UNIT 7

The Sentence

LESSON 1

What is a Sentence

A

'Belal is a good boy. Where are you going?'

The man who came here yesterday

The man who came here yesterday is my uncle.

The man who came here yesterday

C

Rahim is sleeping. (s)
He is going to. (x)
He is a good boy. ( )
Come here. ( )
Father his doctor is a. ( )
Are you a? ( )
I don't know him. ( )
Where is my pencil? ( )
He has got a. ( )
Boys good are they. ( )
When are you going home? ( )
I can't help you. ( )
Kinds of Sentences

A  নিচের Sentence গুলি দেখুন।
Mr Anis Ahmed is a doctor.
Ms Rehana Ahmed is not a doctor.

B  নিচের Sentence গুলি দেখুন।
Where are you going?
Can't you help me?

C  নিচের Sentence গুলি দেখুন।
Be quiet!
Please be seated.
Don't open the door.

D  এসব Sentence এ আদেশ বা অনুরোধ করা হয়েছে। এ ধরনের Sentence কে বলা হয় Imperatives. Imperative Sentenceও affirmative ও negative দুই রকমই হয়। Question এর শেষে question mark (?) বসে।
Imperatives কে অনেকে command বা request ও বলে থাকেন।

নিচের Sentence গুলির মধ্যে statements এর পাশে S, Questions এর পাশে Q এবং
Imperatives এর পাশে I দিয়ে। কোনোটিকে করে দেওয়া হয়েছে।
1  Where do you live? (Q)
2  I live here. (S)
3  Come here. (I)
4  Where are you going? ( )
5  I'm going to market. ( )
6  Please wait for me. ( )
7  Have you seen him? ( )
8  I haven't seen him. ( )
9  Let me go. ( )
10  There's a book on the table. ( )
11  It's raining. ( )
12  Don't go out now. ( )
13  You'll catch cold. ( )
Subject and Predicate

A

He left.
The old man was very unhappy.
The boys and girls were dancing happily.
(You) Let me go.
(You) Don't wait for me.

Subject and Predicate: उপरेता Sentence ুলিতে বাকা হরফে লেখা অংশগুলো হচ্ছে subject। এ থেকে আপনারা বুঝতে পারেন যে যার সম্পর্কে কিছু বলা হয় তাকে বলা হয় subject এবং subject সম্পর্কে যা কিছু বলা হয় তাকে বলা হয় predicate।

Imperative Sentence: এ সাধারণত subject (You) উচ্চ থাকে।

B

Questions এর ক্ষেত্রে subject সাধারণত sentence এর প্রথমে থাকে না। যেমন:
Where are you going?

Questions এর ক্ষেত্রে Question word এবং/অথবা auxiliary verb আগে চলে আসার এমন হয়।

1 Have you seen the film?
2 How can I get there?
3 Who came here?
4 What happened?

Question words 'who' এবং 'what' sentence দুটির subject হওয়ায় প্রথমে আসেন।

C

নিচের sentence ুলির subject এর নিচে দাগ দিন। কয়েকটি করে দেওয়া হয়েছে।

1 Man is mortal.
2 How do you feel?
3 When will his mother come?
4 She will come tomorrow.
5 He wrote me a letter.
6 Who broke this glass?
7 Bangladesh is our mother land.
8 Can you do this sum?
9 Rich people are not always happy.
10 A young lady came to see you.
11 I don't know her.
12 She is my friend.
**Lesson 1**

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**Notes**