

weUk msweavb

fqKv t

†MU weUk GKU GK†K»`K ivó| GLv†b wbggZwŠK ivRZŠ Pvjyi†q†Q| cvjv†g>U Øviv kvmmZ| weUk
 cvjv†g>U†K ejv nq òcvjv†g>U mg†ni RbbxÓ| we†ki cvq mKj MYZwŠK †`†ki kvmb e`e`vB Kgtekx
 †MU weU†bi Av`k Øviv cfwieZ n†q†Q| weU†bi kvmbZŠ†K AvaybK kvmb e`e`vi w f`E wn†m†e MY` Kiv
 nq| weUk msweavb †Kvb w b`ó MYc`il` KZK.ev †Kvb wecex c`il` KZK ev †Kvb ivRv†`k e†j m†ó
 nqwb, eis Zv`xN HwZ†n`i kvmbZwŠK ixwZbwZ ev c`vi Dci c`ZwôZ| weU†bi msweavb AwZ cvPxb
 n†jl, Ae`vi cwi†c`†Z Bnv cieZb I ciea†bi ga` w`†q h†w†c†h†w† n†q D†V†Q| Aa`vcK gb†iv
 D†jL K†ib weU†bi msweavb ixwZbwZ I c`Zwôv mg†ni R†Uj ms†gkY| weUk msweavb gjZ mb`,
 Pz`cî AvBb I wePvi wefv†Mi wmvŠ Ges HwZ†n`i mgŠ†q M†o D†V†Q| weUk msweavb GKwUgvî`wjj
 bq eis Zv nvRv†iv`wjj†gi†g†jZ i†c|

G BDw†Ui cV,†jv n†Q t

- ◆ cV - 1 weUk msweav†bi Drm|
- ◆ cV -2 weUk msweav†bi e`kó`|
- ◆ cV -3 kvmbZwŠK ixwZbwZ ev c`v|

cvV-1

weUk msleav#bi Drm

D#iK` t GB cvV tK#I AvCib—

- ◆ H#ZnwmK mb` , #jv Av#jvPbv Ki#Z cvi#eb I we#ae× AvBb #K Zv ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ wePvi wefvMxq #m×vš I mvaviY AvBb m#ú#K ej#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ c_v #K Zv e`vL`v Ki#Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ weL`vZ AvBbwe`#` i #jL#b #Kfv#e msleavb#K cfweZ K#i#Q Zv Rvb#Z cvi#eb|

#MU we#U#bi msleavb GK#U Avj#LZ msleavb| G#U B#Znv#mi #geagvb weeZ#bi gva`tg M#o D#V#Q| we#U#bi msleavb #Kvb #b#`ó Drm #_#K Drm#iZ nq #b| Gi GK#ak Drm i#q#Q| we#U#bi msleavb Avj#LZ n#j I Gi #KQyKQy#j#LZ AskI i#q#Q| e`#e, we#U#bi msleavb #j#LZ Ges Avj#LZ Dfq cKvi Dcv`v#bi ms#gk#Y M#o D#V#Q| e`Zt G#K #j#LZ AvBb Ges AvPvi I c\_vi GK Ace mgšq e#j D#jL Kiv hvq| #b#j#LZ H#ZnwmK Dcv`vb , #jv #MU we#U#bi msleavb#K M#o Z#Z m#nv# K#i#Q| h_v t

we#U#bi msleavb
#j#LZ Ges
Avj#LZ Dfq
cKvi Dcv`v#bi
ms#gk#Y M#o
D#V#Q|

H#ZnwmK mb` t

weUk msleav#bi Drm , #jvi g#a` H#ZnwmK mbt` i `vb we#kl , i#Zc#| G msleavb gj#Zt GK#ak mb` I Pz# i mgšq M#VZ| G mKj mb` I Pz# k#mK I k#m#Zi m#úK Ges b#M#i#Ki tg#jK A#akvi I KZe`mg# #baviY K#i _v#K| d#j Zv k#mbZ#šI Drm i#c c#iYZ n#q#Q| Gi g#a` D#jL#hvM` njt 1215 mv#ji g#vbm` (g`vMb#KvUv), 1628 mv#ji #c#Ukb Ae ivB#m, 1689 mv#ji A#akv#i#i wej BZ`#`| G , #jv we#U#bi msleav#bi weK#v avivq L#B , i#Zc#` #b#`kK #n#m#e we`g#v| b#M#iK A#akvi Ges k#mK-k#m#Zi m#úK Gme` #j#j weeZ n#q#Q|

we#ae× AvBb t

we#U#bi cvjv#g#U KZK cYxZ AvBb , #jv we#U#bi msleav#bi Ab`Zg Drm| G mKj AvBb we#U#bi cvjv#g#U wefbfv#e cYxZ n#q#Q| 1701 mv#ji t#neq#m Kc#m G`v# t#m#Uj#g#U, 1679, 1832, 1867 Ges 1884 mv#ji ms`vi AvBb mg# , 1928 mv#ji RbciZ#biaZ AvBb cf#Z msleav#bi Drm #n#m#e D#jL#hvM`| ZvQ#ov 1911 Ges 1949 mv#ji cvjv#g#U A`v# jW mfvi #gZv m#x#gZ K#i msleav#bi #gZ# we#kl , i#Zc#` fv#gKv cvjb K#i hv`Q|

we#U#bi
cvjv#g#U KZK
cYxZ AvBb , #jv
we#U#bi
msleav#bi
Ab`Zg Drm|

wePvi wefvMxq #m×vš t

we#U#b wePvi wefvMxq #m×vš ev wePviK#` i ivq I e`vL`v weUk msleav#bi Drm e#j we#e#PZ n#q#Q| wePvi Kv#j wePviKMY wefb mb` , c_vMZ AvBb Ges we#ae× AvBb#i e`vL`v Ki#Z #M#q wefb mg#q bZ# m#v#eav#bK AvB#bi m#ó K#i#Qb| W#B#mi g#Z, ÓBs#`v#Úi msleavb wePvi#Ki Øviv`Z#i msleavbó| d#j A#b#K we#U#bi msleavb#K ØwePviK cYxZ msleavb (Judge made constitution) e#j _v#Kb|

mvaviY AvBb t

we#U#bi mvaviY AvBb , #jv ivRvi Av#`k A\_ev cvjv#g#Ui Øviv c#Zi#Z nq b#B, eis kZv#xi ci kZv#xi a#i c\_vi #f#E#ZB weK#v jvf K#i#Q, wePviKvh c#iP#j#bvi mgq wePvi#Kiv c\_v , #jv#K`xKvi K#ib, e`#`i gvgjvq c#q#M K#ib Ges cieZ# gvgjvi #b`ú#Ei Rb` G , #jv bRx#i #nm#e MY` K#ib| Aa`vck AM-Gi g#Z, ØGme i#x#Z-b#x#Z kZv#xi ci kZv#xi a#i cP#jZ #_#K AjsNb#q, m#P#i Ges`vq# n#q D#V#Q|Ó Gi#c AvBb

ivóweÁvb: ^e#`#kK ivR#b#ZK e`e`v

wefb bvmwik vaxbZvii bđqZv w`q \_v#K| thgb RbmavaiYi tcsi-vaxbZv, mfv mvgiZi vaxbZv, ivóii fZ#i I eB#i e`w³ gh`v I cweîZv iŋvi e'e`v, BZ`w`|

c_v mgn-t

†MU we†U#bi msleav#bi , i#ZcY Drm n"Q cPijZ c_v ev c_vMZ weavb| c_vMZ weavb#K we†U#bi msleav#bi †K>` I AvZ# ejv nq| c\_v, †jv AvBb bq, †KŠ AvB#bi gZ gvb` Kiv nq| †KŠ hviv kmb c×iZi mv#_ ms#kó i†q#Qb, hviv ivR#biZK †gZv c#iPvjbv K#ib A_ev hviv miKv#ii we†iwaZv K#ib Zuiv mK#jB c_v, †jv †g#b P#jb| †MU we†U#bi ivRbxZi †ŋ†î GUv maviY †bq#g c#iYZ n†q#Q| AM-Gi g#Z, Ôc_v, †jv Ggb KZK, †jv ešvcov I Af`vm hv miKvix KZc†ŋi cvi`ú#iK m#úK I †μqvKjvc †bqšY K#i _v#K| Ó †MU we†U#bi cvjv†g#Ui Kvhc×iZ, cvjv†g#U I g#šc#iil†`i m#úK, K`we†b#Ui KvR I ivRvi †gZv cf#Z weiq, †jv c_vMZ weavb Øviv †bq#šZ n†q _v#K|

c_vMZ weavb#K
we†U#bi
msleav#bi †K>`
I AvZ# ejv
nq|

weL`vZ AvBbie`#`i †jLwb t

weL`vZ AvBbie`#`i †jLv c`ve, †jv wefbfv#e †MU we†U#bi msleavb#K cfweZ K#i#Q| G mg` †jLK#`i iPbvq msleav#bi AvBb m#úK g#`evb fvl` †`L#Z cvlqv hvq| †jLKMY Zv#i †jLbx#Z c\_vMZ weavb, †jv#K weae× K#i#Qb| GK#Ui mv#\_ Ab`#Ui m#úK `vcb K#i#Qb I GK#U †K>`xq bxZi mv#_ mvgÄm`g#Kfv#e G, †jv#K e`vL`v K#i#Qb| †Kvb we†q Bs#j`v†Űi mvsleavbK weavb ešvi Rb` Gme fvl` cvKiv th#Z cv#i| IqvjUvi teRnU, G. †f. WvBmx, n`vi ì jv#\_ , WveD. Avi. A`vbmb cg#Li MŠ D#jL#hvM`|

mvik_v t

weUk msleav#bi Drm we†kIY K#i †`Lv hvq th, †MU we†U#bi msleavb †Kvb m#PZb c†Póvi dj bq| eis Zv †`kvPvi, cPijZ weaeavb, wePvivj†qi †m×vš I AZ#Zi H#Z#n`i mgš†q M#o D#v†Q| GB msleavb we†kI GK#U Drm n#Z DrmviZ ng †b, eis Zv eû Dr#mi dj`i#c| mg†qi mv#_ Zvj †g#j#g G msleavb c#ie#ZZ Ae`vi †g#Kv#ejv K#i#Z mg\_n†q#Q| h#Mi c#ieZ#bi mv#\_ mvgÄm` †i#L we†U#bi msleavb evievi c#ie#ZZ n†q eZgvb i#c jvf K#i#Q|

GmGmGBPGj

c_v†WĖi gĵ`vqb

%be`WĖK ck

mWVK DĖ†i WUK (√) WPý W`b

1. 1215 m_v†j i g`vMb<sub>v</sub>K<sub>v</sub>U<sub>v</sub> †K<sub>v</sub>b †`†k i ms_vea_v†b i Drm ?

K. h_y i_v†ó i;

L. _ve†U†b i;

M. n_j`v†Ů i;

N. m_yR_vi j`v†Ů i |

2. _vc_vU_kb Ae i_vB_Um KZm_v†j msN_vUZ n†q_vQj ?

K. 1628;

L. 1728;

M. 1928;

N. 1815 |

3. 1949 m_v†j i c_vj_v†g>U G`v± ¶lgZ_v m_xlgZ K†i

K. K_s†M†m i;

L. _vm†b†U i;

M. jW m f_vi;

N. KgÝ m f_vi |

4. ÒBs j`v†Ů i ms_vea_vb _veP_vi†K i ^Z i_x ms_vea_vb | Ó - G D_v³U K_vi ?

K. _vU GBP M_xb;

L. G _vf W_vB_vm;

M. M_vb_vi;

N. j_v^W |

DĖig_vj_v t 1. L, 2.K, 3.M, 4.L |

cktŮ_xK_v WjL_y

1.

K. H_vZ_vn_vmK m_b` |

L. _ve_vae_x A_vB_b |

M. c_v_v |

N. m_va_vi Y A_vB_b |

i_vó_veÁ_vb: ^e_†`_vkK i_vR%_bWZK e_e⁻_v

cô_v- 4

weUk msleav#bi ^ekó"

cV-2

Džk" t

GB cV †k! Avcb—

- ◆ weUk msleav#bi ^ekó" eYbv Ki†Z cvi#eb;
- ◆ weUk kvmbZŠi i|c e"vL"v Ki†Z cvi#eb|

we†U#bi msleav#bi KvHKviZv I kvmb e"e"vi i|c wePvi K†i msleav#bi †bajLZ ^ekó", †jv j " Kiv hvq| h_vt-

AjLZ msleavb t

weUk msleav#bi cavb ^ekó" nj GiU GKU AjjLZ kvmbZŠ| G msleav#bi Ggb †Kvb `jj †bB, †hLv†b we†U#bi kvmb e"e"v m"úKZ g† weavb, †jv DjjLZ Av†Q| GB msleavb mnaviY AvBb, wePvi wefvMxq m×vŠ, †jvKvPvi, c_v cfLZi g†a" Qio†q i†q†Q| Aek" GB msleav#bi AaKvsk Ask AjjLZ AvKv†i _vK†jI Gi †KQyKQyjjLZ DcKiYI i†q†Q| †hgb t 1215 Lxóv†ãi g"vMbVkvUv (Magna charta), 1628 Lxóv†ãi †cUkb Ae ivBUvm (Petition of Rights), 1701 Lxóv†ãi A"v† Ae †m†Uj†gU (Act of Settlement), 1911 I 1949 mv†ji cvjv†gU A"v†, †jv (Parliament of Acts) cfLZ weUk msleav#bi " i|c|

weZbkxjZv ev MZkxjZv t

weUk msleav#bi Ab"Zg ^ekó" nj Gi cevgvZv ev MZkxjZv| weUk msleavb †h†nZz †Kvb ms"v KZK.Ži nq †b, †m†nZzGUv RbM†Yi c†qvRb †gUv†Z Pjgvb c"i"Ži mv†_ μgkt Lvc LvB†q †b†q h† h† a†i "fvweK †bq†g wefb c†ieZ†bi g†a" ††q eZgvb i|c jvf K†i†Q| nivrvi erm†ii cevgvZvq †Kvb †Q" c†o†b| Aa"vcK †R†bsm (Jennings) Gi g†Z, ò weUk msleavb Ži Kiv nq bvB, ax†i ax†i GUv Rb† jvf K†i†Q|ó

OweUk msleavb Ži Kiv nq bvB; ax†i ax†i GUv Rb† jvf K†i†Q|ó

bgbxqZv t

G msleav#bi Avil GKU ^ekó" nj GiU m†ieZbxq I bgbxq cKLi | G msleavb c†ieZb Ki†Z †Kvb we†kl c×L AejaB Ki†Z nq bv| mnaviY AvBb cv†mi c×LZ†Z msleavb c†ieZb Kiv hvq| G†Z †Kvb R†UjZv m†o nq bv| G msleavb kvmbZwŠK AvBb I mnaviY AvB†bi g†a" †Kvb cv_K" †bB| GB bgbxqZvi Kv†Y weUk msleavb me mgqB h†Mi c†qvR†bi mv†_ Lvc LvB†q Pj†Z m†g n†q†Q| Z†e, weUk msleavb†K bgbxq ej†jI KvHt B†iR†i i †YKxjZvi Rb" GUv †Zgb m†ieZbxq bq| weUk AvBb †Kvb , iZc† c†ieZb m†ab Ki†Z n†j A†bK mg†qi c†qvRb nq|

ZŽ I ev"eZvi g†a" e"eavb t

G msleav#bi Ab"Zg ^ekó" Gi Ae"eZv| G†Z ZŽ I ev"eZvi g†a" cv_K" i†q†Q| †hgbt ZŽMZ fv†e we†U#bi kvmb wefv†Mi †gZv m"úYi†c b" n†q†Q ivRvi Dci, †KŠ KvHtZ Zv K"we†bu c†qvM K†i| Avevi AvB†bi †P†L K"we†b†Ui †Kvb A"Z †bB| msleavb †gvZ†eK weUk cvjv†gU mve†fšg †gZvi AaKvix| †KŠ A†bK †jLK g†b K†ib weUk †Kwe†bu †mB †gZv c†qvM K†i _v†K|

msleavb †gvZ†eK weUk cvjv†gU mve†fšg †gZvi AaKvix|

GK†Kl»`K kymb e`v t

G msleavb Abk_qx, tMU we†U†bi GK†Kl»`K ió| GLv†b †K>`xq miKv†ii nv†ZB me †lgZv b`| tMU we†U†bi msleav†b †lgZv ZŠxKiY bxZ`xKlZ cvq|b| ZŠxKi†Yi cwie†Z GLv†b mn†hMvZi gŠB D`PwiZ i†q†Q|

cvjv†g†Ui mve†fšgZ t

weUk msleav†bi Ab`Zg , iZcY`eikó` n`Q cvjv†g†Ui mve†fšgZ| cvjv†g†U th †Kvb we†q AvBb`Zix, ewZj ev ms†kvab Ki†Z cv†i| Av`vjZ cvjv†g†Ui mKj AvBb†KB`ea e†j c†qM K†i| Av`vjZ GB AvBb†K ewZj Ki†Z cv†ibv| G cm†½, WvBmi A`fgZ, òcvjv†g†U me cKv†ii AvBb cYqb Ki†Z cv†i, me cKv†ii AvBb ewZj Ki†Z cv†i Ges we†U†b Ggb †Kvb KZc† †bB hv cvjv†g†U cYxZ AvBb†K ejer Ki†Z A`xKvi Ki†Z cv†i|ó ZvB Wv †jvgx e†jb ò we†U†bi cvjv†g†Ui †lgZv GZ e`vcK th, Zv brix†K cy†l Ges cy†l†K brix†Z i†cvŠiZ Kiv e`ZxZ mKj Kvb moub Ki†Z cv†i|ó

miKv†ii`wqZkxjZv t

we†U†bi msleav†bi , iZcY`eikó` nj-Gi`wqZkxjZv| GB msleav†b cavbgšxi †bZ†Z MvZ gšxcv†i` Z_v kymb we†vM e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ I mgióMzf†e AvBbcv†i†`i wKU`vqx †\_†K kymbKiv we†v K†i| Abv`v c`ve, g†Zex c`ve, wv`v c`ve, ck I wRÁvvi gva†g AvBb cv†i|` gšxcv†i`†K wqšY I Reve`v Ki†Z eva` K†i|

wbgZwŠK ivRZŠ t

we†U†bi msleavb eskvbywGK ivRZŠ I MYZwŠK cvZôv†bi GK A™Z msigkY| we†U†b cvjv†g†U, gšxcv†i`, K`we†bU cfjZ MYZwŠK cvZôv M†o DV†j I eskvbywGK cvZôv ivRZŠ wU†K Av†Q| Z†e we†U†b wbgZwŠK ivRZŠ wU†K_vK†j I ivRv ev ivb GLv†b b†ggv† mve†fšg †lgZv AwaKvix| ev`†e Zu †lgZv AZ`š mxigZ| G cm†½ AM e†jb, òtMU we†U†bi kymb e`e`v AvBbZ Aeva ivRZŠ, Z†e Zv KvHt MYZwŠK cRvZŠ Qvov wKQb bq|ó

c_vi c†avb` t

weUk msleav†bi Ab`Zg`eikó` nj c\_vi cfve| c\_v weUk msleav†bi cv\_wGK Dcv`vb`i†c Ges G, †jv miKv†ii ev`e KvHvviZ†K h†_ó cwig†Y wqšY K†i| c_vi cfv†ei d†j G msleavb g†Z AvjwLZ msleav†b i†cvŠiZ n†q†Q|

Av†bi kymb t

Av†bi kymb weUk msleav†bi Ab`Zg`eikó` Ges Zv G msleav†K gnqxv† K†i Z†j†Q| Av†bi Abk<sub>vm†bi</sub> A\_ (K) `úóf†e AvBb j•Nb bv Ki†j KvD†KB`^v†nK A\_ev Avw\_K f†e kv`c`vb Kiv hv†e bv (L) Av†bi †Pv†L mK†jB mgvb I (M) tgšjK AwaKvi, †jv we†v†i we†v†Mi wmv††š†i djKwZ| Av†bi Abk<sub>vm†bi</sub> e†jb weUkevmx c†bvMviK`vaxbZvi M`viv†U jvf K†ib|

†R†b†mi g†Z, weUk msleav†bi PviU`eikó` j`† Kiv hvq| **c\_gZ**: Zv MYZwŠK (democratic), wZxqZ: Zv msm`xq **ZZqZ**: ivRZ†š†i j`†Y i†q†Q, **PZZ**: G†Z K`we†b†Ui c†avb` i†q†Q BZ`| w, Gd, ÷s h_v_B e†j†Qb, òwe†U†bi msleavb th †Kvb msKU QvovB cwieZZ n†q†Q Ges nVKvviZv I Av†`vjb QvovB Db†Z mvab Ki†Z m†g n†q†Q|ó

O†MU we†U†bi
kymb e`e`v
AvBbZ Aeva
ivRZŠ, Z†e Zv
KvHt MYZwŠK
cRvZŠ Qvov
wKQb bq|ó

Av†bi
Abk_{vm†bi}
e†jb weUkevmx
c†bvMviK
vaxbZvi
M`viv†U jvf
K†ib|

msm`xq mIKvi eēv t

we†U†bi kvmbZ†š msm`xq mIKvi eēv we`gvb| kvmb wefvM Zvi Kv†Ri Rb` AvBb
wefv†Mi †bKU `vqx \_v†K| AvBbmfv Abv c`v†ei gva†g kvmb wefvM A_vr gšxmfv†K
†f†0 †`†Z cv†i|

kvmb wefvM Zvi
Kv†Ri Rb` AvBb
wefv†Mi †bKU
`vqx _v†K|

bvMviK AaKvi t

we†U†bi kvmbZ†š bvMvi†Ki †K †K AaKvi _vK†e Zv ´úófv†e †Kv_vl ejv nqib| eis
bvMvi†Ki †K †K AaKvi †bB Zv ejv n†q†Q| thgb t ivR†`vn, Kæmv cPvi, Ab` a†gi c†Z
Aghv`vKi AvPiY BZ`v†` †b†I× Kiv n†q†Q|

†gZv `ZŠxKiY bxvZi Abg`vZ t

we†U†bi kvmbZ†š gv†Kb hy†iv†ó†i gZ †gZvi `ZŠxKiY bxvZi Abg`vZ nq †b| G cm†½
iemb e†jb, Ò Bs†j`v†Ű†i kvmbZv†ŠK BvZnv†m †gZv `ZŠxKi†Y†i we†kl †Kvb mÜvb cvlqv
hvq bv| Z†e cvjv†g†U kvmb wefvM I †ePvi wefv†Mi ^b†b`b Kv†Kjv†c n`††c K†i bv|

mvIK_vt

we†Uk msweavb AmsL` c_v, †jvKvPvi I i†vZb†vZi mg†ó| G msweavb ivRZš I MYZv†ŠK
c†Zôv†bi GK A™Z ms†gkY| we†U†bi kvmbZŠ GK†U `†j†j †j†ce× bq| AZ†Zi H†Z†n`
j†v†Z µgweeZ†bi av†vq we†Uk kvmbZŠ weKv†k jv†f K†i†Q|

GmGmGBPGj

cv†WĚi gj†vqb

ˆbe¨³K ck

mVK DĚ†i UK (√) Pý ¨b

1. ÔeUk msieavb ˆZix Kiv nqib, Zv ax†i ax†i Rbjvf K†i†Q|Ó G D¨³U †K K†i†Qb?

K. †R¨bsm;

L. D†Wv DBjmb;

M. M¨v†Uj;

N. WvBmx|

2. GK†K¨`K kvmb e¨e¯v ¨e¨gvb i†q†QÑ

K. hŷ iv†ó;

L. fvi†Z;

M. i¨kqvq;

N. ¨e†U†b|

3. Òbvi†K cy†l Ges cy†l†K bvi†Z i|cvšiz Kiv e¨ZxZ ¨eUk cvjv†g>U mKj KvRB K†i†Z cv†i|Ó GB D¨³U †K K†i†Qb ?

K. ¨W†jvgx;

L. WvBmx;

M. †R¨bsm;

N. gb†iv|

4. †Kvb k¨³i e†j ¨eUkiv bvM¨iK ¯vaxbZvi M¨vi¨U jvf K†i†Qb?

K. AvB†bi kv†bi e†j;

L. cvjv†g>Ui Kvi†Y;

M. gšc¨il†`i Kvi†Y;

N. cavbgšxi ¶lgZve†j|

5. †Kvb †`†ki msieav†b ¶lgZvi ¯ZšxKiY bxixZ Abg¯Z|

K. g¨Kb hŷ iv†ói;

L. fvi†Zi;

M. ¨e†U†bi;

N. evsjv†`†ki|

DĚi gvjv t 1.K; 2.N; 3.K; 4.K; 5.M;

ms¶B DĚi-ckt

1. cvjv†g>Ui ¯ve†fšgZ ¨K? e¨vL¨v Ki†b|

iPbv†K DĚi-ckt

1. ¨eUk msieav†bi ˆe¨kó¨ Av†jvPbv Ki†b|

ivóeÁvb: ˆe†`¨kK ivR¨b¨ZK e¨e¯v

côv- 8

kymbZVŠK iXZ-bXZ ev c_vMZ weavb

cvV-3

Dʔikʔ

G cV tʔkʔI AvCb—

- ◆ c_v ʔK Zv AvʔjvPbv KiʔZ cviʔeb;
- ◆ AvBb I c_vi gʔaʔ cv_Kʔ ʔbYq KiʔZ cviʔeb;
- ◆ c_v gvbʔ Kivi KviY ejʔZ cviʔeb;
- ◆ ʔeiUk msʔeavʔb c_vi , iʔZ eʔvLʔv KiʔZ cviʔeb|

c_v t

mvaviYZ c_v ejʔZ kymb eʔeʔv msμvš KZ,ʔjv Afʔvm, HʔZnʔ I eʔvcoʔKB eʔvq| c_v,ʔjv (Conventions) AvBb bq, ʔKš AvBʔbi gZB Zv gvbʔ Kiv nq| AvʔvjZ KZK c_v cʔqM Kiv nq bv| ʔKš hviv kymb c×ʔZi mvʔ_ msʔkó iʔqʔQb, hviv ivRʔbiZK ʔʔgZv cʔiPvjbv Kʔib A_ev huiv miKʔii ʔeʔiʔaZv Kʔib, Zuiv mKʔjB c_v,ʔjv tgʔb Pʔjb| Rb ÷qʔU ʔgj (John Stuart Mill) c_v tʔK Ōmsʔeavʔbi AvʔjʔLZ bʔZÓ (Unwritten maxims of the constitution) ʔnmvʔe eYbv Kʔib| gvkj I gʔv (Marsha and Moodier) c_vi msʔAv ʔbʔ`k KiʔZ ʔMʔq eʔjb, Ōc\_v nʔQ kymbZʔš i mKj ʔeavb hv kymb eʔeʔvi cʔiPvjKMYʔK AekʔB gvbʔ KiʔZ nq, ʔKš ʔePvivjʔq cʔqM Kiv nq bv, hʔ` I ʔePvivjʔq Zvʔ`iʔK ʔxKʔZ. ʔvb Kʔi| tʔRʔbsʔmi fʔlvq, Ōc\_v msʔeavʔbi iKʔbv nvʔoi Dci gvsʔmi AvʔQvʔb cʔvb KʔiʔQ| c\_vMZ ʔeavb,ʔjv Qvov ʔjʔLZ msʔeavʔbi KvVvʔgv tʔʔ½ coZ Ges kymb eʔeʔvi KvKʔwiZv Amʔe nʔq coZ| c\_v ivRcʔ, gšxgŪjx, AvBbcʔiI` Ges eʔeʔMZfʔe ivRvi tʔʔQvPvix ʔʔgZv cʔqM cʔfʔZ ʔbqšY Kʔi_vʔK|

gšxgUjx,
AvBbcʔiI` Ges
eʔeʔMZfʔe
ivRvi tʔʔQvPvix
ʔʔgZv cʔqM
cʔfʔZ ʔbqšY
Kʔi_vʔK|

AvBb I c_vi gʔaʔ cv_Kʔ

AvBb I c_vi gʔaʔ ʔbʔjʔLZ cv_Kʔ ʔeʔ`gʔb t

- AvBbʔK AvʔvjʔZi gʔaʔg mivmʔi ejer Kiv hvq, ʔKš c_vʔK AvʔvjʔZi gʔaʔg cZʔʔfʔe ejer Kiv hvq bv|
- AvBʔbi ʔxKʔZ.ʔʔqʔ nq iʔó i Øviv, ʔKš c_vi ʔxKʔZ.ʔʔqʔ nq RbmaviʔYi Øviv|
- c_v AvBʔbi Zʔbvq AʔbK tekx MʔZkʔj| KviY, msʔeavʔbi mvʔ_ Lvc LvʔqʔZ ʔePvieʔx i mʔnvʔhʔ mʔʔRB c_v Dʔvʔeb Kiv hvq|
- cvjvʔgʔU KZK cvkKZ. AvBb c_vi tʔʔq tekx ghvʔv tʔfʔM Kʔi| KviY, cvjvʔgʔU AvBb c_vʔK cieZb ev eʔvZj KiʔZ cvʔi|
- AvBb mvaviYZt AvBb cʔiI` KZK.ʔeʔaex nq, ʔKš c\_v tʔmʔc tʔKvb msʔv KZK tʔKvb ʔbʔ`ó mgʔq ʔeʔaex nq bv, eis c_v axʔi axʔi Mʔo DʔV|
- AvBb ʔvʔZkʔj (Static) ʔKš c_v MʔZkʔj (Dynamic)|
- tʔMU ʔeʔUb c_vʔK AvBʔbi gZB mgvʔi I gvbʔ Kiv nq| ʔeʔUʔbi tʔʔʔI AvBb I c_v GʔK Acʔii cʔicšx bq, eis ciʔúʔii cʔicʔK| AʔbK c_vʔKB cvjvʔgʔU tʔkl chš AvBʔbi iʔcʔ tʔqʔ nq|

- e⁻Z c_v msv₁ea₁bK h†š*i* gm,YKvix †Zj ⁻i|c| GUv msv₁ea₁b†K Kv₁hKi Ges bZb
Ae⁻vi mv†_ Lvc LvB†q Pj†Z mvr₁h⁻ K†i|

mvIK_vt

we†U†bi msv₁ea₁bK e⁻vq †`kvPvi ev c_vMZ weav₁,†jv GK ,i†Zc† fvgKv cvjb K†i|
c_vMZ weav₁,†jvi c†qvRbxqZv i†q†Q e†jB G,†jv h†Zi m†½ jvjv cvjb Kiv nq| we†U†b
c_v,†jv MYZwŠK g††ev†ai mv†_ msv₁MZc†n†q Av†Q|

cv†VwEi g†vqb

†be⁻†³K ck

mVK DĖ†i †UK (√) †`b

1. c_v†K msv₁ea₁†bi ÒA†j†LZ bx†ZÓ e†j D†jL K†i†Qb †K ?

K. DB†jqvg A†vbm₁b;

L. gvkvj;

M. gyW;

N. Rb ÷qvU †gj|

2. c_v†K ⁻xK†Z †`Iqv nq

K. AvB†bi Øviv;

L. msv†`i Øviv;

M. Rbmav†i†Yi Øviv;

N. wePvi†Ki Øviv|

3. KgYmf_v KZ mv†j jWmfvi †lgZv nv†mi AvBb cvm K†i ?

K. 1940;

L. 1949;

M. 1947;

N. 1937|

DĖi t 1.N; 2.M; 3.K|

ms††B DĖig†K-ck

1. c_vMZ weav₁ †K ?

2. AvBb I c_v†i g†a⁻ c_v†K⁻ †bYq Kib|

3. we†U†bi c_vMZ weavbmgn†Kb gv†⁻ Kiv nq ?

c#qvRbxq †bvU wjLj

[illegible]

evsjv`k DŠy wek|e`vjq

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.....
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