

weUk webnx wefvM

webnx wefvM weUk kymb e"vi GKU Awe"Q" Ask| weU#bi kymb e"v tKvb mgiKíbvi dj bq|
 tKvb wekl e"3 ev ms_v KZK.G kymb e"v mjo nq |b| t`k I t`kevmxi t fš#MvjK Ae_v, mvgvRK
 A_%bZK KvWtgv I gj`tevtai cwi#c¶¶Z kymb e"v Mto D#V#Q| weU#bi kymb e"v msm`xq kymb
 e"vi GKU D34j `pš| G ai#bi kymb wefv#Mi kx#I Av#Qb ivRv ev ivbx| weUk kymb wefvM ej#Z
 ivRv ev ivbx; cavbgšx I cvjv#gU#K e8vq| ivRv ev ivbx G e"vq bvg gvî carb| miKv#ii hveZxq
 ¶gZv Zvi bvtgB c#qvM Kiv nq| cKZc#¶ cavbgšxB kymb e"vi gj Pwjkv k"3 | ivRv ev ivbx mn
 cvjv#gU#i mKj ¶gZv ev#e gšxmfvi bvtgB cwiPw#jZ| e"Z c#¶ ÔivRv ev ivbxô mn cvjv#gU,
 ¶c#f—KvD¶Ýj, K"we#bU Ges_vqx ivRKgPvix#`i ¶b#q weU#bi kymb wefvM MvVZ| weU#bi kymb wefvM
 Z_v kymb e"v nj msm`xq kymb e"vi g#Wj i#c|

G BDib#Ui cvV, #jv n#"Q t

- ◆ cvV-1: ivRv ev ivbx ¶gZv I Kvhejx|
- ◆ cvV-2: ivRZš wU#K_vKvi KvY|
- ◆ cvV-3: cavbgšxi thvM"Zv, ¶gZv I Kvhejx|
- ◆ cvV-4: K"we#b#Ui ¶gZv I Kvhejx|

ivRv ev ivbxi ¶gZv I Kvhejx**D#ik****G cvV#k#I AvC#b—**

- ◆ ¶e#U#bi ivRk³ i Drm m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ ¶e#U#bi ivRv ev ivbxi ¶gZv KZU#ZV ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ ivRvi ¶e#kI A#akvi ¶K Zv e#vL#v Ki#Z cvi#eb|

ivRv ev ivbxi ¶e#U#bi kvmb e#e#vi big gv# cavb| hveZxq ivóxq ¶gZvi Drm nj ivRv ev ivbxi| t#k#i ¶fZ#i Zu GB ¶ecy# k³ i Drm nj #U:

1. **cvjv#g#Ui ¶e#ae# AvBb t** cvjv#g#Ui ¶e#ae# AvBb ¶e#U#bi ivRk³ ¶gZvi cavb Drm| cvjv#g#Ui KvQ t#K ivRv ¶e#ae#fv#e KZK, #jv ¶gZv t#q#Qb| G ¶gZvi ¶f#E#Z #Z#b ¶efb ¶efv#Mi gva#g Kvhw# m#ú#b K#ib| GQov AvCZ ¶gZv cmZ AvBb (Delegated legislation) -Gi gva#g kvmb-¶efvMxq gšx#` i Kvhw# m#ú#K ivRv ck ¶RÁ#m#v Ki#Z cvi#eb| G, #jvB nj cvjv#g#Ui ¶e#ae# AvBb|
2. **¶e#kI#akvi t** ¶e#kI#akvi ¶e#U#bi ivRv ev ivbxi ¶gZvi #Zxq Drm| ¶e#U#bi ivRk³ i ¶gZvi GK#U, i#Zc# Drm nj ¶e#kI#akvi (Prerogatives) ivRvi GB ¶e#kI#akvi, #jv ¶PivP#iZ c#vi gva#g cvB| G, #jv Zvi ¶gZvi ¶f#E#i#c|

ÓivRv tKvb Ab#vq Ki#Z cvi#eb b#ó (The King can do no wrong) G cev#U ¶e#U#b e#³ ivRvi t¶#Î bq, c#Zôvb ivRvi t¶#Î c#hvR#| m#y# AZ#Z ivRvi Aeva ¶gZv ¶Qj Ges Z#K ¶eavZvi c#Z#b#a n#m#e MY# Kiv nZ| tm mgq ivRvi ¶gZv#K m#`nvZxZfv#e t#g#b t#Iqv nZ| ivRv me t#vI Î#Ui D#a# ej a#i t#bqv nZ| ¶Kš eZgvb ivRvi ¶bR# e#<sup>3</sup>MZ tKvb ¶gZv t#b| ¶bR# `¶q#Z #Z#b ¶KQ# K#ib bv| hveZxq KvRKg Zvi b#gb c#iP#jZ nq| Z#B #Z#b tKvb Ab#vq K#ib bv| G Kv#Y Z#K tKvb Ab#vq-A#eP#i i Rb# `vqx Kiv hvq bv| miKvix Kv#Ri Rb# m#aviYZ gšxivB `vqx #v#Kb| ivRvi ¶e#i#x tKvb A#f#hvM Avbv hvq bv|

¶e#U#b ¶#b ¶#b b#bv iKg miKvix ¶gZv e#³ ivRvi nvZ t#K ¶bqgZ#šKfv#e m#xgZ ¶gZvi A#akvi# c#vZôvbK ivRvi nvZ P#j hvq| eZgv#b ¶e#U#b `¶qZKxj msm#xq miKvi ¶e#`gvb| G a#b#i miKvix e#e#vq hveZxq `vq-`¶qZ miKvi cav#bi nv#Z b#v#| ivRv GLv#b b#q gv# cavb| ivRv ev ivbxi gšxmfvi civgkμ#g ¶baw#iZ hveZxq Kvhw# civb K#ib| ivRvi tNvIYvc#Î th tKvb GKRB gšxi c#Z #v¶¶i Avek#K| Ab#vq G tNvIYv Kv#Kix nq bv| mKj `vq `¶qZ gšxmfvi Dci b#v#| ivRv tKvb f# Ki#j Zv Ab#` i Dci eZvq|

¶e#U#b ivRk³ i ¶gZv I Kvhejx

m#v#eav#bKfv#e ¶e#U#bi mKj ¶gZv ivRv ev ivbxi b#q c#iP#jZ nq| Z#MZ ¶eP#i ¶e#U#bi ivRk³ nj hveZxq ivóxq ¶gZvi Drm| ivRv ev ivbxi ¶e#U#bi kvmb ¶efvM, AvBb ¶efvM I ¶eP#i ¶efv#Mi A#e#`Q# Ask, ¶e#U#bi ivRv ev ivbxi ¶gZv I Kv#Kejx#K K#qK#U fv#M Kiv hvq|

miKvix Kv#Ri
Rb# m#aviYZ
gšxivB `vqx
#v#Kb|

1. **kymb msµvš ¶gZvt** weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx ivócavb| Zvi bv#gB mKj ¶gZv cwiPwjZ nq| ¶Zib n#jb kymb wefvMxq cavb| kymb e'e`vi m#ev"P e`i³| t`#ki kymb ¶gZv hv#Z AvBbvbm fv#e cwiPwjZ nq tmi`K ¶Zib `wó iv#Lb| wefb we#q ckmmbK KZc¶K ZÈveavb I wqšY Kivi ¶gZv Zvú Dci b`v`| ¶Zib ckmmbK KZve`i³ i w#qM `vb K#ib| GúQovon ¶Zib Zv#`i c`PZ Kivi ¶gZv iv#Lb| weU#bi j, tbš, wegvb ewnbx, mvwiK wefvM Zvú bv#gB cwiPwjZ nq| tWwgbqb I Dcw#ek, #jvi kymbKvh cwiPvjvvi `wqZ ivRvi nv#ZB b`v`| ¶Zib Kgb#qj_ t`k, #jvi g#a` thvMv#hvm i¶v K#ib| kymb Kvh cwiPvjvvi Rb` ¶Zib tWwgbqb, #jvi Mfbi tRbv#ij#`i bhy# K#ib|
2. **AvBb msµvš ¶gZv t** AvBb msµvš ¶gZv weU#bi ivRv ev ivbxi GKU tgšjK `wqZ| ¶Zib tKegvî kymb wefv#Mi cavb bb AvBb wefv#Mi I Awe#Q` Ask| weU#bi cvjv#g#U ej#Z ivRv ev ivbx mn cvjv#g#U#K tevSq| ¶Zib cvjv#g#Ui Awe#kb Avn#v K#ib, Awe#kb g#Zex I c#qvRb#ev#a cvjv#g#U t f#½ ¶Zib cv#ib| kymbZwšK ixZ Abym#i eQ#i GKei AšZt cvjv#g#Ui Awe#kb Avn#v Kiv nq| ¶Zib c#Z eQi cvjv#g#U GKU evYx cvV K#ib| G evYx#K wmsnmb t_#K c`È fviY (Speech from the throne) ejv nq| cvjv#g#Ui c#ZU we#j ivRv ev ivbxi v¶i c#qvRb| Zvú v¶i Qovon tKvb wej AvB#b cwiYZ nq bv| K`we#b#Ui c#vgk µ#g ¶Zib AvBb msµvš ¶gZv c#qM K#ib| KLbI KLbI ¶Zib c#iv¶fv#e AvBb cYq#b Ask tbb| wbgqZwšK kymb cavb wnt#e AvBb msµvš we#q ivRvi fvgKv Avb#bK gvî|
3. **wePvi msµvš ¶gZv t** weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx b`vq wePv#i iDrm (Fountain of justice) wnt#e AfwnZ| Zvú bv#g mKj wePviKvh m#úv nq| G cm#½ IM Ges wRsk e#jb, òThe crown remains the historic foundation of justice and technically, the courts are still the kings courts,| weU#bi mKj wePviK#`i ivRv ev ivbx w#qM K#ib| Avei Zv#`i c`PZ Ki#Z cv#ib| G we#q Aek` ZúK cvjv#g#Ui mv\_ c#vgk K#i w#Z nq| th tKvb Acivaxi c#Z ¶gv c`kb Ki#Z cv#ib| wePviKvh m#úv`#bi Rb` Av`vjZ MV#bi `wqZ Zvú Dci b`v`| Kš ivRv ev ivbxi wei#x Av`vj#Z tKvb gvgjv `v#qi Kiv hvq bv| wcf KvDwY#j Avb#Z Avcx#j wZwb ivq t`b| Z#e G#¶#¶ wZwb ivó mPe-Gi mv_ c#vgk K#i tbb|
4. **ciió msµvš ¶gZv t** weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx ciió we#q ¶gZv c#qM K#ib| e#`wK we#q cwiPvjv I wqšY Kivi `whZ Zvi Dci b`v`| we`#k ivó`Z w#qM, ivó`Z MnY I AvšRwZK Pz# m#úv`b ivRvi bv#g n#g _v#K| KuwbZK t¶#î hveZxq w#b`k wZwbB w`q _v#Kb| AvšRwZK m#ú I Pz# Zu Dci b`v`| Z#e wQYwQY e#`wK Pz#Z wZwb cvjv#g#Ui m#vnh` tbb| t`#ki tKvb fLÚ n`vši wZwb K#ib|
5. **m#vb c`vb msµvš ¶gZv t** weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx m#v#bi Drm wnt#e L`vZ| mvaviYZ beel, ivR`w#fIK I Rb`b Dcj#¶ ivRv ev ivbx wefb m#vbmPK tLZve ev Dcw# weZiY K#ib| c#e ivRv ev ivbx Zvú LykgZ w#b#ri AbymfvRb#`i m#vbmPK tLZve c`vb Ki#Zb| Z#e eZg#b G mKj Kvhv` gšxm fvi c#vgk mv#c#¶ cwiPwjZ| G we#q m#vb AvBb (Honour of Act) bv#g GKU AvBb1923 m#b cYqb Kiv nq|
6. **agxq ¶gZv t** weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx wQZwQYagxq ¶gZv c#qM K#ib| ivRv ev ivbB Bs#v`Ú MxRvi cavb| weU#b ivRk<sup>3</sup>i m#½ Lxôag Nwbôfv#e R#oZ| Lxôag c#Zôib, #jvi cavb n#jb ivRv ev ivbx| wZwb cavb hvRK I Ab`vb` hvR#Ki bhy# K#ib| Zvú bv#gB Lxôagxq c#Zôib, #jvi mfv AbyôZ| P#Pi we#a weavb ivRv ev ivbxi

cvjv#g#Ui c#ZU
we#j ivRv ev ivbxi
v¶i c#qvRb|

ivRv ev ivbxi
wei#x Av`vj#Z
tKvb gvgjv `v#qi
Kiv hvq bv|

Abtg`b mvtc¶ PwjjZ nq| G t¶¶Î ivRv cavbgšxi mvt_ cingK Kti tbb| WZib
Pv¶Pi cavb ntmte vekc I AvPieKc¶`i, Wb I K`vbb¶`i WbqVM Ktib| G, tjbV
nj ivRv ev ivbxi agxq elqK ¶gZv|

ivRvi we¶kl AaKvi

ivRv we¶U¶bi kymb e`e`vi Avb¶mbK cavb| kymb e`e`vq ivRv ev ivbxi we¶kl ghv`vevb
e`³ | ivRvi we¶kl AaKvi cm¶½ WbIm e¶jb, “The residue of discretionary or arbitrary
authority which at any time is legally left in the hands of the crown” we¶U¶bi ivRv ev
ivbxi we¶kl AaKvi maú¶K kymbZvŠKfvte ejv Av¶Q th, ÔcingK `vb, Drmyn `vb KivB
nj ivRv ev ivbxi we¶kl AaKvi|

**cingK`vb t** cingK`vb we¶U¶bi ivRv ev ivbxi c_g AaKvi| cingK`v¶bi AaKvi A_ nj
th ivRv¶K ivóxq el¶q me mgq Ae¶nZ ivLv nq, AvBb I Ab`vb` miKvix Kv¶R ivRv ev
ivbxi ma¶Zi c¶qvRb nq| gšxmfv, iZc¶el¶q ivRv ev ivbxi mvt_ cingK Kti tbb|
gšxiv Zv¶`i, iZc¶m×vš tbqvi Av¶M Aek`B ivRv ev ivbxi mvt_ Av¶jvPbv ev cingK
Ki¶Z eva`\_v¶Kb| Gfvte ivRv ev ivbxi Zvi cingK`v¶bi AaKvi t¶vM Ktib|

**Drmyn `vb t** Drmyn`v¶bi AaKvi we¶U¶bi ivRv ev ivbxi GKU we¶kl AaKvi| we¶U¶b
K`we¶bU e`e`v we`gvb| WZib, iZc¶el¶q K`we¶bU¶K Drmyn t`b| Zv¶K RbKj`vY bxZ
I m×¶š¶i el¶q Ae¶nZ Ki¶Z nq| we¶kl Kti WZib RbKj`vY el¶q m×vš WbZ
K`we¶bU¶K Drmyn c`vb Ktib| Zu G Drmyn K`we¶bU¶i gb`EK k³ e¶x Kti|

ivRv tKvb
Rb`v_ we¶ivax
m×vš tgb tbb
bv|

mZK Kiv t mZK Kiv we¶U¶bi ivRv ev ivYxi Ab`Zg AaKvi| WZib we¶fb el¶q
gšxmfv¶K kZK Kti t`b| tKvb Rb`v_ maú¶KZ m×vš WbZ n¶j Zv¶K Ae¶nZ Ki¶Z
nq| ivRv tKvb Rb`v\_ we¶ivax m×vš tgb tbb bv| ivRvi Gi¶c mZK evYx K`we¶bU¶i Rb`
L¶, iZc¶| ivRv G mKj kZKg jK e`e`v WbZ cavbgšxmn gšxmfv¶K mZK Kti t`b|

mvIK_v

ivRv ev ivbxi, we¶U¶bi kymb e`e`vi Avb¶mbK cavb gv¶| we¶U¶bi ivRc` eskvbyg fvte
G¶m¶Q| cvjv¶g¶Ei Wbq Kvby m¶oi ci ivRvi c`U cWZômbKZv t¶q¶Q| Kvht¶¶I ivRv
WŠ t`¶ki cKZ.kvmK bb| t`¶ki cKZ.kymb e`e`v cvjv¶g¶Ui Øviv m¶ AvB¶bi AvI Zvq
K`we¶bU Øviv ciPwjjZ nq| gšxmfv we¶fb el¶q ivRv ev ivbxi mvt_ Av¶jvPbv Kti tbb|
G¶¶Î mKj `vq `vqZ gšxmfv| ivRvi hveZxq ¶gZv gšxmfv bv¶gB ciPwjjZ| miKvix
tKvb Kv¶Ri Rb` ivRvi tKvb iKg `vq `vqZ_v¶K bv|

cvWĖi gj`iqb

eûbevpbx ck

mVK DĖi UK Pý (√) `b

1| ivRv ev ivYx njb weU#bi —

K. AvbŏbK cavb;

L. cavb miKvi cavb;

M. AvbŏbK cavb miKvi cavb;

N. †KvbU bq|

2| weU#bi kvmb e`e⁻vq ZbU we#kI AaKvi †fvM K#i

K. ivRv ev ivbx;

L. cavb gšx;

M. Dc†`óv ciiI`;

N. ciiVó gšx|

3| ivRvi kvmb e`e⁻vq ZbU we#kI AaKvi †fvM K#ib —

K. kvmbμ#g;

L. eskvbμ#g;

M. RbM†Yi BPQvgZ;

N. DfqB|

DĖi gvjv 1| K 2| K 3| L

msŲB DĖigjK ckt

1| weU#bi ivRk³i Drm₃†jv UK ?

2| weU#bi ivRvi we#kI AaKvi₃†jv UK ?

iPbv gjK ckt

1| weU#b ivRv ev ivbxi ŲlgZv I Kvhejx Av†jvPbv Ki#b|

weU#b iVRZŠ U#K _vKvi KviY**D#I'k"****G cV t#I Avcib —**

- ◆ iVRZŠi msÁv Dc⁻vcb KiZ cvi#eb;
- ◆ iVRZŠ U#K _vKvi KviY e⁻vL⁻v KiZ cvi#eb|

iVRZŠ

weU#bi iVRZŠ mgM BD#iv#ci GKU ciiPZ cizôvb| th e⁻e⁻vq iVRv ev ivbx eskvby#q
 ¶gZvq AwaôZ nb| A.C. Kapur-Gi fvlvq, "In the course of history, those power have
 been almost entirely transferred from the kings as a person to a complicated impersonal
 organization called the Crown". iVRZŠi iia i #K iVRv Pig I ^iVRvix ¶gZvi
 AwaKvix ¶Q#jb| iVRv#`i e⁻v³MZ AafiP Abyv#i weU#bi kvmb e⁻e⁻v ciiPv#jZ nZ| H
 mgq iVRvi ôe⁻v³MZ fvgKviô cizôvb MZ iVRZŠiô tKvb cv_K⁻ ¶Qj bv| iVRv ev ivbx
 cizôvbK i|cB iVRcizôvb| GUv e⁻v³ iVRv ev e⁻v³ ivbx gZ#Z wej# nq bv|

weU#bi iVRZŠ U#K _vKvi KviY

weU#bi iVRZŠ GK#`#b M#o D#Vib| ax#i ax#i c_vMZ weav#bi Øviv iVRZŠ cizôZ nq|
 mg#qi tci¶#Z weU#bi iVRZŠU#K _vKvi K_v ¶Qj bv| ¶KŠ AvRI weU#b iVRZŠ U#K
 Av#Q| Gi ¶cQ#b KizcQ KviY we⁻gvb i#q#Q| m#vi AvBfi tRibsm mn wefb ivóPŠwe⁻
 Gi eûlea Kvi#Yi K_v e#j#Qb| G_v#jv wbaic t

1. **i¶Yk#jZv t i¶Yk#jZv iVRZŠ U#K _vKvi c_g KviY|** Bs#iR RvZ AwaK gvÎvq
 i¶Yk#j| Zviv tKvb t#š#jK cwieZ#b AvMnx bq| mbvZb H#Z#n`i ciz Bs#iR RvZi
 Avš#iK Uvb A#bK #`#bi| `xN #`b a#i we⁻gvb mKj c_v, iXvZb#Z I cizôvb#K
 Bs#iR RvZ g#b cv#Y fv#jvev#m| iVRZŠ nj weU#bi tZgvb GKU cizôvb| fveZB
 Gi ciz Zv#`i k#v R#oZ|
2. **MYZŠKviY t MYZŠKviYi KviY weU#b iVRZŠ AvRI U#K Av#Q|** weU#bi iVRZŠ
 AvR wbgqZvŠK iVRZŠ ciiYZ i#q#Q| G iVRZŠ weU#bi MYZŠi c#_ tKvb evav
 m#ó K#i#b| MYZvŠK a#vb-aviYvi m#½ Zvj ¶g#j#q iVRZŠ cevngvb| G e⁻e⁻v msm`xq
 MYZŠi m#½ Zvj ¶g#j#q P#j#Q| tMšiegg wec#ei (1688) ci t_#K iVRv cvj#g#U
 mve#fšgZ t#gb #b#q#Q|
3. **msm`xq e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>vi mg\_K t** weU#b msm`xq e⁻e⁻v we⁻gvb| ivócavb wnt#e iVRv ev
 ivbx i#Z Kg bq| ¶Zvb gšxmfv#K meÎB mnvqZv K#ib| ZËMZfv#e mKj ¶gZv
 iVRvi bv#g ciiPv#jZ nq| ev#te cavbgšx I gšxmfv mKj ¶gZv c#qvM K#ib| iVRv
 ev ivbx G ai#bi kvmb e⁻e⁻vq tKvb mgm⁻v m#ó Ki#Q bv| G KviY iVRZŠ U#K Av#Q|
4. **iVRc#`i e<sup>-</sup>enwiK g#` t iVRc#`i e<sup>-</sup>enwiK g#`i KviY weU#b iVRZŠ we⁻gvb|**
 weU#b gšxmfv#i civgk`vZv wnt#e iVRk<sup>3</sup> i e<sup>-</sup>enwiK g#` A#bK| ¶Zvb bxvZ wbaiv#Y
 gšxmfv#K civgk`b| G#¶#Î Zvi i#Z Acwimxg| Zviv wbevP#bi gva#g ¶gZvq

weU#bi iVRZŠ
 AvR wbgqZvŠK
 iVRZŠ ciiYZ
 i#q#Q|

Avʷmb Avevi Pʷj hvb | ʷKš ivRv ev ivbx mvivRxeb cʷ` Avmx _vʷKb | ʷKš gšxm fvi
Dʷvb-cZb nq |

5. **aviveʷnKZv t** ʷeʷUʷb AvRI ckvmibK aviveʷnKZv ʷe`gvb | ivRv ev ivbx H e`e`vq
GB aviveʷnKZv eRvq ivʷLb | ʷeʷUʷbi gšxm fvi cZb I MVʷbi mgq ivRvi fvgKv
Acʷimxg | G mgq ivRv ev ivbx ckvmʷbi nvj aʷib | G mgq ʷZʷb aviveʷnK fvʷe `ʷqZ
cvjb Kʷib | Ab`vq aviveʷnKZv ʷebó nʷq hvʷe |
6. **Kg e`qeûj t** ʷeʷUʷbi ivRZš RvK RgKcY, ʷKš e`qeûj bq | evrmʷiK eʷRʷUi
mvgvb` Ask Gi ʷcQʷb e`q nq | G e`q ivRʷi kZKi v GKfvM gvî | DcʷhʷMZvi
Zʷbvq G e`q AʷbK Kg | ivó cavb ʷbevPʷb ʷbevPb cʷxʷZi gva`g nʷj e`qi cʷigvY
tekx nZ |
7. **gb`wĚK KviY t** gb`wĚK KviY ʷeʷUʷb AvRI ivRZš ʷUʷK AvʷQ | GʷU ivRZš ʷUʷK
_vKvi me tPʷq eo KviY | gb`wĚK ʷ`K t_ʷK ʷeʷUʷb ivRZšʷi , iʷZ Acʷimxg |
ʷeʷUʷbi ivRv ev ivbx RbMʷYi KvʷQ ʷcZv-gvZvi b`vq cʷZfvZ nb | ʷZʷb me`v ʷeʷfb
mgm`v I Zvi mgvaib mʷúʷK AvšʷiKfvʷe Avjvc AvʷjvPbv Kʷib | cʷqvRb gZ ʷeʷfb
civgk t`b |
8. **HʷK`i cZʷK t** ʷeʷUʷbi ivRv ev ivbx HʷK`i cZʷKiʷc L`vZ | ZvʷK HʷK`i cZʷK
ʷnʷmʷe MY` Kiv nq | ʷZʷb HʷK`i aviK I Avkv-AvKv ʷʷvi tK`j | ivRv ev ivbx
mgMʷ`k I t`kevmxi Abʷj K_v eʷjb | G fvʷe ʷZʷb HʷK`i eÜb mʷó Kʷib |
9. **msʷhʷM mʷó t** ʷeʷUʷbi ivRZš Kgbʷqjʷ_ i mʷ½ msʷhʷM i ʷʷv Kʷi _vʷK | ivRv ev ivbx
nʷjb Kgbʷqjʷ_ i cavb | tʷwʷgʷbq t÷U, tʷvi gʷa` ʷZʷb tʷhʷM t`i c |
Kgbʷqjʷfʷ t`k, tʷv cʷe tʷMU ʷeʷUʷbi Dcʷbʷek ʷQj | ivRkʷ³ i gva`g GB
t`k, tʷvi mʷ½ msʷhʷM mʷó nq |
10. **AvbʷmbKZv t** AvbʷmbKZv ʷeʷUʷbi kvmb e`vi GKʷU ʷeʷkó` | ʷeʷUʷbi ckvmibK
tʷʷî ivRv ev ivbx AvbʷmbK fvgKv cvjb Kʷib | GLvʷb hveZxq KvRKg ivRv ev ivbx i
bvʷg mʷúʷ`Z | ʷePviKvhl Zvú bvʷg mʷúʷ`Z nq | Zvi bvʷg hʷ tNviYv Kiv nq |
RbMY e`w³ ʷnʷmʷe ivRvq cʷZ Abʷj³ | ʷZʷb AvbʷmbKfvʷe Zvi `ʷqZ cvjb Kʷib |
11. **ʷbiʷcʷZv t** ʷbiʷcʷZv ʷeʷUʷbi ivRZšʷi ʷcQʷb BÜb tʷhʷMvq | ivRv ev ivbx ʷeʷUʷbi
kvmb e`e`vq ʷbiʷcʷ ʷe`w³ | ʷZʷb ʷbiʷcʷ fvʷe Zvú `ʷqZ cvjb Kʷib | ivRv ev ivbx
`jv`ʷji DʷaY _vʷKb | Zvú G ʷbiʷcʷZv ivRZšʷK envj tʷiʷLʷQ |
12. **e`w³MZ cfve t** ʷeʷUʷb ivRZš ʷUʷK \_vKvi Ab`Zg KviY nj ivRv ev ivbx i e`w³MZ
cfve | e`w³MZfvʷe ʷZʷb AʷfÁZv, `ʷ`kZvi cʷiPq t`b | Gi gʷa` ʷeʷUʷbi ivRkʷ³ i
AʷʷʷZi KviY ʷbʷnZ | Gi cKó.D`vniY nj gnvivbx ʷfʷ±ʷi qv | ʷZʷb RbMʷYi KvʷQ
ʷQʷjb Rbbx mv`k` | ivRv RR RbMʷYi RbʷKi ghv`v tʷcʷq ʷQʷjb | mʷZis ivRcʷ` i
e`w³ʷZi cfve ivRZš ʷUʷK \_vKvi Ab`Zg KviY |
13. **RvKRGK I ʷePʷî`i Drm t** ʷeʷUʷbi ivRv ev ivbx RvKRGK I ʷePʷî`i Drm | GK
tNʷqgx gvbexʷb RvKRGK I ʷePʷî`i ʷeʷkʷ AvKIY iʷqʷQ | ʷeʷUʷb mvaviY gvbʷyʷK
ivRv ev ivbx RvKRGKʷi mʷ_ RvMʷq tZvʷjb | miKvix Kvhavivi gʷa` ʷZʷb ʷePʷî mʷó
Kʷib | Avʷi I mgvʷivn cfvZ miKvix KvʷRi Rb` Acʷivh | Giʷc RvKRGK I
ʷePʷî ivóxq tʷʷî D`g mʷó Kʷi |

14. **Pišb cZibā t** iṽRv ev iṽbx we†U†bi kṽmb eē[−]vq Pišb cZibā| Zvū G AmvaviY
Ae`vḅ iṽRbZie`†`i c†¶ mæ bq| bi†c¶Zvi Kvi†Y Zū bṽg miKvix Kvhw`
c¶iPwiz nq| G Kvi†Y RbM†Yi †Pv†L miKv†ii ghv`v mgbZ _v†K| Zib ióxq
cZibā w†m†e RvZxq gṽngv I †Mšie mgbZ iṽLb|

mvīK_v

iṽRZŠ we†U†bi iṽR%bZK eē[−]vi GKU , iZcY Dcv`vb| G cZôvU A†bK cṽPxb|
mṽNKv†ji weZ†bi aviq we†U†bi iṽRZŠ biwei"Qbfv†e AvRI U†K Av†Q| iṽRZŠi iay
AvKviMZ `†Ki c¶ieZb N†U†Q| A`vs†jv†mKmb hṽ t_†KB iṽRwmsnṽmb mṽó nq| G mgq
†_†K iṽRZŠi D™e| hṽ I we†U†b msm xq kṽmb eē[−]v we`gṽb- Zey iṽRZŠ U†K Av†Q|

cṽVvĖi gj`vqb

eûbeṽPbx ck

mVK DĖ†i UK (√) `b|

1| we†U†bi iṽRZŠ nj GKU —

K. e`³;

L. cZôv;

M. †bZv;

N. †KvḅU bq|

2| we†U†bi ióxq ¶gZv cKZ.c†¶ b[−] —

K. iṽRv iṽbx i nv†Z;

L. mvgiK cav†bi nv†Z;

M. iṽR%bZK Dc†`óvi nv†Z;

N. cavbgšxi nv†Z|

DĖi gvjv t 1| L, 2| N

ms¶B DĖigjK ckt

1. iṽRZŠi msÁv wbyq Kiḅ|

2. òiṽRv †Kvb Ab`vq K†ib bṽó — e`vL`v Kiḅ|

iPbv gjK ckt

1| we†U†b iṽRZŠ U†K _vKvi KviY, †jv Av†jvPbv Kiḅ|

caʋbgšxi ʈgZv I Kvhejx

cvV-3

Dʃĭk

G cvV ʈ_ʃK Avcʷb—

- ◆ caʋbgšxi c`ʷUi , iʃZ e`vL`v KiʃZ cviʃeb;
- ◆ caʋbgšxi fʷgKv ejʃZ cviʃeb;
- ◆ caʋbgšxi ʈgZv I Kvhejx mʷúʃK eYbv ʷ`ʃZ cviʃeb|

caʋbgšx

caʋbgšx ʷeʃUʃbi kvmb e`e`vi ga`gʷb| ʈMU ʷeʃUʃb msm`xq MYZŠ ʷe`gʷb| Kvʃiv Kvʃiv gʃZ 1832 mʷʃji c\_vMZ (ms`vi) AvBʃb caʋbgšxi c`ʷU mʷó Kiv nq| mec\_g ievU lqvʃcʷj (Rovert Walpole) caʋbgšxi `ʷqZ cvjb Kʃi| ʷZʷb me c_g ivRvi caʋb civgk `vZv ʷnʃmʃe KvR Kʃib| mʷʃ\_ mʷʃ\_ ʷZʷb KmÝmʃvi ʈbZv I K`ʷeʃbʃUi ʈbZv ʷnʃmʃe l `ʷqZ cvjb Kʃib| ʷeʃUʃbi kvmb e`e`vq kvmb ʈgZv gjZt gšxmʃvi Dci b`| caʋbgšx nʃjb cKZ.miKvi caʋb| G cmʃ½ AvBfi ʈRʷbsm eʃjb, ʃAll roads in the Constitution lead to the Prime minister,ʃ ʷeʃUʃbi kvmb e`e`vq miKʃii MVb, Aʷ_Z I Aemvb caʋbgʃiʃK ʈK>` KʃiB AveʷZZ nq| ZuK ʈK>` KʃiB ʷeʃUʃbi kvmb e`e`v cʷiPʷjZ nq|

caʋbgšxi ʈgZv I Kvhejx

ʷeʃUʃb caʋbgšx ckʷmʷbK ʈʈʃĭ cfZ ʈgZvi AʷaKʷix| caʋbgšx nʃjb G kvmb e`e`vi mʃev`P KZ`vbxq e`v`³ | ʷKŠ Zvi cil G c`ʷU AvBʃbi ʃviv mʷó nq ʷb| gjZt kvmbZʷšK iʷiZ bʷiZi ʷf`ĚʃZ G c`ʷU Mʃo DʃVʃQ| caʋbgšxi ʈgZv I KvhejxʃK KʃqKʷU fʷʃM fʷM Kiv ʈʃZ cʷi| h_vt

- **caʋb civgk`vZv t** caʋbgšx ʷeʃUʃbi kvmb e`e`vi caʋb civgk`vZv| caʋb gšxʃK ivRv ev ivbx AvbʃmʷbK fʷʃe ʷbʃqʷM ʈ`b| caʋbgšx ivRv ev ivbxi caʋb civgk`vZv ʷnʃmʃe KvR KiʃQb| ʷZʷb ivRv ev ivbʃK miKʷix bʷiZ I ʷmʷvš mʷúʃK AeʷiZ Kʃib| ivRv ev ivbxi e`e` caʋbgšx K`ʷeʃbʃUi KvʃQ ʈcʷQ ʈ`b| KgÝmʃv ʈfʃ½ ʈ`qv, jW mʃvi m`m` msL`v eʷx I ʷcʷf KvDʷŷʃji m`m` ʷbhy, BZ`ʷ` ivRvi civgkʷg ʷZʷb Kʃi_vʃKb|
- **msL`vMʷiô `ʃji ʈbZv t** caʋbgšx msL`vMʷiô `ʃji ʈbZv| G mʷʃa ʷZʷb caʋbgšxZ jʷf Kʃib| msL`vMʷiô `ʃji l ʈbZv ʷnʃmʃe ʷZʷb cvjʷgʃĚi ʈfZʃi I evBʃi kšLjv I ghv`v eRʷq ivʃLb| ʷZʷb `jxq kšLjv iʈv Kʃib| `jxq msnʷZ iʈv Kiv Zu GKʷU gnvb `ʷqZ| Zu G ʈbZʃZi Dci ʈgZʷmb `ʃji fʷel`Z ʷbfikxj|
- **KgÝ mʃvi ʈbZv t** caʋbgšx KgÝ mʃvi ʈbZv| G mʃvi caʋb ʷnʃmʃe caʋbgšxi fʷgKv Acʷimxg| ʷZʷb KgÝ mʃvi Aʷaʃekb Avnevʷ, mgq ʷbaviY I KgʷPʷ cbqʃY , iʃZcʃ fʷgKv ivʃLb| ʷZʷb ʷeʃivax `ʃji mgq eʷb I mʃvi KvRKg cʷiPʷjbv Kʃib| caʋbgšx ʷeʃivax `ʃji mʷʃ_ ʈmZzeÜb iPbv Kʃib| KgÝ mʃvi ʈbZv ʷnʃmʃe miKʷix bʷiZ I ʷmʷvš,ʃjʷʃK RʷiZi mʷgʃb Zʃj aʃib| G ʈbZZ.vʃb ZʷʃK miKʷii gʷcʷŷiʃc AvL`ʷqZ Kiv nq| KgÝ mʃvi `bʷ`b KvR cʷiPʷjbvi `ʷqZi Zvi Dci b`|

- **gšxmfvī tbZv t** cavbgšx gšxmfvī tbZvI e#U| G cavb gšx#K ivRv ev ivbx wbyh K#ib| wZib Avevi gšxmfvī Abvb m m m i#K wbyh K#ib| Zte cvjv#g#Ei m m bb Ggb e w 3#KI gšx Kiv hvq| Zv#K wgv#mi g#a cvjv#g#Ei m m n#Z nq| cavbgšx wnt#te wZib Aatšb KgPvix i wbyh K#ib| jji felZ tbZZ.m#ó Rb G e e v tbb|
- **Kwe#b#Ui tbZv t** wZib Kwe#b#Ui gvh v m#ú e w 3 | wZib Kwe#b#Ui tbZv| ev te wZib Kwe#b#Ui ga#gwb, tbZv| ZúK tK i Kwe#b#Ui Dvb-cZb| Kwe#bU MV#bi t#i Zu Aeva gZv| cavbgšx Kwe#b#Ui AvqZb I m m mSL v waviY K#ib| wKš ivRv ev ivbx AvbwbK f#te ZúK wbyh K#ib| wZib Kwe#b#Ui m m i g#a Bi eUb K#ib| wZib Zv i gZvP;Z Kivi e vcv#i ivRv ev ivbxK cavgk t b| Zu tbZ#Zi Dci HK I msnZ wbf i K#i|
- **AvšRwZK tbZv t** we#U#bi cavbgšxi c wU AvšRwZK f#te xKZ| wZib AvšRwZK tbZvI e#U| AvšRwZK m#úK I bxwZ wavi#Yi t#i wUk cavbgšxi fvgKv AZš , iZcY| Zvú e 3 e AvšRwZK chvq miKvix e 3 e i#c xKZ| Ab t #ki m 1/2 hy I kwš i c#k cavbgšxi fvgKv Acwimg| cavbgšx t #ki c#t tbZZ. t b| KgbIqj i m#j#b cavbgšx t #ki c#t , iZcY fvgKv iv#Lb| Ri i Ae vq ci ivó w el#q wZib GKK wmxš w b#q v#Kb|
- **kymb wefvMxq tbZv t** we#U#bi cavbgšx kymb wefv#Mi tbZv| kymb wefv#Mi hveZxq KvR Zu b#g m#ú w Z nq| kymK cavb wnt#te mgM B#ii m#ZKvhwizv wZib w b#žZ K#ib| miKvix bxwZ wK f#te KvHKix n#Q wZib Zv ch#eY K#ib| kymb wefvMxq HK m#ó Kiv Zvi GKU , i wqZ| Gj#t wZib kymb wefvMxq KgKZv I KgPvix i g#a we#iva gvgvsmv K#ib| tKvb mgm v t Lv w j wZib ivRv ev ivbx i mv# cavgk K#ib| mZivs Zu kymb wefvMxq wqZ L#B , iZcY|
- **wb#qVM msμvš KvR t** cavbgšx wb#qVM KZvI e#U| we#U#bi cavbgšxi e vck wb#qVM msμvš gZv i#q#Q| D"Pc w KgPvix, wPv iK I hvRK#Ki ivRv ev ivbx wb#qVM K#ib| cKZ.c v#te ivRv ev ivbx G#t#i cavbgšxi cavgk Abm#i KvR K#ib| we#kl K#i gšxmfvī m m m i ivRv ev ivbx i cavgkμ#g wZib wb#qVM K#ib| Kv#RB Zvi wb#qVM msμvš gZv Acwimg|
- **cavbgšxi c`ghv`vt** we#U#bi kymb e e vq cavbgšx GKRb ghv`vev e w 3 | wZib , iZcY I gZvev e w 3 I e#U| AvšRwZK weP#i wZib GKRb AbZg k 3 kvjx kymK| ZEMZf#te bv n#jI e e t c v#U wZibB ivó cavb| GZ e vck gZv c ex#Z Ab tKvb t #ki cavbgšxi nv#Z b tbB| G t#i Zvi c`ghv v gwKb ivó wZi mv# Z#bxq| G t#i Mxfm (Greaves) g#b K#ib, "The government is the master of the country and the prime minister is the master of the government, ZvB we#U#b kymb e e v#K msm xq miKvió bv e#jB ôô cavbgšxi miKviô ejvB m#Z|

mv iK vt

ejv hvq th, we#U#b cavbgšxi cavgkμ#g hveZxq Kvhw cwiPwjZ nq| Zvú tbZ#Zi Dci we#Ub miKv#i mvdj I e v w bfi K#i| wZib n#jb mSL v Mliô jji tbZv| cavbgšx wnt#te wZib RbM#YiI tbZv| ZvB we#U#bi cavbgšxi gZv, thM v I c`ghv v gwKb t cwm#W#Ui mv# Z#bxq|

cv#WĖi gj`vqb

eûwevPbx ck

mVK DĖi i UK (√) w`b|

1| we#U#b cavbgšxi c`U m#ó nq|
 K. 1732 mv#ji c_vMZ AvB#b;
 L. 1832 mv#ji c_vMZ AvB#b;
 M. 1947 mv#ji vaxbZv AvB#b;
 N. 1787 djv#Wjdqv m#asj#b|

2| we#U#bi cavb gšx n#jb ?
 K. ciZi ¶v ewnbxi mewabvqK;
 L. ivó cavb;
 M. miKvi cavb;
 N. ivó cavb I miKvi cavb|

3| we#U#bi kvmb e`e`vq mwieK ¶gZvevb e`i³
 K. ivRv ev ivbx;
 L. cavbgšx;
 M. ci ivó gšx;
 N. mipe cavb|

DĖi gvjvt 1| L 2| M 3| L

iPbv gjK ckt

1. we#U#bi cavbgšx gšx m fvi ga`gwb-G cm#½ Zvú ¶gZv I Kvhvejx eYbv Ki#b|

K'we#b#Ui ¶gZv I Kv#vejx**D#ik'****G cv ¶k#I Av#b—**

- ◆ ¶e¶Uk K'we#bU e'e⁻vi ¶ic ¶bbq Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ K'we#b#Ui teš#kó" m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ K'we#b#Ui Kv#vejx m#ú#K Rv#Z cvi#eb|

K'we#bU e'e⁻v

K'we#bU ¶e#U#bi kvmb e'e⁻vi GK¶U ¶e#k¶ ¶`K| ¶e¶Uk ivR%b¶ZK e'e⁻vq G¶U GK¶U
 ,i#ZcY⁻vb `Lj K#i Av#Q| mvs¶eawbK fv#e K'we#bU nj `¶qZkxj kvmb ¶efvM, hvi
 nv#Z ckvm#bi mvg¶MK ¶bqšY Ges RvZxq `¶qZ cvj#bi Rb" mKj ¶b#`k `v#bi ¶gZv
 b" | teRBU e#jb, òThe Cabinet is the keystone of the political arch." K'we#bU
 gšxgUjxi ¶P#q Kg msL`K e"¶<sup>3</sup>#Ki ¶b#q M¶VZ| me K'we#bU m`m`B gšx, ¶Kš me gšx
 K'we#bU m`m` bb| K'we#bU nj GgbB GK e'e⁻v ¶hLv#b ¶e#k¶ ¶gZv#v I Av⁻fvRb
 gšxMY Ašf# | K'we#bU kvmb e'e⁻vi `xN c¶iµgvi dj| mB`k ¶#K ¶esk kZvãx-G `xN
 mg#qi g#a" K'we#bU e'e⁻vi D"¶e| ¶ØZxq Pvj¶m KvD¶Y#ji 5 Rb m`m` ¶b#q GB K'we#bU
 c_g M¶VZ nq| ievU Iqvj#cvj K'we#bU e'e⁻vi ,i#ZcY b¶xZ,¶jv ¶baviY K#ib|
 K'we#b#Ui c_g c¶icY ¶eKvK N#U ivRv ZZxq R#Ri Avg#j| Gmgq BD¶jqvq ¶cU
 cavbgšx nb| cavbgšx ¶n#m#e ¶Z¶b K'we#bU e'e⁻vi ¶bi Kk ¶gZv Kv#qg K#ib|

K'we#bU e'e⁻vi ^e#kó"

¶e#U#b K'we#bU e'e⁻v ¶e`gvb| K'we#bU e'e⁻vi K¶Zc¶ ^e#kó" c¶ij¶¶Z nq| G,¶jv
 njt

kvmb Kv#hi
 me ¶gZv
 K'we#b#Ui
 Dci b"v |

- **Avb¶wbK kvmbK cavb t** ¶e#U#bi K'we#bU e'e⁻v kvmbK cavb| ¶e¶Uk kvmb
 e'e⁻vi K#i Av#Qb ivRv ev ivbx| ¶Kš ¶Z¶b bvg gv¶ kvmbK| kvmb Kv#hi me
 ¶gZv K'we#b#Ui Dci b"v | K'we#bU mfvq ivRv ev ivbx Dc¶Z ¶v#Kb bv|
 cavbgšxB G mfv¶i ¶qZ cvjb K#ib|
- **cvjv#g#Ui m`m" t** K'we#bU m`m" iv cvjv#g#Ui Av#Q"¶ Ask| K'we#bU m`m"
 n#Z n#j Av#M Zv#K cvjv#g#Ui m`m" n#Z nq| cvjv#g#Ui m`m" bv n#q ¶Kvb
 e"¶³ K'we#b#Ui m`m" n#Z cv#ib bv| c\_#g ¶Kvb e"¶<sup>3</sup> K'we#bU m`m" n#Z
 cv#ib| ¶Kš Qôgv#mi g#a" Zv#K cvjv#g#Ui m`m" n#Z nq|
- **N¶bôZv t** N¶bôZv K'we#b#Ui Av#iK¶U ^e#kó" | ¶e#U#bi kvmb e'e⁻vq K'we#bU I
 cvjv#g#Ui ga" N¶bó m#úK ¶e`gvb| c#Z`K gšx#KB cvjv#g#Ui ¶h ¶Kvb K#¶i
 m`m" n#Z nq| cvjv#g#Ui ,i#ZcY KvR K'we#bU m`m" ivB c¶iPvjbv K#ib| d#j
 m¶y#úK m¶ó nq|
- **`¶qZkxjZvt** `¶qZkxjZv ¶e¶Uk K'we#b#Ui GK¶U ¶e#k¶ ¶`K| K'we#bU m`m"MY
 ivR%b¶ZK ¶`K ¶#K KgY mfv¶i Kv#Q `vqx| Zuv ¶hš⁻fv#e I e"¶³MZfv#e Zv#i
 KvR K#gi Rb" KgY mfv¶i Kv#Q `vqx ¶v#Kb| c#Z`K m`m`B Zvi ¶-¶ `vB¶iK
 Kv#Ri Rb" KgY mfv¶i ^K¶dqZ ¶#Z eva" |

- **msL`vMiô bxiZ t** msL`vMiô bxiZ weUk K`we#b#Ui GKU we#kl `K| K`we#bU MV#bi t`j`i msL`vMiô `j `b#q K`we#bU MVb Kiv nq| KgY mfvq msL`vMiô `jB K`we#bU MVb K#i| H `#ji tbZv#K ivRv ev ivbx gšxmfv MV#bi AvnYvb Rvbvb| cavbgšxi cingkμtg ivRv ev ivbx K`we#bU m`m` bhy K#ib| G#j`i msL`vMiôZv I Av`fvRb bxiZ AbmZ nq|
- **cavbgšxi bqšY t** K`we#bU kymb e`vq cavbgšxi bqšY ciij`jZ nq| cavbgšxi K`we#bU MV#b bqšY K#ib| weUk tKwe#b#Ui maviY m`m` nj 16 t`K 24 Rb| 1984 mv#j gMv#iU `vPv#ii K`we#b#Ui m`m` msL`v Qj 21 Rb|
- **tmZæÜb t** weUk K`we#b#Ui AbZg `K nj tmZæÜb| weUk K`we#bU AvBb wefVM I kymb-wefv#Mi g#a` Nibô m#úK we`gvb| msL`vMiôZvi bxiZ AbmZ nq| d#j kymb wefvM I AvBb wefv#Mi g#a` mym#úK eRvq `v#K|
- **`jxq kymb e`v t** K`we#bU e`v gv#bB `jxq e`v| weU#bi K`we#bU e`v I Gi evB#i bq| weU#bi K`we#bU kymb e`v nj g#Zt `jxq kymb e`v| G cm#½ ivg#m gyi (Ramsy Muir) e#jb, òParty spirit supplies the driving force of the whole machineÓ|
- **msniZ t** weU#b K`we#b#Ui GKU ,i#Zc#`e#kó` nj m#p HK`| KgY mfv K#Q thš `wqZk#jZvi Kvi#Y gšx#`i g#a` HK` I msniZ Avek`K| K`we#bU m`#m`i g#a` HK` bv `vK#j kymb Kv# e#nZ nq| G Kvi#YB weU#bi K`we#bU mfvq HK` I msniZ we`gvb|
- **Av`vkjZv t** Av`vkjZv weU#b K`we#b#Ui GKU AbZg `f#E| KgY mfv msL`vMiô `#ji tbZv#KB weU#bi ivRv ev ivbx cavbgšxi bhy K#ib| K`we#b#Ui Kv#Kvj KgY mfv Dci b`| G Kvi#Y K`we#bU#K KgY mfv Dci Av`vkj n#Z nq|
- **we#ivax `#ji A`Z t** weU#bi KgY mfvq we#ivax `#ji A`Z j`j` Kiv hvq| G we#ivax `j k#kvjx n#q `v#K| we#ivax `j K`we#b#Ui we#kl ghv`vi AwaKvix| we#ivax `j miKvix KvR K#gi we#ivaxZv I mgv#jvPbv K#i| Zviv miKv#ii î#U-weP#Z m#úK RbM#Yi mvg#b Z#j a#i|
- **kymbZvšK ixiZ-bxiZ t** kymbZvšK ixiZ bxiZi c#avb` weU#b K`we#b#U j`j` Kiv hvq| weU#bi K`we#bU kymbZvšK c`vi Dci `bfik#j| Gi tKvb AvBmZ `f#E b#B| tckvMZ fv#e K`we#bU e`vvi D`e n#q#Q| G ixiZ bxiZi `f#E#Z K`we#bU kymb e`v c#iP#jZ| G K`we#b#Ui jgZv I Kv#vejx c`v Øviv `bav#iZ|

K`we#b#Ui jgZv I Kv#vejx

weU#bi kymb e`vvi ga`gwb nj K`we#bU| GB K`we#b#Ui cavb n#jv cavbgšxi Zu bqš#Y K`we#b#Ui hveZxq Kv#vejx c#iP#jZ| G e`vq ivRv ev ivbx i fvgKv t#šb| ivRv ev ivbx K`we#bU tbZv#K bhy K#ib| K`we#b#Ui jgZv I Kv#vejx#K K#qKU fv#M fvM Kiv hvq| h_vt

weU#bi kymb e`vvi ga`gwb nj K`we#bU|

1. **bxiZ baviY t** weU#bi K`we#b#Ui c\_g I cavb KvR nj bxiZ `baviY| kymb e`vvi tgš#jK bxiZ, #jv K`we#bU `baviY K#i| K`we#bU weU#bi RvZxq I AvšRv#ZK chv#q

†`#ki c†¶ bXZ waviY K†i| ciió, hy I kVš mǎúKZ Pz I ^e†`kK eYR`
K`we†b†Ui Øviv waviZ nq| G†¶†¶ wefb `B†ii mskó gšxiv K`we†bU†K mrvh`
K†i|

2. **AvBb cYqb t** AvBb cYqb cvjv†g†Ui GKU , iZcY KvR| miKvix bXZ wavi†Yi
m†½ AvBb cYq†bi e`vcviU IZ†cvZf†e RnoZ| †Kbbv MYZwšK e`e`vq miKvix
bXZ, †jv AvB†bi Øviv ev`ewqZ nq| K`we†bU AvB†bi Lmov ^Zwi K†i| Aek` G†¶†¶
K`we†bU cvjv†g†Ui m†\_ cigk K†i \_v†K| K`we†b†Ui wQ†b mL`vMio†`i mg_b
_v†K| G Kv†Y K`we†b†Ui c`ve, †jv mn†RB cvm nq|
3. **cvjv†gU msµvš KvR t** we†U†b K`we†bU wQyKQycv†gU msµvš KvR I K†i _v†K|
cvjv†g†Ui Kgm Px cYq†b we†Ub K`we†b†Ui f†gKv Acimxg| cvjv†g†Ui Aa†ekb
Avn†vb, wMZ I †f†½ †`qvi ¶gZv g†Z ivRv ev ivbxi Dci b`| ivRvi G ¶gZv
c†qM K†i K`we†bU mf†| cavgšxi †bZ†Z K`we†bU mf† ¶gZv c†qM K†i|
cvjv†gU Aa†ek†b †Kvb †Kvb wej D†vcb Kiv n†e Zv K`we†bU waviY K†i| eZgv†b
wefb w`K `ó†KvY †_†K K`we†bU cvjv†gU†K wqšY K†i|
4. **kmb msµvš t** kmb msµvš KvR we†U†bi cvjv†g†Ui GKU tgšjK KvR|
K`we†bU†K †K> K†iB we†U†bi kmb e`e`v AveZZ| G we†q† ivRv ev ivbxi AvBbZt
¶gZvi gwjK| ev`e †¶†¶ K`we†bUB mwgMKf†e kmb we†vM cwiP†jv K†i| ivRv
ev ivbxi b†g K`we†bU kmb K†i| cvjv†g†Ui AvBb hv†Z ev`†e c†qM Kiv hvq
K`we†bU †m w`†K h_v_ `ó iv†L| g†Zt we†U†bi kmb e`e`vi cvY†K> nj K`we†bU
mf†|
5. **ev†RU msµvš KvR t** GU K`we†b†Ui GKU we†kl KvR| miKv†ii Avq-e`q msµvš
KvRB ev†R†Ui Ašf†| G e`vc†i K`we†b†Ui f†gKv Acimxg| ivR` we†v†Mi
P†v†j†ii n†Z ev†R†Ui hveZ†q KvR b`| Z†e G †¶†¶ A_-gšxB ev†RU ^Zix
K†ib| wZib KmY mf†q †ck K†ib| Z†e Av†M wZib K`we†b†Ui m†_ cigk K†i
†bb| K`we†b†Ui Av†jvPbv†i ciB ev†RU Pøvš nq| G e`vc†i K`we†bU †hš_
`wqZk†jZv I †Mvcb†qZvi bXZ Ab†iY K†i|
6. **ciió msµvš KvR t** we†U†bi cvjv†g†Ui GKU Ab`Zg KvR nj ciió we†qK KvR|
K`we†bU AvšRwZK cwiwZ w†q Av†jvPbv K†i ^e†`kK bXZ waviY K†i| hy, kVš
I wivcEv we†qK KvR K`we†b†Ui b†g cwiP†jZ nq| we†kl K†i ^e†`kK Pz
K`we†b†Ui gva†g mǎú nq| G †¶†¶ K`we†bU I ivRv ev ivb†K cigk w`†q _v†K|
7. **Ab`vb` t** D†jwLZ Kv†vejx Qvov I we†U†b K`we†bU wQyAb`vb` KvR I K†i _v†K|
†`†ki Af`š†i †Kvb Riwi Ae`v †`Lv w`†j K`we†bU ivRv ev ivb†K cigk †`q|
ZvQvov AvšRwZK ch†q †Kvb AvKw†K Nubv NU†j K`we†bU †m we†q mEi e`e`v
†bq| GQvov K`we†bU ivRvi we†kl A†Kvi Av†Q wKbv Zv j¶ iv†L| †Ww†gbq†b-Mfbi
†Rb†ij w†qM K`we†b†Ui gva†g nq| ivó`Z, ewY†R`K ciZw†a w†q†Mi g†`wqZ
K`we†b†Ui Dci b`v`|

we†U†bi kmb
e`e`vi
cvY†K> nj
K`we†bU mf†|

mvik_v
*K`we#bU nj we#U#bi kvmb e'e<sub>v</sub>i gj Pwjkv k<sup>3</sup> | GwU we#U#b msm`xq e'e_vq GKwU
iZcY_v `Lj K#i Av#Q | gjZ ivRv wZxq Pvj#mi kvmbvg#j K`we#bU e'e_vi DrcwE
j`Kiv hvq | G e'e<sub>v</sub>i DrcwE I μgweKvk Aóv`k kZiãx#Z j`Kiv hvq | w`#b w`#b
K`we#b#Ui cwiia ewx cv#Q | we#k/ K#i kvmb wefvMxq k<sup>3</sup> K`we#b#Ui gva`tg c#qvM
n#Q | kvmb wefvMxq k³ K`we#b#Ui gva`tg AvBbmfv I wevP#bi m#½ mivmwi thvM#hvM
vcb Ki#Q | d#j we#U#b K`we#b#Ui GKbvqKZ cwiZiôZ n#q#Q |*

cv#VvEi gj`vqb

eû wevPbx ck

mVK DĖi UK (√) w`b |

- 1 | *K`we#bU kãwU G#m#Q |*
K. CABAL t_#K; *L. Chabale;*
M. Cebal; *N. Cable |*
- 2 | *K`we#bU cavb n#ji we#U#bi*
K. ivó cavb; *L. cavbgšx;*
M. ci ivó gšx; *N. mk⁻ ewwbnxi cavb |*
- 3 | *we#U#bi K`we#b#Ui c_g KvR nj*
K. kvmb wefvM#K wbgšY; *L. bxwZ wbgšY;*
M. Pz⁸ mowv`b; *N. hxy |*

DĖi gvjvt 1. K 2. L 3. L

mswB DĖigjK ck t

- 1 | *K`we#bU wK ?*

iPbv gjK ckt

- 1 | *weUk K`we#b#Ui Kvhejx Av#jvPbv Ki#b |*
- 2 | *we#Ub kvmb e'e_vq K`we#b#Ui DrcwEi KviY, #jv wK?*

mnvqK Mšvt

- 1 | A.B. Keith and N.M. Gibbs –The British cabinet system.
- 2 | Richard Rose — Politics in England.
- 3 | Sydney D Baily — The British party Systems.

c#qvRbxq †bvU wjLj

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dotted lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, providing a guide for handwriting or typing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.