

weUk cvjv#gU, wePvi wefvM I `jxq e'e-v

***f<sub>4</sub>gKvt***

eZgib weŋki cȳtḃv I HḡZnḡŋŲZ ṭk, ṭjvi g#ạ hy iṽR" ev ṭMU weŋUb AbZg| BsjvŲŲ, I ṭqjm, ṭŲjvŲŲ I DĖi Aṽqij ṿṭŲi mgštq ŐṭMU weŋUb I Aṽqij ṿṭŲi hy iṽR", MḡVZ| weŋUk msweavb ṭKvb |ẉḅ ó msN ev msṿi gva'tg Ksev iṽRṿṭk e ṭj Mto Dṿẉb eis GŲU GK `xN I Ae"vN ṽgweeZṭbi ḍj| GB weeZb cḡṽqvi gva'tg mvgšev, |ẉḅ1/4k iṽRZš, AṽfRvZZš I ṭMvŲxZṭš i ṭmvcvb AṽZug Kṭi MYZš Arb Kṭi ṭŲ|

Av<sup>+</sup> jvP<sup>+</sup> cv<sup>+</sup> V Av<sup>+</sup> giv<sup>+</sup> h<sup>+</sup> y<sup>+</sup> iv<sup>+</sup> R<sup>+</sup> i Av<sup>+</sup> Bbm<sup>+</sup> fvi MVb, ¶lgZv I Zvi mve<sup>+</sup> fšgZ, KgÝmfv I jW m fvi MVb I Kv<sup>+</sup> hve<sup>+</sup> jx<sup>+</sup>  
Rvb<sup>+</sup> Z cvie | h<sup>+</sup> y<sup>+</sup> iv<sup>+</sup> R<sup>+</sup> i wePvi e<sup>-</sup> v, Av<sup>+</sup> b<sup>+</sup> bi kvmb I Gi iv<sup>+</sup> R<sup>+</sup> b<sup>+</sup> ZK j<sup>+</sup> jv m<sup>+</sup> ú<sup>+</sup> K mg<sup>+</sup> K aviYv cv<sup>+</sup> b<sup>+</sup> ne |

**GB BD<sub>W</sub>b<sub>‡</sub>Ui c<sub>v</sub><sub>‡</sub>V<sub>‡</sub>j<sub>v</sub> njt**

- ◆ 1.  $cvjv\ddagger g\ddagger Ui\ Mv\ddot{b},\ \uparrow gZv\ I\ mve\ddagger f\ddot{g}Z\mid$
- ◆ 2.  $Kg\acute{Y}\ mfv\ddot{i}\ Mv\ddot{b}\ I\ Kv\hve\j{x}\mid$
- ◆ 3.  $Kg\acute{Y}\ mfv\ddot{i}\ \ddot{e}t\kappa\ I\ A\ddot{v}A\kappa v\ddot{i}\ I\ Kg\acute{Y}\ mfv\ddot{i}\ \bar{u}x\kappa v\ddot{i}\mid$
- ◆ 4.  $\ddot{w}U\kappa\ A\ddot{v}B\ddot{b}\ mfv\ddot{i}\ D^{\circ}P\ K\uparrow\ e\ddot{v}\ j\ddot{w}\ mfv\ddot{i}\ Mv\ddot{b}\ I\ Kv\hve\j{x}\mid$
- ◆ 5.  $\ddot{w}U\ddagger bi\ \ddot{w}Pv\ddot{i}\ e\ddot{e}\bar{v}\ I\ A\ddot{v}B\ddagger bi\ \kappa v\ddot{m}\mid$
- ◆ 6.  $\ddot{w}U\ddagger bi\ i\ddot{v}R\kappa\ b\ddot{v}Z\kappa\ `j\ e\ddot{e}\bar{v}\mid$

- ◆  $\|e\|_{Uk} \leq c \|j\|_{Vg} \|U_i\|_{MVB} \|I\|_{\mathbb{R}} \|g\|_{ZV} \|m\|_{UK} \|A\|_{jV} \|P_{bV}\|_{Ki} \|Z\|_{cvi} \|e_b\|;$
- ◆  $\|e\|_{Uk} \leq c \|j\|_{Vg} \|U_i\|_{mve} \|f\|_{\delta gZ} \|e\|_{V\tilde{L}} \|V\|_{Ki} \|Z\|_{cvi} \|e_b\|;$
- ◆  $\|h\|_{iV} \|R\|_{iV} \|A\|_{Bb} \|c\|_{Yqb} \|c\|_{\mu qv} \|m\|_{UK} \|A\|_{bV} \|j\|_{vf} \|Ki\|_{Z} \|cvi\| \|e_b\|$

hy iVR" ev tMU weU#bi AvBb mfv i bvg cvj#gU| GiU tMU weU#bi AvBb cYqb m#uKZ  
KvHμ#gi m#evPP ms\_v| iVRv ev ivb Ges cvj#g#Ui `ŶU K¶ - nvDm Ae jWm (House  
of Lords)Ges nvDm Ae KgÝ (House of Commons) tK #b#q GB cvj#gU M#vZ n#q#Q| G  
cvj#gU mY#NKvj a#i c\_v c#Zi g#t#g #bi#W"Qb#f#e #eKvk jvf K#i#Q| Av#bK  
#e#ki A#bK #v#b m#e#f#g iv#ó i AvBb mfv #eUk cvj#g#Ui AbK#iY M#o D#v#Q e#j  
hy iVR" i cvj#gU#K ŌŌcvj#g#Ui Rbb#Ō (Mother of Parliaments) e#v nq|

weUk cvjv†g†Ui μgieKv†ki BvZnm chv†jvPbv Ki†j †Lv hvq c\_g †K GwU †Qj ivRvi  
A\_msM†ni Rb mg\_b Av†v†qi GKwU gva'g †e†kl| civμgkvjx ivRk<sup>3</sup>i Aax†b †\_†K  
mvgš †kYx ivR<sup>3</sup>bvZK KZZ.cjvvcj ciZôv Ki†Z bv †c†i Zviv hvRK †kYxi mv†\_nvZ  
†gij†q ivRk<sup>3</sup>i †ei†xvPviY K†i| Gi d†j ivRvi †lgZv †KQYv n†jI nvm cvq Ges mvgš  
†kYx cvjv†g†U†K †b†R††i †v†\_Kv†R jvMv†Z m†lg nq| †lvok kZv†v†Z ivRvi †bi†k  
†lgZvi c†ie†Z avbK-embK †kYx cvjv†g†Ui Dci c†avb† ciZôv K†i| ii†Z mvaviY gvby  
KgY mfvi m'm †bevP†b AskMnY Kivi m†hM cvq †b| c†i 1832 mvj †\_†K 1928 mv†ji  
g†a† A†bK b†zb b†zb AvBb I m†\_†vi m†vaZ n†lqi d†j chvμ†g ga†e† †kYx †\_†K ii†  
K†i †ba-ga†e†, kn†ii k†gK †kYx, bvixmn hv†iv†R†i mKj cvß eq\_ mvaviY gvby  
†fvUv†Kvi jvf K†ib|

hʏ ivʔR" cvjvʔgUB AvBbMZfvʔe AvBb cYqʔbi †¶†I mveʔfšg| mʏxNKvj aʔi c\_v wfiEK  
AvBb cwiPwiʔjZ nIqvi dʔj Ges †Kvb wjwLZ msweavb bv\_vKvq cvjvʔgʔUi ¶gZvi Dci  
†Kvb AvBbMZ weia-wbʔla Avʔiwcz nq b|B| BsʔvŮ, †UjvŮ, Iʔqjm I DĒi AvqviʔvʔŮi  
Rb" weWUk cvjvʔgU †h †Kvb AvBb cYqb, ewZj ev msʔkvab Kivi ¶gZv ivʔL| weWUk  
cvjvʔgU Aevʔa BʔʔQgZ AvBb cYqb KiʔZ cvʔi| cʔe hw` †Kvb AvBb ev KvR Aʔea eʔj  
MY" nZ Zv ʔea †NvIYvi ¶gZvI ivʔL| hv cʔe ʔea wQj Zv Aʔea I kw`†hwM" eʔj †NvIYv  
w`ʔZ cvʔi| Av`vjʔZi wmxʔšʔK cieZb KiʔZ cvʔi| cʔqvRʔb RbMʔYi gZvgZ bv wbʔqB  
cvjvʔgU Zvi †gqv` eiaZ KiʔZ cvʔi| †Kvb †kvPviʔK vejʔ Kʔi Ab" †Kvb †kvPviʔK  
cvjvʔgU Aek" cvjbqx eʔj AvBb Rviʔ KiʔZ cvʔi| cvjvʔgU KZK.MpxZ †Kvb wej AvBʔb  
cwiYZ nʔZ nʔj ZvʔZ ivRv ev ivbx i mʔʔZi cʔqvRb nq| Aek" ivRv ev ivbx Giʔc weʔj  
mʔʔZ w`ʔq\_vʔKb| 1707 mvʔji ci †Kvb ivRv ev ivbx i Giʔc weʔj AmʔʔZ †b wb weavq  
GwU GLb Acwiinh nʔq cʔoʔQ| Aek" hʏ ivʔR"i cvjvʔgʔUi cwZ kxv I wekm AUʔ AvʔQ  
eʔjB cvjvʔgU RbMʔYi wPšv †PZbvi cwičšx †Kvb AvBb cYqb Kʔi b| cvjvʔgʔUi  
m"m"MY Kgb j, ce`ʔvš, cPwiʔjZ c\_v I RbgʔZi cwZ weʔkl `ʔo †iʔLB AvBb cYqb Kʔi  
\_vʔK|

$$i \nabla_0 e^A v : \hat{e} \nabla k K i \nabla R_{\infty} b \nabla Z K e^{\bar{e}} e^{-v}$$

cvjv`g>Ui mteivPP tgqv` cW ermi n+jI cavbgšxi cingkm>g ivRv ev ivbx th tKvb mgq  
 cvjv`g>U t f½`Z cvtib| c\_v Abvqx miKvix evRU Abjv`bmn Abvb` AIZ cqvRbxq  
 I Acivnh KQvKh mōuv`bi Rb` cvjv`g>U K eQ+i AŠZt GKevi Aatek+b emtZ nq|  
 cZ`K Aatek+b nDm Ae KgY Mto cvq 175`b Ges nDm Ae jWm Mto cvq 140`b  
 mfvq gJZ nq|

### **mvIK\_vt**

hy ivR` ev tMU eU+bi AvBbm fvi bvg n`Q cvjv`g>U| cvjv`g>Ui`U K- nDm Ae  
 jWm Ges nDm Ae KgY| mNKvj a+i μgKv+ki gva`g hy ivR`i cvjv`g>U Mto  
 D+VQ| hy ivR`i cvjv`g>U K cvjv`g>Ui Rbbx`n+mte AvL`vqZ Kiv nq|

### **cvWēi gj`vqb**

#### **%be`EK ck**

#### **mVK Dē+i UK`b**

1. KqU K` n+q eUk cvjv`g>U MvZ ?

K. 2U;

L. 3U;

M. 1U;

N. 4U|

2. hy ivR`i mteivPP AvBb cYq+bi e`cv+i tK gE` fvgKv cvjb K+i?

K. `úxKvi

L. ivRv ev ivbx

M. cavbgšx

N. KgYmfv|

3. ivRv ev ivbx th tKvb mgq cvjv`g>U t f½`Z cvtib Kvi cing+k?

K. ePvicuZ;

L. `úxKv+ii;

M. cavbgšxi;

N. AvBbgšxi|

4. th tKvb AvBb eae×, eWZj ev ms+kiab Kivi gZv ivL -

K. kmb efvM;

L. ePvi efvM;

N. cif KvD`Yjô

N. cvjv`g>U|

**Dēigvjt** 1, K 2, L 3, M 4 N

### **ms`B DēigjK ckt**

1. eUk cvjv`g>Ui K` jUi bvg`K ?

### **iPbvjK ckt**

1. eUk cvjv`g>Ui MvB I gZv mōú+K Av+jvPbv Ki#b|

**KgÝ mfvi MVb I Kvhejx****Džik't****G cV tK I Avcb—**

- ◆ AvBb cYq#b KgÝ mfvi , i#Z Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ KgÝ mfvi m`m`i`i thvM`Zv I A#atekb m#ú#K eYbv `#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ KgÝ mfvi q#gZv I Kvhejx e`vL`v Ki#Z cvi#eb|

1295 mv#ji ôg#Wj cvjv#g>U n#Z ax#i ax#i μg#eKv#ki gva`tg nvDm Ae KgÝ eZgvb i#c  
c#iMn K#i#Q| GuU cvjv#g#Ui #b#K#| m`m`MY RbMY Øviv #bev#PZ nIqvi d#j  
esk#by#gK I Ab`vb` #e#ePbv Øviv cvB jWmfvi jWM#Yi Dci KgÝmf v c#avb` eRvq  
ivL#Z m#q n#g#Q| KgÝ mfvi m`m` msL`v 655 Rb| #bevPKgÜjxi msL`v e#x i m#½ m#½  
KgÝ mfvi m`m` msL`v I e#x t#c#q#Q| `ÿ kK Av#M I Gi m`m` msL`v Qj 635 Rb|

**m`m`i`i thvM`Zv**

#e#U#b MYZ#ši e`vcK cmv#ii d#j tfvU#akv#ii cmvi N#U#Q| hÿ iv#R` 18 eQi eq`  
c#Z`K bvM#iK cvB eq` #n#m#e c#iM#YZ I tfvU`v#bi A#aKvix| h# I mveR#xb  
tfvU#aKv#ii bx#Z Abjvqx c#Z`K 18 eQi eq` bi-bvix tfvU`v#bi A#aKvi iv#L #KŠ  
cvjv#g#Ui m`m` #bev#PZ n#Z n#j Z#K 21 eQi eq` n#Z n#e| AvBb Abjvqx mKj R#Z-  
ag-eY #Ksev mvg#RK Ae`vb, #be#k#I th tKvb 21 eQi eq` #e#Uk bvM#iK KgÝ mfvi  
#bevP#b cv\_x n#Z cvi#eb| 1957 mv#j cY#Z KgÝ mf v A#hM`Zv AvBbv#jvqx t`D#jqv,  
Db#v, `#Zmn #e#fb Acivag#K Kv#Ri d#j `ÛZ e`w³, Bs#vÛ I `Uj`v#Ui P#Pi  
hvRK, tivgvb K`v\_#jK, P#Pi c#i#v#Z, miKvix KgPvix, mvg#iK I c#jK ewnbxi  
m`m`MY Bs#vÛ Ges `Uj`v#Ui #cqvimb #bevP#b AskMnY Ki#Z cv#ib bv| Z#e  
D#i#aKvi m#î jW mfvi m`m`cvB tKvb e`w³ 1963 mv#ji #cq#iR AvBbv#jv#i jW  
Dc#a Z`vM K#i KgÝ mfvi #bevP#b Ask MnY Ki#Z cv#ib| KgÝ mfvi m`m`MY GKK  
#bevPbx GjvKvq RbM#Yi tMvcb e`vj#Ui gva`tg #bev#PZ nb|

KgÝ mfvi  
m`m`MY GKK  
#bevPbx GjvKvq  
RbM#Yi tMvcb  
e`vj#Ui gva`tg  
#bev#PZ nb|

**KgÝ mfvi KvKv#ji tgqv`**

mvaviYZt KgÝ mfvi KvKv#ji tgqv` cu# eQi| 1911 mv#ji c#e GB tgqv` Qj 7 eQi|  
Z#e cavbgšxi c#vgk Abjvqx ivRv ev ivbx th tKvb mgq KgÝ mf v t#½ #q bZ# mvaviY  
#bevP#bi #b`k #`Z cv#ib| hvi d#j mKj mgq KgÝ mf v Zvi tgqv` cu# eQi c#K#iZ  
cvi#e Ggb tKvb K\_v t#B| t`#ki ivR#b#ZK c#i#v#Z, Avmb #bevP#b R#qi m#vebv, `#j  
fv#b A\_ev msL`vM#iôZv nv#mi `i#b miKv#ii Rb#cqZv c#ki m#j#b n#j cavbgšx KgÝ  
mf v t#½ t`qvi Rb` ivRv ev ivbx#K c#vgk c`vb K#i \_v#Kb| Z#Qvov KgÝ mfvi mvaviY  
Avmb #baw#iZ tgqv`i c#e tKvb Kv#Y k#` n#j t#B Avm#bi Rb` Dc-#bevPb Abj#Z n#Z  
cv#i| tKvb m#b#Z m`m`i gZÿ c`Z`vM, ivbx# Aax#b tKvb c#` #b#qvM, K# t`#K tKvb  
m`m`i ew#vi, tKvb m`m`i #cqvi c`c#b#i d#j KgÝ mfvi Avmb k#` n#g \_v#K Ges  
Gi#c k#` Avm#b Dc-#bevPb Abj#Z n#g \_v#K|

**KgÝ mfvi A#a#ekbt**

ivRv ev ivbx #b#R ev Zu n#g ivRKxq K#gkb eQ#i AŠZt GKe#i cvjv#g#Ui A#a#ekb  
Avn#vb K#ib| H#Zn` Abjvqx c#Z #Zb eQi ci ci A#a#ekb Avn#v#bi #eavb Qj, #KŠ

miKviX Avq-e`qi gZ ,iZcY elq cvtki Rb` eQti AŠZt GKeVi Aaatekb Riwi nq  
cfo| GiU GLb GKU kmbZŠK iXZtZ ciYZ nq cfoQ| mvaYIZ Atevi Ksev  
btfai gvm KgY mfvi Aaatekb efm| Zte ga`eZx mgq KgY mfvi Aaatekb gjZexi  
e`v AvQ| KgYmfvi Aaatekb mgvB tNviYvi mgq tKvb wejji AvjvPbv AmgvB vKtj  
Zv cieZx Aaatekbi mgq bZb Kti Dvcb KiZ nq| Zte Gi|c tKvb Aaatekb gjZexi  
mgq tKvb wejji Dci AvjvPbv AmgvB vKtj Aaatekb cqvq iia nqv ci AmgvB  
AvjvPbv Avevi iia Kiv hvq|

### KgY mfvi qgZv I Kvhejxt

weUk cvjvgUui mvefšg qgZv moutK GKU cev` AvQ| cvjvgUui megq KZZ,  
Rbmcq Kqijc Gi ,iZcY bxZ baviY, mxvŠ MnY I bqšYgjK qgZvi AaKviX  
nlqv Rb` wW tjugx GKeVi etjQtb, OweUk cvjvgUui bviXK cytI Ges cytI bviXZ  
ijcvšiz Kiv Qvov meiKQb KiZ cvti|O cvjvgUui mvefšgKZv ejZ Avmtj KgY  
mfvi mvefšgZtK ešvq| nviif I e`vi KgY mfvi KvhejxtK cuu tKytZ fVM KtiQbt  
h\_v-

cvjvgUui  
mvefšgKZv  
ejZ Avmtj  
KgY mfvi  
mvefšgKZvKB  
ešvq|

- miKvitiK mg\_b, Z`viK, mgvjvPbv I Zvi eaZv iqv Kiv;
- weZtiK e`v Kiv;
- ckvmabi mvt\_ moutKi tqtI e`<sup>3</sup> vaxbZv msi qv Kiv;
- Avq-e`q bqšY Kiv;
- AvBb cYqb mnvqZv Kiv|

KgYmfvi Kvhejxt bte we`viZfvte AvjvPbv Kiv njt

### miKvi MVtb KgY mfvi qgZv

ivRv ev ivbx KgY mfvi btiK msL`vMio` tji tbZvK cavbgšx Ges cavbgšxi  
civgkmtg Abvb` gšt`i btqvM vb Ktib| btiK msL`vMio` j bv vKtj GKK  
msL`vMio` tji tbZvK ivRv ev ivbx cavbgšx nmtte btqvM KiZ cvtib| ctZK mvaY  
bevpabi ci miKvi MVtb Gfvte mnvh` Kiv mveavbK iXZ| cvjvgUui tKvb Kti  
m`m` bb Ges Ggb tKvb e`<sup>3</sup> Qq gvtmi tekx mgq gšx ct` Ašfz vKtZ cvi`eb bv|  
gšx mfV MVti tqtI KgY mfvi fvgKv wekl ,iZcY|

### miKviti KvKvj bqšYt

hyivR` msm`xq kmb e`vi AbZg tgšjbxZ nj KgY mfvi bKU gšx ciit`i  
`vqZkxjZv| gšxMY e`<sup>3</sup>MZfvte A\_ev thš\_fvte Zvt`i KvRi Rb` KgY mfvi bKU `vqx  
vKb| gšx mfV KgY mfvi mg\_b ev Av`v nvitj c`ZvM KiZ nq| Ggb Ae`vq  
miKviti cZb NtU| ZvB gšxmfvi AvZ KgY mfvi Dci moutY bfixj| ck RAvmv,  
QvVB c`ve I gjZex c`ve MnY cfZi gva`tg KgY mfV K`webtUi KvKvjK bqšY  
Kti `vqZkxj miKvi MVtb mnvqZv Kti vK| KgY mfvi qgZv cm<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> teRnU etjQb,  
KgY mfV th tKvb mgq th tKvb miKvi MVb KiZ cvti, Avevi th tKvb mgq th tKvb  
miKvitiK weZwoZ KiZ cvti| ZvB ZZMZ weklY ejv nq, KgY mfVB gšx mfvtK  
bqšY Kti vK|

### AvBb cbqY msμvŠ Kvht

hyivR` I Zvi Dcibtek ,tjvi Rb` KgY mfV bZb bZb AvBb cYqb, AvBb evZj Ksev  
mstkvab, cigvRb, msthvRb I weqvRabi gZ ,iZcY qgZv ivtL| KgY mfV



## Z`šgjk KvH I AfthvMi cZKvit

kymb efvMi KvHKjvci Dci Avb AfthvMi Dci fE Kti KgY mfvK Z`šgjk  
 `vqZ cvjb KiZ nq| KgY mfv efB KigU MVb Kti Zvi gva`g miKvii efB  
 efvMi KvHKjvci ev`e PÎ D`NvUb Kti| RbgZi `K tLqv tiL Ges KgY mfv  
 `vex Abjvqx tKvb gŠx m+j± KigU, efvMxq KigU ev iq`vj Kigkb MVb Kti tKvb `b`ó  
 mgq, tKvb `b`ó elqi Dci Z`ši e`v Kti vKb| GB KigU KZK AvbZ  
 AfthvMi tciZ Z`šgjk e`v n+mte Abjv, Z` msMn, mv` MnY BZ`i  
 gva`g `b`ó elq cZte`b tck Kti| Gme cZte`bi Dci fE KtiB KgY mfvq DĖB  
 eZK I AvjvPbv AbjZ nq|

## msēavb mskvabgjk ŋgzv

tMU eUbi msēavb AZ`Š bgbxq ēavq maviY AvBb cYqb, AvBb mskvab Ges  
 msēavbK AvBb cYqb I mskvab cxiZi gta` tKvb cv`K` tbB| KgY mfvq msL`vMiô  
 m`m`i mgtb maviY ej thvte Abjg`Z nq VK tmfvteB msēavb mskvab ev  
 cieZb Kiv hvq| KgY mfv tKvb ePvicZi AcmvYi mxiŠ MnY Kij ivRv ev ivb  
 ZK AcmvY Kti vKb|

## v`šIx tMôxi v`i vt

clexi efB D`vi biZK MYZŠK ivó b`vq hyivR`i KgY mfvI efB vKvq  
 tMôxi v`i vt Kti vKb| H me v`šIx I tckv`ix tMôxi, jv tKvb bv tKvb ivRbZK  
 `tji mv± NibôZv i vt Kti ej KgY mfvq bR`tji m`m`i gva`g bR`i v`i  
 Abj j AvBb cbqY I mxiŠ MnY cμqvK cfveZ Kti vKb|

## msthvM mvabgjk Kvht

RbMtiYi bewPZ ciZibia n+mte KgY mfv m`m`MY bR bR GjvKi RbMtiYi Afve-  
 AfthvM I mgm`vejx KgY mfvq Dvcb Ktib| DvicZ AvjvPbv fEz miKvi  
 cqvRbxq AvBb cYqbi gva`g D`Z mgm`vi mgvab KiZ cvib| Gfvte KgY mfv GK  
 `K miKvi I RbMtiYi gta` msthvM tmZn+mte Kiv Kti vKb|

## RbgZ MVb msμvŠ Kvht

miKvix`j I eivax`tji gta` th mKj elqi Dci mviMf I m`ó eZK I AvjvPbv  
 nq Zv msev`cÎ, tiWI I tUj`fkbi gva`g RbmaviYi tMpixfZ nq| Gi d`j  
 RbmaviY miKvi I eivax`tji bxZ I Khvejx múK Z\_v mgmvgqK ivRbZ I  
 A\_bxZ múK h\_vh\_ aviYv KiZ cvi| fvelr miKvi MVb RbmaviY mμšZfvte tfvU  
 c`vbi e`vcv± mxiŠ MnY KiZ cvi| mZivs t`Lv hvq, Z` I msev`i Drmi`c KgY  
 mfv cKvivš i RbgZ MVb mμq fvgKv cvjb Kti vKb|

## mvik\_vt

ewUk cvjvg`Ui megq KZZ Z\_v Rbicq Kti c-Gi , iZcY bxZ baviY mxiŠ MnY I  
 bqŠYgjk ŋgzvi AaKvix nIqv Rb` ejv nq th, ewUk cvjvg`U meikv KtiZ cvi|  
 cvjvg`Ui mve`fšg ŋgzv ejZ Avm+j KgY mfv mve`fšgKZvKB ešiq|

GmGmGBPGj

**cv†VĚi gf˘vqb**

**˘be˘ĚK ck**

**mVK DĚ†i ‖UK ‖˘b**

1. KgÝ mfv i m˘m˘ msL˘v ?

K. 635;

L. 516;

M. 655;

N. 654|

2. ‖e‖Uk cv†jv†g>U bvi†K cy†I Ges cy†I†K bvi†Z i†cvŠ‖iZ Kiv Qvov me‖KQ† Ki†Z

cv†iÓ| Ge<sup>3</sup>e˘‖U Kvi?

K. †eRnU;

L. ‖W, †jv†g˘;

M. M˘v†Uj;

N. MvYvi |

3. gšxmfv†K ‖bqšY K†i -

K. kvmb ‖efvM;

L. KgÝ mfv;

M. jW mfv;

N. ivRv ev ivb˘|

4. miKvi I RbM†Yi g†a˘ †mZzn†m†e KvR K†i -

K. jW mfv;

L. cavbgš˘;

M. ivRv ev ivb˘;

N. KgÝ mfv|

**DĚigjvt** 1, M 2, L 3, L 4 L

**ms‖†B DĚigjK ckt**

1. ‖e†U†b KgÝ mfv ‖Kfv†e M‖VZ nq?

2. ‖e†U†b KgÝ mfv i A†a†ekb ‖Kfv†e P†j?

**iPbv†jK ckt**

1. ‖e‖Uk KgÝ mfv i ††gZv I Kv†vej˘ Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

# KgÝ mfví weþkl AaKvi I KgÝ mfví úxKvi

cv-3

## Dþík't

GB cvV þk! I Avcb—

- ◆ KgÝ mfví weþkl AaKvi ,þjv eYbv KiþZ cviþeb;
- ◆ úxKvþii Kvhejx AvþjvPbv KiþZ cviþeb|

## K\_v ejvi AaKvit

†Ivok kZvãþZ ~ivPvix ivRZþŠi weizþx msMvþg AeZxY nþq cvjvþgU ubR AaKvi Av`vq Kþi þbq| 1689 mvþj AaKvþii wej (The Bill of Rights) MpxZ nþj KgÝ mfví GB weþkl AaKviU Ppvšfvþe xKlZ cvq| G wej Abþvqx cvjvþgþUi m`m`i evK-vaxbZv, weZK Kivi I Kvheþvþn AskMnY Kivi vaxbZv iþqþQ| cvjvþgþUi AbþvZ Qvov Av`vjþZ G me AaKvþii weIþq þKvb AwfþhvM Avbv hvþe bv| cvjvþgþUi þh me m`m` Zþ`i e³e` Dcvcþbi mgq þh mKj KvMRcÎ ev þMvcbxq Z\_ cKvk Kþib Zu Rb` miKvix þMvcb weIq-msvš AvBb Abþvþi ZþK k~ þ`qv hvþe bv| Aek` KgÝ mfví Zvi bbqg bxvZ fþ½i KviþY þKvb m`m`K ein`vi ev e`x Kivi vb`k` þZ cviþ|

## þMþvi bv nIqví weþkl AaKvit

KgÝ mfví Aaþekb PjvKvjxb mgþq þKvb m`m`K þMþvi ev AvUK Kiv hvq bv| Zþe bivcËvgþK AvUK ev þdŠR`vix AvBþb KgÝ mfví þh þKvb m`m`K Kþ¶i evBþi þMþvi Kiv hvq|

## vaxbfvþe KvhcxvZ bbqšþYi AaKvit

cvjvþgþUi mveþfšgþZi bxvZ Abþvqx Gi cvZvU K¶ ubR ubR Mvb, Kvþug, KvhcxvZ cfvZ vaxbfvþe bavY KiþZ cviþ| mfví Kvhejx mvþvþe cwiPvjvvi Rb` Ges ubR Kvhaviv bbqšþYi Rb` bbqg Kvþv cYqb Kiv I tm,þjvþK KvþKi Kivi AaKvi KgÝ mfví m`m`i iþqþQ|

## k~vþbi AaKvit

AaKvi f½ I mfví Aegvbbvi `vþq KgÝ mfví úxKvi þKvb m`m`K vZi`vi ev mfvK¶ þ`þK ein`vi KiþZ cviþ| mfví k~š-kšLjv f½ Ksev mfví cvZ Aþkvfb AvPiY c`kþbi Rb` úxKvi þh þKvb e`³þK KvivMvþi tciY KiþZ cviþ| Giþc þ¶þÎ mfví Aaþekb mgvþBi mþ½ mþ½ D³ e`³ gy³ jvf Kþi vþKb|

## e³e`c`vþbi AaKvit

KgÝ mfví m`m`MY ivRv ev ivbxi vbKU e³e` tck Kivi AaKvi ivþLb Zþe m`m`MY e`³MZfvþe G mþhvM cib bv| mgvóMZfvþe úxKvþii gvaþg GB AaKviU cþqvM Kþi vþKb|

## úxKvi

†MU weþUþbi mvsweavibK BvZnvþm úxKvi c`vU AZ`š ,izcþ I ghv`vevb | AvBb mfví Kvþ cwiPvjvvi AvBbMZ I ivRvbvZK mgm`vi eyx`xß mgvavþb úxKvi AMYx fvgKv cvjb

mvaviYZ miKviX  
 `j I we#ivax  
 `#ji m`m`i  
 cvi`úik  
 mg#SvZvi  
 gva`tg`úxKvi  
 g#bvbZ nb|

K#i \_v#Kb| `úxKvi Qvov Ab`#Kvb c#Zôvb weUk ms#eavb#K GZ m#zl my`i fv#e cKvk  
 Ki#Z cv#i bv| c#Z`K mvaviY #bevP#bi ci KgY mfvi msL`vM#iô m`m`MY GKRB  
 MnY#hvM` m`m`#K `úxKvi #n#m#e g#bvbZ K#i \_v#Kb| ceeZx `úxKvi mK#ji Kv#Q  
 MnY#hvM` n#j #Zib `c#` envj \_vK#Z cv#ib| Z#e mvaviYZ miKviX `j I we#ivax `#ji  
 m`m`i`i cvi`úik mg#SvZvi gva`tg`úxKvi g#bvbZ nb| mvaviYZ G c#`i Rb` #bevPb  
 Ab#ôZ nq bv| Z#e 1935, 1945 I 1951 mv#j `úxKvi c#`i Rb` cvjv#g#U #bevPb  
 n#q#Qj| Aek` G#U #bnv#qZB e`#Z#ug NUb| KgY mfvi `úxKvi g#bvbq#VK n#j ivRv ev  
 ivbx i Ab#gv`b AZ`vek`Kxq|

KgY mfvi `úxKvi 5 eQ#ii Rb` #bevPZ n#q \_v#Kb| bZ# `úxKvi #bevPZ bv nIqv ch#  
 c#vZb `úxKvi `c#` envj \_v#Kb| `úxKvi #bevP#bi c#e ivRv ev ivbx KgY mfvi be-  
 #bevPZ m`m`i`i ga` t\_#K cexYZg m`m`#K `úxKvi #cv#Ug (Speaker Protém) #b#q#M  
 K#ib| Zu` #vqZ nj `úxKvi #bevPb cviPvjbv Kiv|

### `úxKv#ii Kv#vejxt

KgY mfvi mfvc#Z #n#m#e `úxKvi Zu` ,i#Zc#` #vqZ cvjb K#i \_v#Kb| `jxq ivRbx#Zi  
 D#x t\_#K miKviX I we#ivax `#ji g#a` mg#SvZv AR#bi e`vcv#i Zu` f#gKv m#e#P | Zu`  
 #m#v#š i th#v<sup>3</sup> KZv #b#q Av`vj#Z tKvb gvgjv Kiv hvq bv| Zvi Kv#vejx #b#ict

- m#zGes my#k#Lj fv#e KgY mfvi Kv# cviPj#bi e`vcv#i `úxKvi h\_vh\_ e`v MnY  
 K#i \_v#Kb| mfvg tKvb m`m` k#Ljv f<sup>1/2</sup> Ki#j `úxKvi KgY mfvi Ab#vZ #b#q Zv#K  
 KgY mfvi t\_#K eiLv` ,e#v#vi A\_ev mvg#qKfv#e KgY mfvi Kv#vejx#Z AskMn#Yi  
 m#hvM t\_#K e#ÂZ Ki#Z cv#ib| mfvg tKvb#ic #eksLjv t`Lv #`#j `úxKvi mfvi  
 gjZex ivL#Z cv#ib|
- KgY mfvg Av#jvPbv I #eZK PjvKv#j k#Ljv i#v#i Rb` `úxKvi `vqZ cvjb K#i  
 \_v#Kb| mfvg e<sup>3</sup>e` ev #eZ#Ki mgq Ac#qvRbxq K\_v ejvi Rb` GKB #el#qi  
 c#vive#Ei Rb` #Ksev Akvxb g#e` I Avci#Eki AvPi#Yi Rb` #Z#b th tKvb m`m`#K  
 mshZ nIqv #b#`k c`vb Ki#Z cv#ib|
- KgY mfvi th tKvb m#v#bZ m`m` `úxKv#ii #bKU mfvi tKvb Kv# c#v#Zi h\_vh\_ e`vL`v  
 Rvb#Z P#B#j `úxKvi ms#kó #el#q #b#Ri A#fgZ Ávcb Ki#Z cv#ib| G me #el#q  
 Zu` #m#v#š f#el#Z b#Ri #n#m#e #e#e#PZ nq| tKvb #el#q #fvU Mn#Yi #b#`k  
 t#ejg#i `úxKviB c`vb Ki#Z cv#ib Ges #fv#Ui djvdj #Z#bB #NvIYv Ki#Z cv#ib|
- KgY mfvi m`m`i`i A#vKvi f#1/2i e`vcv#i tKvb e`v<sup>3</sup> ev Ab` tKvb ms`v R#oZ \_vK#j  
 `úxKvi ms#kó e`v<sup>3</sup> ev m`#m`i #ei#x h#\_v#PZ e`v MnY K#i \_v#Kb| mfvi  
 Aegvbbvi Rb` ,#Z#b th tKvb e`v<sup>3</sup>K #MBvi Kivi #b#`k #`#Z cv#ib|
- A\_#ej #b#q tKvb #eZ#Ki m#ó n#j #m t#i#i `úxKv#ii #m#v#š P#v#š e#j #e#e#PZ nq|  
 tKvb #ej#K A\_#ej e#j #P#Y#Z Ki#j `úxKvi #m#i#i #m#U#d#KU c`vb K#i \_v#Kb|

### mv#K\_vt

1689 mv#j KgY mfvg #ej Ae ivBum M#xZ n#j #e#kI A#vKvi ,#jv P#v#š fv#e `xK#Z cvq|  
 #ej Ab#vq# cvjv#g#Ui m`m`i`i evK- vaxbZv ,#eZK Kivi I Kv#v#bev#n AskMnY Kivi  
 \_vaxbZv i#q#Q| hy`iv#R`i m#v#eav#bK B#Znv#m `úxKvi c`U AZ`S ,i#Zc#`| cvjv#g#Ui  
 KvR c#v#iPvjbvq `úxKvi AMYx f#gKv cvjb K#i \_v#Kb|

**cvVĖi gĵ`qb**

**ˆbe`ĖĖK ck**

**mVK DĖi`i`UK`b**

1. AaKvi`ej MpZ nq KZ mvĵ ?

K. 1689 mvĵ;

L. 1692 mvĵ;

M. 1695 mvĵ;

N. 1705 mvĵ |

2. KgY m fvi`úxKvi gĵbvbqb`VK nĵj Kvi Abĵgv`b Avek`K ?

K. jW m fvi;

L. ĖPvicZi;

M. ivRv ev ivbx;

N. cavbgšxi |

3. KgY m fviq m fvi`Z`nĵmĵe`K`qZ cvĵb Kĵib ?

K. cavbgšx;

L. ivRv ev ivbx;

M. úxKvi;

N. cavb ĖPvicZ |

4. ĵKvb`ejĵK A\_`ej eĵj`PvYZ Kiĵj`tm`ĵĵĤ mviUdĵKU c`vb Kĵib`ĵK ?

K. ivRv ev ivbx;

L. ĖPvicZ;

M. cavbgšx;

N. úxKvi |

**DĖigjvt 1, K 2, M 3, M 4 N**

**iPbvĵK ckt**

1. KgY m fvi`ejkl AaKvi,ĵjv`K?

2. eĵUĵbi KgY m fvi`úxKvi`i`Kivhejx AvĵjvPbv Kiĵb |

cV-4

**weUk AvBb mfv i D" P K¶ ev jW mfv i MVb I Kvhejx****D†İk't****GB cV t†k†I Avcb—**

- ◆ jW mfv i MVb cYvjx Av†jvPbv Ki†Z cvi†eb;
- ◆ jW mfv i ¶lgZv I Kvhejx eYbv Ki†Z cvi†eb|

jW mfv c<sub>ex</sub>i  
me†P†q c<sub>Y</sub>iZb  
¶ØZxq c<sub>il</sub>i' |

weUk cvjv†g†Ui DPP K†¶i bvg ôjW mfv (House of Lords) | bgvb Av†g†ji epĖi c<sub>il</sub>i' (Magnum Concilium) n†Z weUZZ jW mfv c<sub>ex</sub>i me†P†q c<sub>Y</sub>iZb ¶ØZxq c<sub>il</sub>i' (Second Chamber) | AZx†Z jW mfv i ¶lgZv ¶Qj A†bK tekx, ¶KŠ eZgv†b AvBb cYq†bi t†¶†Ė Gi ¶lgZv A†bK nvm t†q†Q |

**MVb cYvjx t**

jW mfv i AwaKvsk m`m`B Rb† m†Ė Avmb AwaKvi K†ib | Zuiv RbMY KZK. ¶beUvPZ nb bv | Z†i tKvb m<sub>by</sub>ó msL`v t†b | 1988 m<sub>j</sub> chš jW mfv i m`m` msL`v ¶Qj 1190 | Zvi g†a` DĖiwaKvi m†Ė jW†i (Hereditary Lords) msL`v ¶Qj 759 | DĖiwaKvi m†Ė jW MY Qvov jW mfv ¶Uj`vŮ I Avqvij`v†Ůi jW M†Yi Rb` I ¶bawiz Avmb Av†Q | 1958 m†ji GK AvBb (The Life Peerages Act, 1958) Øviv ivRv ev ivbx KZK. ¶KQymSL`K c<sub>Y</sub>i ev g†n jv†K Rxb K†ji Rb` jW Dcwa†Z f†IZ Kivi weavb ivLv nq | 1988 m†j Z†i msL`v ¶Qj 379 | Z†i g†a` g†n jv ¶Qj 60 R†bi gZ |

jW mfv K`vUviteix I Bq†Ki AvP wekc Ges jŮb Wwivg I DBb†Póv†ii wekcmn t†vU 26 Rb hvRK Av†Qb | G Qvov 9 Rb m†viY Av†cj jW Av†Qb | Zuiv jW mfv i wePvi wefvMx KvR-K†gi Rb` t††ki cL`vZ AvBbRxe†i ga` n†Z AvRxe†bi Rb` teZb†fvMx ¶n†m†e g†bvbxZ nb |

**mfvc†Zt** jW P`v†Yji (Lord Chancellor) jW mfv i mfvc†ZZ K†ib | ¶Zib cavbgšxi m<sub>by</sub>vikµ†g ivRv ev ivbx KZK. ¶bh<sub>y</sub> nb | ¶Zib m†viYZ K`we†b†Ui m`m` n†q \_v†Kb | Av i Zvb KgY mfv ¶UxKv†ii b`vq Zu f†gKv ¶bi†c¶ bq | ¶Zib jW mfv i weZ†K AskMnY I t†fvU`vb Ki†Z cvi†ib | Z†e Zu tKvb ¶byvqK t†vU (Casting Vote) bvB | jW P`v†Yj†ii Abg` ¶Z†Z mfvc†ZZ Kivi Rb` ivRv ev ivbx K†qKRb mn-mfvc†Z (Deputy Speaker) ¶b†qvM K†i \_v†Kb | Z†i g†a` K†gU, †jvi jW t†Pqvig`vb (Lord Chairman of Committees) c\_g mn-mfvc†Z ¶n†m†e jW P`v†Yj†ii Abg` ¶Z†Z `vqZ cvjb K†i \_v†Kb | h` mfvc†Z Ges mn-mfvc†Z†i mK†jB Abg` ¶Z \_v†Kb, tm t†¶†Ė jW MY KZK. evQvBKZ. GKRB ¶UxKvi mfv mfvc†ZZ K†i \_v†Kb |

jW mfv i m`m`M†Yi we†kl AwaKvit jW mfv i m`m`MY KZK, †jv we†kl AwaKvi t†vM K†i \_v†Kb | tm, †jv njt

Awa†ekb PjvK†j tKvb jW†K t` Iqvbx Aciv†ai Rb` AvUK Kiv hvq bv;

m`m`MY e<sup>3</sup>Zv c`v†bi ¶vaxbZv t†vM K†ib;

c†Z`K jW c<sub>ex</sub>Kfv†e ivRv ivbx i m†\_ m†¶vZ Ki†Z cvi†ib; D†jL` th, KgY mfv i m`m`M†Yi GB AwaKvi bvB |

A†hWM` e`<sup>3</sup>eM†K mfv i Kv†h AskMnY Ki†Z bv t` Iqvi ¶lgZv jW mfv i Av†Q |

## **jW mfvi ųgZv I Kvhejxt**

jW mfvi GKvav`i weU`bi AvBb mfvi DPP Kų I ųgZv A-ZŠKZ.hųi vR`i mųxg  
 †KvU we†kl MYZwŠK I wevPb cŁZŌv nmvte Dbwes kZiāxi †kl fW n†Z KgY mfvi  
 k<sup>3</sup> eųxi m†½ m†½ jW mfvi k<sup>3</sup> K†g th†Z \_v†K| 1911 I 1949 mv†ji msm`xq AvBb  
 (Parliament Act, 1911 & 1949) Øviv jW mfvi ųgZv e`vcK fvte nvm Kiv nq| GQvov I  
 1963 mv†ji (The Peerage Act) Øviv jW mfvi ,iZ†K Avil tekx Le Kiv nq| eZgv†b  
 jW mfvi Zvi mųgZ cŁim†i wbaic ųgZv I Kvhejx cvjb K†i \_v†Kt

KgY mfvi k<sup>3</sup>  
 eųxi m†½ m†½  
 jW mfvi k<sup>3</sup>  
 K†g th†Z \_v†K|

## **AvBb cYq†bt**

weU`b cvq mKj ,iZcY AvB†bi wejB KgY mfviq DŁvcZ nq| Aek` KgY mfvi Dci  
 Pvc Kgv†bvi Rb` KQYKQYej jW mfviZi DŁvcZ nq| thgbt `jxq ev`-weZK msmvš  
 wej, A\_ wej bq Ggb me wej, †UKwbK`vj wej I Kg ,iZ mǎub wej| 1947-57 mv†ji  
 g†a` tgvU cvejk we†ji GK-PZzvsKB jW mfviq DŁvcZ nq|

## **AvBb cYqb msmvš we†ji m†kva†bt**

AvBb cYqY bq, eis AvB†bi wej,†jvi m†kvab mvabB jW mfvi cavb KvR| jW mfvi  
 AvB†bi wej,†jvi P†Piv wePvi we†kIY Ki†Z Ges Zv`i fvlvMZ mn Ab`vb` DbŁZ mva†b  
 KgY mfvi Z†bvq A†bK tekx mgq cvq Ges Zv K†i \_v†K| G†Z K†i mskó wej,†jvi  
 mǎúK ″PŠv fvebv Kiv, bZb bZb `ųó f½x DŁveb Kiv mn KgY mfviq D`NvŁZ nqvb Ggb  
 me f†āŠ Ł†R tei Kivi mgq I m†hM cvlqv hvq|

## **AvBb cYqb wej†ZKi†Yt**

KgY mfvi we†ji weae×KiY wej†Z Kivi ųgZv g†Zt jW mfvi GKgvĪ Aełkó ųgZv|  
 1911 mv†ji Parliament Act cvk nlqvi ce chš Zv`i nv†Z GZ`msmvš h†\_ó ųgZv  
 ″Qj| G AvBb cvk nlqvi c†il jW mfvi 2 eqi chš †Kvb miKvix wej†K cvk bv K†i  
 wej†Z Ki†Z cviZ| Gi d†j RiŁi Ae`vq c†qvRbxq AvBb cvk Ki†Z fqvbK Amjeavi  
 mųó nZ| Aek` 1911 I 1949 mv†ji Parliament Act Øviv jW mfvi G ųgZv†K 1 eq†i  
 bv†g†q Avbv nq| Z†e mvariY wevP†bi mvgvb` Av†M (GK eq†i Kg mgq evKx \_vK†Z) G  
 ųgZv mev†cųv KvKix fvte c†qvM Kiv mǎe| g†Zt 1949 mv†ji AvBb ceŁZZ nlqvi  
 c†i AvBb cYqb wej†ZKiY wełq jW mfvi nv†Z mvgvb` ųgZv i†q†Q|

## **mgmvgqK wełqvejx Av†jvPbv Kivt**

KgY mfvi Kv†Ri cŁiŁa e`vcK, ZvB mgmvgqK A†bK wełqB KgY mfvi mgq w`†Z cv†i  
 bv| ″KŠ jW mfvi Dci Kv†Ri Pvc Z†bv†Kfvte Kg \_vKvq Zv †`k iųv, we†`k bŁŁZ,  
 Kgbłqj\_fž †`k,†jvi mv†\_ mųǎúK BZ`w` ,iZcY wełq Av†jvPbv Ki†Z cv†i|  
 miKvix bŁŁZi mvariY cv`x wełqB cavbZt jWMY weZ†K ″jB nb| jW mfvi A†bK  
 m`m`B e`vcKfvte AŁfÁ, Z†`i A†b†KB AvBb I wePvi msmvš wełq we†kIÁ| AŁaKŠ,  
 Z†`i A†b†KB ŌŁb`j msm` m`m`iŌ fųgKv cvjb Ki†Z cv†ib| Ō†KvRviŌ (Closure)  
 Av†ivc K†i jW mfvi m`m`†`i Av†jvPbv mgq mųv teta †`lqv nq bv| d†j jW mfvi DPP  
 gvb mǎub, Z`\_ eŁj I we†kIYagx Aeva weZ†Ki gva`†g miKvi†K bŁŁZ ″bavi†Y g†evb  
 civgk `vb Ki†Z cv†i| jWmfvi RbgZ MV†b I RbMY†K m†PZb Ki†Z ,iZcY fųgKv  
 cvjb K†i|

## **wePvi msmvš ųgZvt**

weU`bi m†evPP AŁvcj Av`vjZ n†`Q jW mfvi (House of Lords)| c\_vbųq G AŁvcj wePvi  
 Kv†R mvariY jWMY Ask MnY Ki†Z cv†ib bv| †KejgvĪ jŌ jWMYB D<sup>3</sup> Av`vj†Zi m`m`

wnmvte KvR Ktib| jô jWM#Yi (The Law Lords) g#a" AvQb jW P'v#Yji, 9 Rb mvaviY  
Awcj jW, cv<sup>3</sup>b jW P'v#YjiMY Ges DPP wePviK c#` A#aôZ wQ#jb ev AvQb Ggb mg<sup>-</sup>  
jW| Kgc# 3 Rb jô jW Av`vj#Z Dc#Z bv \_vK#j tKvb AwcjB ibvbx i Rb" Mp#Z nq  
bv|

### Ab"vb" TlgZv I Kvhejxt

vbxq ev we#kl \_v\_ msukó wej, AwcZ TlgZv e#j cYxZ AvBb (delegated legislation) wePvi  
we#Pbv Kivi KvR AskMnY K#i jW mfvi KgY mfvi Kv#Ri Pvc eûjvs#k Kgv#Z cv#i|  
we#aex AvBb (statutes) e#j th mKj weavb cYqb Kiv nq, Zv#K Abjgv`b ev cZ`LvB  
Kivi TlgZv jW mfvi AvQ| th tKvb ckvm#bK weI#q gšxMY#K ck Kivi TlgZv jWM#Yi  
AvQ| iayZvB bq, KgY mfvi m`m`M#Yi b`vq wePviKM#Yi c#μqvq jW mfvi m`m`ivI  
AskMnY Ktib|

### mvIK\_vt

weUk cvj#g#Ui DPP K#T|i bvg ôjW mfVô(House of Lords)| bgvb Avg#ji epEi c#il`  
(Magnum Concilium) n#Z weeZZ jW mfvi c#\_exi me#P#q c#vZb wØZxq c#il` (Second  
Chamber)| AZ#Z jW mfvi TlgZv wQj A#bK tekx, wKš eZgv#b AvBb cYq#bi t#T#  
Gi TlgZv A#bK nvm t#q#Q|

### cv#WËi gj`vqb

#### be`ËK ck

#### mVK DË#i wUK w`b

1. RbMY KZK wbe#PZ bb-  
K. KgY mfvi m`m`;  
L. jW mfvi m`m`;  
M. w#b#Ui m`m`|
2. jW mfvi mfvcZZ Ktib tK ?  
K. jW P'v#Yji;  
L. cavbgšx;  
M. ivRv ev ivbx;  
N. úxKvi|
3. jW mfvi TlgZv e`vcKfv#e Kgv#bv nq wKfv#e -  
K. ivRvi Av#`k e#j;  
L. g#šc#il` Øviv;  
M. cvjv#g#U G`v± 1911, 1949 Øviv|

### DËigvjt 1, L 2, K 3, M

#### mswTB DËigjK ckt

1. jW mfvi wKfv#e MvVZ nq ?

#### iPbv#gjK ckt

1. jW mfvi TlgZv I Kvhejx maú#K Av#jvPbv Kib|

# **weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup> v I AvB#bi kvmb**

**cvV-5**

## **D#ik't**

### **G cvV tk#I AvCib—**

- ◆ weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ^eikó" eYbv Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi tkYx wefvM Ki#Z cvi#eb|

th tKvb t`#ki ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>vq miKv#ii zBwU wefv#Mi g#a" wePvi wefvM GKwU Acwihw A½| weU#bi ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>vI Gi e"Zμg bq| ZvB weU#bi ivR%bZK e'e<sup>-</sup>vq wePvi wefvM GKwU , i#ZcY KvVv#gvi n#m#e KvR K#i| mvgwRK I A%bZK weKv#ki d#j mgv#R Ab"vb" cizóv#bi Mvb, b%Z Ges KvHkV#ci thgb cieZb N#U#Q, weU#bi wePvi wefv#Mi I tZgib cieZb N#U#Q|

weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vq KZK, #jv ^eikó" j" Kiv hvq| w# #tm, #jv D#jL Kiv nj t

- weU#b AvB#bi kvmb cvZwZ| GLv#b AvB#bi tPv#L mK#j mgvb| mKj e"<sup>3</sup> GKB AvBb I Av`vj#Zi Aaxb| weU#b mvaviYZt c\_vMZ AvBb j" Kiv hvq| KŠ weU#bi G c\_vMZ AvB#bi Øviv mvaviY bMwIK I miKvix KgPvix`I g#a" tKvb cv\_K" Kiv nqib| GLv#b mvaviY bMwIK Ges miKvix KgPvix`i GKB Av`vj#Z GKB AvB#bi gva#g wePvi Kiv nq| ZvB weU#bi caibgšx t\_K i# K#i mvaviY bMwIK chš mK#j GKB AvBb Ges GKB Av`vj#Zi Gw<sup>3</sup>qvifš|
- weU#bi meÎ wePvi KvVv#gvi GK ai#Yi bq| Bs j"vÎ I I#qjm Gi wePvi KvVv#gvi mv#\_DÊi Avqvij`vÎ wePvi KvVv#gvi t"Î KQvKQvcv\_K" j" Kiv hvq| eZgv#b Bs j"vÎ Ges I#qj#mi Av`vjZ, #jv GKwU tK`xq wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi Aaxb KvR K#i \_v#K|
- weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi Ab"Zg ^eikó" nj Av`vjZ, #jvi wbi#c"Zv| wePvicwZMY wbi#c"fv#e KvR Ki#Z cv#ib| wePvicwZ`i wbi#c"Zv eRvq ivLv#i Rb" Avb#wbK e'e<sup>-</sup>v Av#Q| ivRv ev ivbx Zu`i wbtqwm t`b| wePvicwZMY tKvb Am`vPiY ev b%Zi Awf#h#m Awfhy n#j cvjv#gU#i Dfq K#i c`ve Abym#i ivRv ev ivbx Zu`i Acmv#iY Ki#Z cv#ib|
- weU#bi wePvi wefvM bMwIK AwaKvi I e"<sup>3</sup> vaxbZvi i"K n#m#e KvR K#i| weU#b tKvb wjwLZ msleavb bv\_vKvq bMwIK`i tgšjk AwaKvi, #jv mýúó fv#e weae× tbB| G#j"Î wePvi wefvMB Rbmva#i#Yi AwaKvi msi"Yi t"Î , i#ZcY fvgKv cvjb K#i| wePvicwZMY bMwIK AwaKvi msμvš gvgjv ciPvjbv t"Î AvB#bi kvmbi Dci , i#Z Av#ivc K#ib|
- weU#bi Av`vj#Zi wePvi wefvMxq chv#jvPbv "lgZv ev AvB#bi ^eaZv wePv#ii "lgZv tbB| gwKb hy iv#ó "lgZv ZŠxKiY b%Z cizóZ\_vKv m#Zi wePvi wefvM gwKb Ks#Mm cYxZ AvB#bi ^eaZv wePvi Ki#Z cv#i| KŠ weU#bi wePvi wefvM cvjv#gU KZK.cYxZ AvB#bi ^eaZv wePvi Ki#Z cv#i bv| tKbbv AvBb cYq#Yi t"Î cvjv#gU mve#fšg "lgZvi AwaKvix|
- weU#bi wePvi e'e<sup>-</sup>vi GKwU we#kl w`K nj Ryxi gva#g wePvi KvH ciPvjbv Kiv| mvaviYZt t#šR`vix gvgjvi wePvi Ryxi mrv#h" ciPw#jZ nq| wefb tckvq wbyh`weikó e"<sup>3</sup>MY Ryx n#m#e wbyh`nb| Zúv b`vq bxwZ#eva I vfvweK wePvi eyx Øviv wePvi KvH ciPvjbv K#ib|

weU#bi wePvi wefvM bMwIK AwaKvi I e"<sup>3</sup> vaxbZvi i"K n#m#e KvR K#i|

- $\text{we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ tKv} \text{ j} \text{ LZ msweav} \text{ bv} \text{ } \text{vKv} \text{ q d}\#j \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vq} \text{ wePviKv} \text{ h c}\#i \text{ Pvj} \text{ bvq} \text{ wePviKMY} \text{ mvaviYZ: c} \text{ } \text{vMZ} \text{ AvB}\#bi \text{ Dci} \text{ } \text{, i}\#Z \text{ } \text{w}\#q \text{ } \text{v}\#Kb \text{ | tKv} \text{ b tKv} \text{ b t}\#i \text{ } \text{wePviKMY} \text{ wePviKv} \text{ h c}\#i \text{ Pvj} \text{ bvq} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vck} \text{ } \text{we}\#e \text{ PbvgjK} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ gZv} \text{ tfvM} \text{ K}\#i \text{ } \text{v}\#Kb \text{ | Gi} \text{ d}\#j \text{ wePvic}\#Z \text{ } \text{t}\#i \text{ c}\#f \text{ } \text{A}\#Z \text{ } \text{zZ} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ } \text{b}\#u \text{ } \text{E} \text{ Kiv} \text{ m}\#e \text{ nq|}$
- $\text{we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{v mvaviYZ: A}\#f \text{ } \text{thv} \text{ } \text{3v} \text{ m}\#u \text{ } \text{KZ} \text{ | A} \text{ } \text{vr} \text{ GLv}\#b \text{ A}\#f \text{ } \text{thv} \text{ MKvixi} \text{ A}\#f \text{ } \text{thv}\#Mi \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{E}\#Z \text{ wePviKv} \text{ h } \text{i}\#z \text{ nq| G} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ Ab}\#u \text{ } \text{v} \text{ bKv} \text{ h c}\#i \text{ Pvj} \text{ bv K}\#i \text{ bv | A}\#f \text{ } \text{thv} \text{ MKvix}\#KB \text{ Zvi} \text{ A}\#f \text{ } \text{thv} \text{ M} \text{ cgvY} \text{ Ki}\#Z \text{ nq|}$
- $\text{we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vq} \text{ wePvi} \text{ wefv}\#Mi \text{ c} \text{ } \text{K} \text{ tKv} \text{ Av} \text{ c}\#j \text{ GjvKv} \text{ t} \text{ bB} \text{ | cvjv}\#g \text{ } \text{U} \text{ i DPP} \text{ K} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{jW} \text{ mf} \text{ v m}\#e \text{ vPP} \text{ Av} \text{ c}\#j \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{m}\#m \text{ } \text{te} \text{ KvR} \text{ K}\#i \text{ | Gf} \text{ v}\#e \text{ weUk} \text{ cvjv}\#g \text{ } \text{U} \text{ wePvi} \text{ wefvM} \text{ q } \text{f} \text{ gZv} \text{ c}\#q \text{ v}\#Mi \text{ t}\#i \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{Zvr} \text{ ch} \text{ c}\#f \text{ v} \text{ gKv} \text{ cvj} \text{ b K}\#i \text{ |}$
- $\text{we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{v cavbZ: t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ G} \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ kY}\#Z \text{ wef} \text{ } \text{3} \text{ | t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ m} \text{ vSMv} \text{ bK} \text{ KvW}\#g \text{ v} \text{ m}\#u \text{ } \text{Y} \text{ } \text{Z}\# \text{ | mvaviYZ} \text{ c} \text{ } \text{K} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ cKv}\#k \text{ } \text{t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePvi} \text{ nq| mg} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ weP}\#i \text{ ivRv} \text{ ivbxi} \text{ b}\#g \text{ Aciv} \text{ a}\#K \text{ A}\#f \text{ } \text{h} \text{ } \text{Kiv} \text{ nq| c} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{v}\#Z \text{ } \text{t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ AvBb} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{v} \text{ } \text{3} \text{ } \text{MZ} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ ex} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ ev} \text{ A}\#a \text{ Kv} \text{ i msi} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{Y} \text{ Ges} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{v} \text{ } \text{3} \text{ } \text{MZ} \text{ Ab}\text{ } \text{v}\#qi \text{ c}\#Z \text{ Kv} \text{ i weav}\#bi \text{ m}\#t \text{ } \text{m}\#u \text{ } \text{Kh} \text{ } \text{Y} \text{ |}$

### **we#U#bi wePvi e-e-vi tkYx wefvMt**

$\text{c}\#e \text{ B} \text{ d}\#j \text{ L} \text{ Kiv} \text{ n}\#q \text{ } \text{Q} \text{ we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{v t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ GB} \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ kY}\#Z \text{ wef} \text{ } \text{3} \text{ | mvaviYZ} \text{ } \text{Z}\# \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ } \text{I} \text{ t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePvi} \text{ nq| ZvB} \text{ we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ wePvi} \text{ Kv}\#hi \text{ m}\#t \text{ } \text{ms}\#k \text{ } \text{O} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v}\#K \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ v}\#M \text{ f} \text{ vM} \text{ Kiv} \text{ nh}\#t \text{ } \text{Q} \text{ | h} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ -}$

- $\text{t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{I}$
- $\text{t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ |}$

### **t d#R`vix Av`vjZt**

$\text{t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vi} \text{ t}\#i \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{m} \text{ e} \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ nj} \text{ g} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{R} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ i} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ (Magistrates Courts) | jW} \text{ mf} \text{ vi} \text{ P} \text{ } \text{v}\# \text{Y} \text{ ji} \text{ GB} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ i} \text{ wePviK}\#i \text{ } \text{b}\#q \text{ vM} \text{ } \text{w}\#q \text{ } \text{v}\#Kb \text{ | A}\#a \text{ Kvsk} \text{ t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePvi} \text{ GB} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v}\#Z \text{ n}\#q \text{ } \text{v}\#K \text{ | Ave} \text{ i} \text{ g} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{R} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ i} \text{ Dc}\#i \text{ i}\#q \text{ } \text{t} \text{ } \text{Q} \text{ ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ (The crown court) | GB} \text{ ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ DPP} \text{ b}\#q \text{ vj}\#qi \text{ wePviKMY} \text{ (High Court Judges) mvi} \text{ } \text{KU} \text{ wePviKMY} \text{ (Circuit Judges) Ges} \text{ t} \text{ i} \text{ KW} \text{ i} \text{ (Recorders) -t}\#i \text{ } \text{b}\#q \text{ Mv} \text{ Z} \text{ | mvaviYZ} \text{ A}\#a \text{ K} \text{ } \text{, i}\#Z \text{ c}\# t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePviB} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ n}\#q \text{ } \text{v}\#K \text{ | t} \text{ Kbbv} \text{ A}\#a \text{ Kvsk} \text{ t}\#i \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{t}\text{ } \text{L} \text{ v} \text{ h} \text{ v} \text{ q} \text{ t} \text{ h} \text{ g} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{R} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v} \text{ t} \text{ h} \text{ mg} \text{ } \text{, i}\#Z \text{ c}\# t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ gvgjv} \text{ weP}\#i \text{ i} \text{ Aciv} \text{ i} \text{ MZv} \text{ cKv} \text{ k K}\#i \text{ ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v} \text{ t} \text{ m} \text{ K} \text{ j} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePviKv} \text{ h c}\#i \text{ Pvj} \text{ bv K}\#i \text{ } \text{v}\#K \text{ | G} \text{ Q} \text{ v} \text{ } \text{O} \text{ g} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{R} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ v}\#qi \text{ we} \text{ i}\#x \text{ ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{t}\#j \text{ v}\#Z \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Kiv} \text{ h} \text{ v} \text{ q} \text{ | t} \text{ d}\#R \text{ } \text{vix} \text{ wePvi} \text{ e}^{\text{e}^-} \text{vq} \text{ ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ i} \text{ Dc}\#i \text{ } \text{Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ nj} \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ | G} \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ jW} \text{ P} \text{ x} \text{ c} \text{ R} \text{ v} \text{ } \text{m} \text{ (Lord Chief Justice) Ges} \text{ n} \text{ v} \text{ B} \text{ t} \text{ K} \text{ v} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ i} \text{ (The High Court) ivRv} \text{ ev} \text{ ivb} \text{ x} \text{ wefv}\#Mi \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{ev} \text{ Z}\#Z \text{ v} \text{ a} \text{ K} \text{ wePviK} \text{ } \text{b}\#q \text{ Mv} \text{ Z} \text{ nq| ivRK} \text{ xq} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ i} \text{ v}\#qi \text{ we} \text{ i}\#x \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Kiv} \text{ h} \text{ v} \text{ q} \text{ | G} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ i} \text{ l} \text{ AvB}\#bi \text{ c}\#k \text{ jW} \text{ mf} \text{ v} \text{ q} \text{ A} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ c} \text{ j} \text{ Kiv} \text{ h} \text{ v} \text{ q} \text{ ; Z}\#e \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ } \text{K} \text{ G} \text{ g} \text{ } \text{t} \text{ g} \text{ m} \text{ v} \text{ i} \text{ U} \text{ d}\#t \text{ KU} \text{ } \text{w}\#Z \text{ nq} \text{ t} \text{ h} \text{ m} \text{ s} \text{ } \text{w} \text{ } \text{k} \text{ } \text{O} \text{ gvgjv} \text{ U}\#Z \text{ Rb} \text{ } \text{v} \text{ } \text{Ges} \text{ AvB}\#bi \text{ } \text{, i}\#Z \text{ c}\# c} \text{ k} \text{ R} \text{ i} \text{ o} \text{ Z} \text{ Av}\#Q \text{ |}$

### **t`IqvbX Av`vjZt**

$\text{we}\#U\#b\text{i} \text{ t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ weP}\#i \text{ i} \text{ t}\#i \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{m} \text{ e} \text{ } \text{b} \text{ } \text{Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ nj} \text{ K} \text{ v} \text{ D} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ (County Courts) | A}\#a \text{ Kvsk} \text{ t}\text{ } \text{I} \text{ qv} \text{ bX} \text{ gvgjvi} \text{ wePvi} \text{ nq} \text{ GB} \text{ K} \text{ v} \text{ D} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ | g} \text{ v} \text{ } \text{f} \text{ } \text{G} \text{ K} \text{ R} \text{ b} \text{ wePvi} \text{ c}\#Z \text{ } \text{b}\#q \text{ K} \text{ v} \text{ D} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ Mv} \text{ Z} \text{ | } \text{Z} \text{ i} \text{ b} \text{ jW} \text{ P} \text{ } \text{v}\# \text{Y} \text{ jvi} \text{ KZK} \text{ .g}\#b \text{ v} \text{ b} \text{ x} \text{ Z} \text{ nb| K} \text{ v} \text{ D} \text{ } \text{U} \text{ Av}\text{ } \text{vjZ} \text{ i} \text{ A} \text{ a} \text{ x} \text{ b} \text{ G} \text{ K} \text{ ev}$

GKwaK mwiKU RR \_vžKb| jW P`vžYjvi Zv`i wby Ktib| KvDvU Av`vjZ, žjvžZ AžcŷvKZ. í Až\_i `vex-`vIqv msμvš weev, žjvi wePvi Kiv nžq \_vžK| jŮb knžii KvDvU Av`vjZ Őtgqžii ev jŮb knžii Av`vjZ (The Mayor's and the City of London Court) bvžg ciivPZ| th mKj t`Iqvbx gvgjv KvDvU Av`vjžZi wePvi Kivi Gv<sup>3</sup>qvi tbB tm, žjv wePvi Rb` DPP b`vqvžžq (The High Court of Justice) tciY Kiv nq| DPP b`vqvžq nj DažZb wePvi vžžqi (The Supreme Court of Jurisdiction) GKvU Ask| GB Av`vjžZi vZbU wefVM AvžQ| h\_v- (1) ivRv ev ivbxi wefVM (The King's or Queen's Bench Division) P`vžYvix wefVM (The Chancery Division) Ges (3) cwiievik wefVM (The Family Division)| D`P b`vqvžžq (The High Court of Justice) AvYvZ gvgjv, žjvi weIqe` Abvžži GB wefVM, žjv wefb gvgjvi wePvi Kv cwiPvjbv Kži \_vžK| nvBžKvžUi GB vZbU wefVMi ivžqi weizžx Avicj Av`vjžZ Avicj Kiv hvq| jW P`vžYjvžii mfvvžžZ DPP Av`vjžZi KžqKRb wePvi vžžK vžžq Avicj Av`vjZ MvZ nq| GB Avicj Av`vjžZi ivžqi weizžx jW mfvq Avicj Kiv hvq| KvžRB t`Lv hvž`Q th tđR`vix wePvi b`vq t`Iqvbx gvgjvi evvčvžil mežkl Avicj Av`vjZ nj jW mfv| ZvB jW mfvB nj wežUžbi mževPP Avicj Av`vjZ| mvariYzt jW mfvq Avicj gvgjv wePvi mgq jW P`vžYjvi I `kRb Avicj jW Dc`Z \_vžKb| Zže wePvi wefVMq DPP cž` Avmxb vQžjb Ggb vqvviMY I cv<sup>3</sup>b jW P`vžYjviMY jW mfvq Avicj gvgjvi ivbvxžZ Dc`Z \_vKžZ cvžib| Avicj Av`vjZ ev jW mfvv Abžg`b Qvov jW mfvq Avicj Kiv hvq bv| mvariYzt, ižZcž AvBžbi ck RvžZ gvgjvi t`ŷžIB Avicžži Abvžž t`Iqv nžq \_vžK|

jW mfvB nj  
wežUžbi mžev`P  
Avicj Av`vjZ|

# **mviK\_vt**

th tKvb t`žki ivR%bžZK e`e\_vq miKvžii vZbU wefVMi gž` wePvi wefVM GKvU Acivvž A½| wežUžbi ivR%bžZK e`e\_vI Gi e`vZug bq| ZvB wežUžbi ivR%bžZK e`e\_vq wePvi wefVM GKvU, ižZcž KvVvžgv vnmže KvR Kži| mvgvRK I A%bžZK weKvžki džj mgvžR Ab`vb` cžZvžbi Mvb, bžZ Ges KvKjvžci thgb cieZb NžUžQ, wežUžbi wePvi wefVMi I tZgib cwiiez NžUžQ|

**c<sub>v</sub>†WĖi gj`vqb**

**^be`WĖK ck**

**mWVK DĖ†i WUK W`b**

1. c\_vMZ AvBb j ħ Kiv hvq †Kv\_vq ?  
K. Av†gW i Kvq;  
L. we†U†b;  
M. fvi†Z;  
N. evsjv†`†k|
2. Bs j`vŪ Ges I†qj†mi Av`vjZ, †jv Kv i Aax†b KvR K†i ?  
K. mǵxg †Kv†Ui Aax†b;  
L. ivRvi Aax†b;  
M. †K>`xq wePvi e`e`vi Aax†b;  
N. KgY m fvi Aax†b|
3. we†U†b †`I qvbx wePv†i i †ħ†î meWb Av`vjZ nj -  
K. RR †KvU;  
L. †dšR`vix †KvU;  
M. KvD||U Av`vjZ|
4. we†U†bi m†evPP AWCj Av`vjZ nj -  
K. mǵxg †KvU;  
L. jW m fv;  
M. nvB †KvU|

**DĖigvj**† 1, L. 2, M, 3. M, 4. L

**msWħB DĖigjK ckt**

1. †dšR`vix Av`vjZ WK ?
2. †`I qvbx Av`vjZ WK fv†e KvR K†i ?

**iPbv gjK ckt**

1. we†U†bi wePvi eve`vi ^eWkó Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

# ʔeʔUʔbi ivRʔbiZK `j e'e<sup>-</sup>v

cv-6

## Dʔik't

### GB cvV tʔkʔI Avʔib—

- ◆ ʔeʔUʔbi `j e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ʔgʔekʔv ʔaúʔK AvʔjvPbv KiʔZ cviteb;
- ◆ ʔeʔUk `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ʔekó" eYbv KiʔZ cviteb|

## ʔeʔUʔb `j-e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ʔekʔkt

ʔeʔUk msʔeavʔbi b"vq tʔʔ`ʔki ivRʔbiZK `ʔji BʔZnvml AʔbK `xN| ʔB`k kZvāxʔZ  
 ʔeʔUk cvjvʔgʔU MʔVZ tʔMôx, ʔjv nʔZB gʔZt ivRʔbiZK `ʔji D<sup>™</sup>e nq| Kvʔiv Kvʔiv gʔZ,  
 BsʔjvʔU Mʔ hʔxʔi dʔj tʔMlvʔb c\_g `k"gvb ivRʔbiZK `j, ʔjv ʔekʔv jvʔ Kʔi| ZZxq  
 DBʔjqvʔgi mgq hLb cvjvʔgʔUi caib" tʔgʔvʔgʔvʔe cʔZiôZ nq ZLb cvjvʔgʔU tʔUvix I  
 ūBM (Torye-Whig)-G `ʔ`ʔji cʔavb" ʔQj| Aek" 1679 ʔvʔj mec\_g GB `ʔ`ʔji bvg  
 e'eūZ nq| 1832 ʔvʔji ms<sup>-</sup>vi AvBʔbi (The Reform Act, 1832)cʔ tʔUvix I ūBM `ʔji  
 bvg cʔieZZ nʔq h\_vʔg iʔYkxj (Conservative) I D`viʔbiZK (Liberal) `j bʔg  
 cʔiʔPʔZ jvʔ Kʔi|

mgM Dʔibk kZʔK D`viʔbiZK I iʔYkxj `j Qvov Avi tʔKvb `ʔji A<sup>-</sup>Z ʔeʔUʔb ʔQj bv|  
 1900 ʔvʔji cʔeI ʔeʔUk cvjvʔgʔU k"ʔgK m`m" ʔQj, ʔKš Zvʔ`i `jMZ tʔKvb iʔc ʔQj bv|  
 1899 ʔvʔj tʔUW BDʔbqb KsʔMʔmi Aʔaʔekʔb cvjvʔgʔU Avil AʔaK m`m" `ʔ Kivevi Rb"  
 kʔgK-msN Ges ʔeifb mgvRZʔšK msʔNi GK mfv Avnʔvb Kʔi| Zʔ`i mgšʔq GKʔU  
 tʔdWʔikb MʔVZ nq| cieZxʔZ GʔUB kʔgK `j (Labour party) bʔg cʔiʔPZ nq|

## hʔivʔR" `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ʔekó"

ʔeʔUʔbi ivRʔbiZ ʔelʔq mgʔK aviYv tʔcʔZ nʔj Zvi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>v ʔaúʔK aviYv\_vKv GKʔš  
 cʔqʔRb| `j e'e<sup>-</sup>vi D<sup>™</sup>ʔei dʔjB AvR ivRv ev ivbx GZ `ej Avi caibgšx GZ kʔ<sup>3</sup>kvjx|  
 `j e'e<sup>-</sup>vi KvʔKʔiZvi KvʔYB eZgʔb tʔKʔeʔbU I cvjvʔgʔUi gaʔKvi ʔaúʔK cvq  
 cʔjvʔvʔfʔe cʔieZZ nʔq tʔMʔQ| `j e'e<sup>-</sup>vi KvʔKʔiZvi DciB gʔZt hʔivʔR" MYZʔš  
 mvdj" ʔbfikxj| ʔbʔ ʔeʔUʔbi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi ʔekó", ʔjv AvʔjvPbv Kiv nʔt

- ʔeʔUʔbi ivRʔbiZK `j e'e<sup>-</sup>vi AbʔZg caib ʔekó" nʔj Gi ʔØ-`jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>v| ʔeʔUʔb eū  
 ʔ`b nʔZB `ʔU `ʔji cʔavb" cʔijʔZ nq| RbMʔYi gʔa" `ʔU `ʔji chvʔ msL`K  
 msMVb AvʔQ Ges ʔbevʔʔbi gʔa"ʔg kvmb ʔʔgZvq Avmxb nʔqvB Zvʔ`i jʔʔ| gʔZt ʔØ-  
 `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi Zvrch eʔZ cʔiʔjB ʔeʔUk ivRʔbiZ ʔaúʔK aviYv Kiv mnR nʔe|  
 AaʔcK dʔvBbv ʔeʔUk ʔØ-`jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi QqʔU, ʔYi K\_v DʔjL Kʔib| Aek" `ʔU `ʔji  
 cʔavb" cʔijʔZ nʔjI AvBb mfv tʔfZʔi I evBʔi `ʔqi AʔaK `ʔji A<sup>-</sup>Z ʔe"gvb|
- ʔeʔUʔbi `jxq e'e<sup>-</sup>vi Avi GKʔU ʔekó" nʔ"Q `jxq m`m"MY `ʔji cʔZ ʔvʔfʔe AbMY  
 \_vʔKb| ivRʔbiZK `ʔji m`m" nʔZ nʔj tʔKvb e"ʔʔK D<sup>3</sup> `ʔji m`m" ZvʔjKvq ʔay  
 Zvi bvg Ašʔʔ KiʔjB Pʔj bv; ZʔK D<sup>3</sup> `ʔji cʔZ AbMY\_vKvi cʔZKʔZI `vb  
 KiʔZ nq| m`m" cʔ`i Rb" `jxq m`m"ʔK AvbʔbK cgvY c`vʔbi e'e<sup>-</sup>vI AvʔQ|
- ʔeʔUʔbi ivRʔbiZK `j, ʔjv cʔjvʔvʔfʔe ʔvʔMʔVZ| tʔʔki meʔB Zvʔ`i kvLv  
 ʔaʔcmʔiZ iʔqʔQ| cʔZ`K `jB Zvʔ`i m`m"ʔ`i ʔbKU nʔZ gʔmK ev eʔIK Pūv Av`vq

`j e'e vi  
 D<sup>™</sup>ʔei dʔjB  
 AvR ivRv ev ivbx  
 GZ `ej Avi  
 caibgšx GZ  
 kʔ<sup>3</sup>kvjx|

K*i*| `t*ji* t*K*>`xq t*bZZ*.Ges k*v*L*v*, t*ji* g*a* me mgq*B* N*ib*ó t*h*vM*h*vM i t*v* K*i* P*ji*  
nq| c*t*Z*K* `t*ji*B t*eZb*f*z* v*b*xq G*R*>U, G*i* A*v*Â*j*K I m`i `B*ti* t*eZb* t*f*vM*x*  
KgP*vi*x `j A*v*Q| `jxq c*I*-c*IK*v c*Kv*kb*v* Q*v*o*v*I `jxq w*e*ea K*v*R c*i*iP*v*j*b*v K*v*  
Z*u*`i `w*q*Z|

- w*e*t*U*b*i* `jxq e`e`v*i* A*vi* G*K*U U`e*k*ó" n*t*"Q, i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* b*x*iZ w*b*av*i*Y Ges  
w*b*evP*t*b c*v*\_x g*t*b*v*b*t*q*i* t*q*î t*K*>`xq t*bZ*t*Zi* w*m*x*v*š*B* P*o*v*š*| Z*e* c*v*\_x g*t*b*v*bq*b*  
m*s*μ*v*š m*v*g*v*b" t*q*gZ*v* `t*ji* v*b*xq k*v*L*v*, t*ji* A*v*Q| Aek" G t*q*î t*K* `jxq m`i `B*ti*  
t*f*t*U*v c`v*b* K*i*t*Z* c*v*i|i| G*L*v*t*b t*K*v*b* `t*ji* t*bZZ*.`v*b* I `jxq A\_-e`q m*s*μ*v*š w*e*t*q*  
w*m*x*v*š M*n*t*Y*i t*q*gZ*v* t*K*>`xq t*bZ*t*Zi* n*v*t*Z* b" |
- `p k*s*L*j*v w*e*t*U*b*i* `jxq e`e`v*i* A*b*Z*g* A*vi* G*K*U U`e*k*ó" m*s*m`xq w*b*evP*t*b `jxq  
g*t*b*v*bq*b* j*v*t*f* B"Q*K* e`w`<sup>3</sup>K Aek"B `t*ji* t*K*>`xq m*s*M*V*b K*Z*K. w*b*t`w*k*Z k*Z*v*e*j*x* c*t*Y  
K*i*t*Z* n*t*e| Z*u*K Aek"B `jxq m`m" n*t*Z n*t*e Ges `jxq b*x*iZ I K*g*mP*xi* c*i*Z A*b*Y*Z*  
\_v*K*i c*i*Z*K* "Z w`t*Z* n*t*e| m*s*m` `jxq w*m*x*v*š*Si* w*e*i*z*x*v*P*vi*t*Y*i `p*v*š w*e*t*U*b*i* w*e*i*j*B  
e*j*v h*v*q| `jZ"V*M* w*K*se*v* w*e*t*v*ax `t*ji* A*b*K*t*j t*f*vU `v*t*b*i* `p*v*š w*e*t*U*b*i* t*b*B| G t*q*î t*K*  
c*v*j*v*t*q*U m`m"MY t*f*vU `v*t*b w*e*iZ \_v*t*K*b* g*v*î|
- w*e*t*U*b*i* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* A*ci* G*K*U U`e*k*ó" n*t*j*v* Z*v*i*v* c*y*i*v*c*y*i K*v*h*m*P*x* w*f*î*Ė*K|  
w*e*t*U*b*i* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* w*b*evP*t*b*i* R*b*" t*K*v*b* K*v*h*m*P*x* c`Z K*i*t*Z* h*t*\_ó mgq e`q  
K*i* Ges w*b*evP*t*b m*S*L"V*M*iôZ*v* j*v*f K*i*t*j* G K*g*mP*x* e*v*-e*v*q*t*b*i* cZ"v*k*v K*i*| A*t*b*t*K  
w*e*t*U*b*i* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* v*t*K A*v*a*v*-A*v*`k*e*v`x (Semi-ideological) w*n*t*m*t*e* e*Y*b*v*  
K*i*t*Q*b|
- i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* t*K*Y*x* \_v*i* t*q*î t*K* c*i*Z*f*, w*e*t*U*b*i* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* t*q*î t*K* G*K*\_v  
w*K*Q*v* n*t*j*i* c*t*h*i*R" t*h* Z*v*i*v* t*K*Y*x* \_v*i* t*q*î t*K* K*i* P*t*j| w*e*U*k* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji*  
c*y*i*v*c*y*i t*K*Y*x* w*f*î*Ė*K `j b*v* n*t*j*i* w*b*î`ó t*K*Y*x* c*i*Z Z*v*t`i A*b*Y*M* Ges t*K*Y*x* w*f*î*Ė*K  
m*g*\_b i*t*q*t*Q| D`v*n*iY \_i|c, t*U*W B*D*i*b*q*b*, t*ji* k*ig*K `t*ji* A*w*e"Q"" Ask \_i|c|  
k*ig*K `j m*ig*U*M*K*f*v*t*e m*s*M*v*Z k*ig*K*M*t*Y*i I `w*i*t`iB `j| A*v*e*i*, i t*q*Y*k*x*j* `j  
(Conservative Party) m*K*j t*K*Y*x* i R*b*M*t*Y*i* m*g*\_b j*v*f K*i*t*j* i m*g*v*t*R*i* G*j*U*v*i D"P t*K*Y*x*  
I m*o*u`k*v*j*x* t*K*Y*x*, t*ji* g*a*"B G `t*ji* g*f* m*g*\_b w*f*î*Ė* w*b*i*n*Z|

### w*e*t*U*b*i* w*e*f*b* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j

w*e*t*U*b*i* eZ*g*v*b* k*v*m*b*-e`e`v m*s*M*v*Z, c*i*Z*K* w*Z*k*j* I k*s*L*j*v*e*x i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `t*ji* A*w*-t*Z*i  
D*ci* e*u*j*v*s*t*k w*b*f*i*k*x*j| A*t*bK, t*ji* i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j w*e*t*U*b*i* K*v*h*Ki* \_vK*t*j*i* eZ*g*v*b* w*e*U*k*  
i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* i t*q*Y*k*x*j* `j I k*ig*K `j- G`y*U* `t*ji* c*v*a*v*b" m*y*úó| t*m*L*v*bK*v*i A*b*"v*b*"  
i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j m*g*t*ni* g*a*" b*e*-M*v*Z t*m*i*k*"v*j* G`v*U* w*j*e*v*t*i*j t*W*t*g*v*t*μ*U*K c*v*U, t*m*i*k*"v*j*  
t*W*t*g*v*t*μ*U*K c*v*U, t*K*v-Ac*v*t*i*U*f* c*v*U, t*M*U w*e*t*U*b K*ig*D*ib*ó c*v*U, b`v*k*b*v*j d*U*, t*m*v*k*"w*j*ó  
c*v*U c*f*îZ*D*t*j*L`t*h*vM"|

i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* `j, t*ji* w*e*U*k* m*s*w*e*av*t*b*i* A*w*e"Q"" A*s*M| G `jxq i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* m*g*t`B m*v*g*U*MK  
i*v*R%*b*iZ*K* e`e`v mP*j* i*t*q*t*Q| m*i*K*v*i e`e`v c*i*iP*v*j*b*v*i* R*b*" Ges m*i*K*v*t*i*i D*ci* t*h*š<sup>3</sup>K  
P*vc* c*t*q*v*M K*i* `v*e*x A*v*"v*t*q*i* R*b*" m*i*K*v*i*x* I w*e*t*v*ax D*f*q `t*ji* A*w*-Z G*K*vš R*i*î|i|  
w*e*t*U*b*i* `jxq e`e`v*t*K G t*q*î t*K* `p*v*š w*n*t*m*t*e* t`L*v*t*b*v t*t*Z c*v*i|i|

i*v*R%*b*iZ*K*  
`j, t*ji* w*e*U*k*  
m*s*w*e*av*t*b*i*  
A*w*e"Q"" A*s*M|

**mvik\_vt**  
 we†U†bi msm`xq MYZ†š*i* g† fwe n†jv ivR%b|ZK `j eēv| `j ,†jv cP†ii gva†g  
 RbgZ MVb K†i Ges wevP†bi gva†g miKvi MV†bi †Póv K†i| wevP†b th `j KgY mfvg  
 msL`vMwiôZv ARb K†i †mB `jB miKvi MVb K†i| Aci `j ,†jvi g†a` KgY mfvi w`Zxq  
 epr `jwU we†iva`j n†m†e KvR K†i|

**cv†WĖi g†vqb**

**^be`ĖEK ck**

**mVK DĖ†i wUK w`b**

1. we†U†bi `jxq eēvq ms`vi AvBb n†qQj KZ mv†j ?  
 K. 1669;  
 L. 1832;  
 M. 1835|
2. we†U†bi ivR%b|ZK `†ji D™e n†qQj -  
 K. mß`k kZvãx†Z;  
 L. Aóv`k kZvãx†Z;  
 M. Dbwesk kZvãx†Z|
3. wK Kv†Y cavbgšx ivRv ev ivbxi †P†q k<sup>3</sup>kvjx-  
 K. AvB†bi kv†bi d†j  
 L. jW mfvi Kv†Y  
 M. `jxq eēv D™†ei d†j|

**DĖigvjv** 1, L 2, K 3, M

**msw†B DĖig†K ckt**

1. we†U†b `j eēvi weKvk wKfv†e n†qQj?

**ipbv†K ckt**

1. hy iv†R` `jxq eēvi êekó Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

*GmGmGBPGj*

***c#qvRbxq †bvU wjLj***

[illegible]

*ivóeÁvb : ^e†`wkk ivR%bwZK e"e<sup>-</sup>v*

côV-50

