#ib| wZib m#xg tKv#U wePvK#`i w#qvm K#ib| wKš Zu`i wZib ḡgZvP#Z Ki#Z cv#ib bv| t#ŠR`vex gvgjvq`wZ Acivax#KI ivóciz ḡgv c`kb Ki#Z cv#ib| wZib ḡgv c`kb Ki#j Zv eva`Zvg#K nq| bvmiK#`i t#vUwaKvi ev miKvix PvKixjv#fi mvgvbwiaKvi iḡvq tcm#Wu tK>`xq Av`vj#Z gvgjvi mPbv Ki#Z cv#ib| msleavb I AvBb e`vL`vi m#vMI Zvú i#q#Q|

**4. `jxq tbZv w#m#e KvR t** gmKb tcm#Wu t`#ji tbZv| `jxq tbZv w#m#e gmKb tcm#W#Ui fvgKv AZ`š , iZc#| `jxq tbZ#Zi Kvi#Y t`#ji PweKwV Zu nv#ZB| G m#vta wZib`j Ges Ks#M#K w#q#Y Ki#Z cv#ib| gmKb kmb e`e`v`j w#ÉK| ivóciz ghv`v t`#ji mvd#i Dci A#bKUv w#fikxj| wZib c#v#IK w#m#e Ks#M#m t`#ji m`m#`i cfweZ K#ib| t`#ji v#i m#½ Zvi`v Rv#Z| , iZc# c`mn wZib t`#ji RvZxq KigvUi tPqvig`v#K w#bh# K#ib|

5. K#bZK ḡgZv t K#bZK ḡgZv gmKb tcm#W#Ui GKU we#kl ḡgZv| wZib Zvú t`#ki c#ḡ ciivó wefq fvgKv D#Y nb| ciivó wefq , iZc# ḡgZv wZib c#qvM K#ib| wZib ivó`Z#`i w#qvm K#ib| G#ḡ#ŵ wZib w#b#Ui m#`_ civgk K+i`\_#Kb| gmKb tcm#Wu e#`kk P# m#ú#KZ KvR ciipvjv K#ib| Ab`vb` iv#óí m#`\_ wevnx P# Executive Agreement) m#ú#b K#ib| e#`kk K#bZ MnY Ges we#`k K#bZK tci#Yi ḡgZv Zvú nv#Z b`v`| G Qvov wZib we#`kx miKvi#K`xKvZ ev A`xKvZ Rv#v#Z cv#ib| AvŠRwZK tḡ#ŵ wZib w#R t`#ki miKvix g#v#ŵ e#U| gmKb ivóciz n#jb ciivó wefq RvZi , iZc# e`³ |

6. A_ msμvš KvR t gmKb tcm#Wu KvZcq A_ msμvš`wqZI cvjb K#ib| G e`vcv#i wZib e`vK ḡgZv tfvM K#ib| wZib miv eQ#ii Rb` Avb#bK Avq-e`qi GKU c`ve

KsMm tciY Ktib| ʷZb cʷicK e`q eivʹi `vex l tck KiZ cvib| Zvú `tji m`m`i mSL`Wm iôZv _vKtj KsMm G c`ve bvKP nq bv| G ʷelq ZvK mnthvMZv Kivi Rb` GKU evRU eŷiv Budget Bureau) i`qQ| G eŷivi cavb ʷBti±i ivócZ KZK. ʷbhŷ nb| ivócZ G ʷgZv e`j ʷefb ʷefvMi e`q nvm, ex ev mskvab KiZ cvib|

7. ʷek tbZv ʷnmtē fvgKv t gʷKb tcmWU eZgvb ʷeki GK ʷekó tbZv| ʷek ivRbxZi cʷigŰtj Zvi fvgKv Acimxg| gʷKb hy`ivóí cavb ʷnmtē ʷZb ʷek e`e`vq gʷKb bxZ cyqb l c`qvMi tPóv Ktib| RvZmsN t`K i`i Kti ʷefb AvŠRvZK ms`vq Zvi cfve j`K Kiv hvq| Zvú fvgKvi cfve Ab`vb` ivóí t`ŷŷ j`K Kiv hvq| eZgvb Zvú mvgiK, ivRbxZK A`bZK tbZZ ʷeki GKU cavb kv`i`c KvR KiQ| ʷeklZ ʷZxq ʷekhŷi ci t`K Zvú G tbZZ.cʷiôZ| mgvRZvŠK ʷeki czbi ci t`K cyRev`x tbZv ʷnmtē Zvú cfve l fvgKv Acimxg|

mvik_v

Av`gviKvi tcmWU n`jb ʷeki g`a` meP`q kv`x tcmWU| G kvmb e`e`vq AvBbZ l ev`e ʷgZv tcmWU`Ui nvZ b`t`| ʷZb gʷKb kvmb ʷefvMi Avb`bK ivócaib| Zvú ʷgZvi g`j Drm nj ms`eavb| mvs`eavbKfv`e ʷZb Zvú hveZxq ʷgZv l Kvhev`x cvjb Kti| ʷZb cKZ.c`ŷ gʷKb KsMmi tbZv| ʷZb Zvú `tji tbZv| RvZxq l AvŠRvZK t`ŷŷ l bxZ ʷbaviY Zu fvgKv Acimxg|

cvWĖi gŷ`vqb

eû ʷbevPbx ck

mVK DĖi ʷUK (√) ʷ`b

- 1| gʷKb tcmWU m`m` bb -
 K) KsMmi;
 M) cʷZb ʷa m fvi;
 L) ʷmtbUj;
 N) tKvbU bq|
- 2| gʷKb tcmWU —
 K) ivó cavb;
 M) ivó cavb l miKvi cavb;
 L) miKvi cavb;
 N) tKvbU bq|
- 3| gʷKb ivócZ ci ci ʷbevPZ n`Z cvib ?
 K) `ŷevi;
 M) P`ievi;
 L) ʷZbevi;
 N) A`b`ó Kvj|
- 4| gʷKb tcmWU`Ui teZb l fvZv ʷbaw`iZ n`qQ ms`eavbi
 K) 4bs avivq;
 M) 2 (6) bs avivq;
 L) 6bs avivq;
 N) 5bs avivq|

DĖigjvt 1| M 2| M 3| K, 4| M

ms ʷB DĖigjK ckt

1| gʷKb tcmWU`Ui ʷgZvi Drm, t`jv ʷK?

iPbv gŷK ckt

1| gʷKb ivócZi ʷgZv l Kvhev`x Av`jvPbv Ki`b|

c†q_vRb_xq †b_vU_wjL_y

$i v \omega e \dot{A} v b : \hat{e} \ddagger \backslash w k K i v R \omega b w Z K e \ddot{e} \bar{v}$