

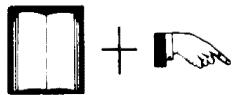
BDbU 3
evsj v M[~] i xZ

BDbU 3 evsj v M[~] i xZ

evsj v M[~] mwn̄tZ[~] i m̄lcvZ nq Eb̄esk kZvāktZ | c̄lūZ Ck̄j P̄ `w̄m̄M̄t i n̄tZB evsj v M[~] c̄l̄g c̄kZ. mwn̄tZ[~] i gh̄P̄ v cvq | G mḡtq evsj v M[~] mwn̄Z[~] i P̄Z n̄tZv m̄wayfvl̄vq | cieZKt̄j t̄Kj KivZv AĀt̄j i tḡšvL fvl̄v, 0P̄v j Z fvl̄v n̄ntm̄te ar̄ti ar̄ti mwn̄tZ[~] i fvl̄v i v̄R̄ c̄lek K̄ti Ges meRbM̄n̄ n̄tq I t̄V̄ m̄wayl P̄v j Z i xZ Qov̄l AĀj t̄ft̄` t̄j vK ḡt̄Li fvl̄v 0AĀv̄j K fvl̄v I t̄Kv̄tbv t̄Kv̄tbv mwn̄vZ[~]K Zv̄t̄ i i Pb̄vq, wētkl̄ K̄ti t̄j vK mwn̄tZ[~] ēenvi K̄ti t̄Qb |

G BDbt̄U evsj v M̄t̄ i c̄l̄v b̄ `ȳU i xZ m̄wayl P̄v j Z fvl̄v Qov̄l, AĀv̄j K fvl̄v ēenvi i w̄fb̄v K AĀt̄j vPb̄v Kiv n̄tq t̄Q |

cW 3.1 m̄wayP̄v j Z I AĀv̄j K fvl̄v

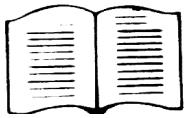


G cW t̄k̄tI Avc̄b-

- m̄wayfvl̄vi avi Yv ēvL v Ki t̄Z cvi t̄eb |
- P̄v j Z fvl̄v-i xZ m̄-útK̄ēj t̄Z cvi t̄eb |
- AĀv̄j K fvl̄vi ēenvi m̄-útK̄AĀt̄j vPb̄v K̄t̄Z cvi t̄eb |

m̄wayfvl̄v

m̄wayA_řik̄oR̄tbi mwn̄tZ[~] i fvl̄v n̄ntm̄te th i xZi c̄l̄v P̄q tm̄vU nt̄Q evsj v m̄wayfvl̄v | GK mḡtq m̄wayfvl̄vB uQj evsj v mwn̄tZ[~] i GKḡt̄ fvl̄v |



m̄wayA_řik̄oR̄tbi mwn̄tZ[~] i fvl̄v n̄ntm̄te th i xZi c̄l̄v P̄q tm̄vU nt̄Q evsj v m̄wayfvl̄v | GK mḡtq m̄wayfvl̄vB uQj evsj v mwn̄tZ[~] i GKḡt̄ fvl̄v |

evsj v fvl̄vi Bv̄Zn̄v c̄l̄v P̄v K̄t̄j t̄Lv h̄vq th, Eb̄esk kZvāxi t̄M̄ovi w̄K t̄KB M[~] mwn̄tZ[~] i fvl̄v n̄ntm̄te m̄wayxZi c̄l̄v b̄ i iænq Ges AවZ `ȳ evsj v mwn̄tZ[~] i GKḡt̄ fvl̄v gh̄P̄v j v̄f K̄ti | ēv̄gP̄ `ȳ gxi tḡkv i d tn̄tmb, i ēv̄b̄v_, kirP̄ `ȳ Ges tm̄ h̄jMi Ab̄vb̄ me c̄l̄vZ mwn̄vZ[~]KB M[~] i Pb̄vq m̄wayfvl̄v ēenvi K̄ti t̄Qb | w̄K̄S ḡvbj̄ i K_v ej vi fvl̄v t̄t̄K m̄wayfvl̄v i sc̄l̄v uQj w̄fb̄v GK K_vq ej t̄Z t̄M̄t̄j evsj v mwn̄tZ[~] i w̄j w̄LZ i/c̄l̄v uQj m̄wayfvl̄v | w̄b̄t̄-m̄wayfvl̄v GKv̄l̄ bḡj̄ t̄qv nt̄j v̄l̄ 0C̄t̄šli cvi nB̄t̄Z bv nB̄t̄ZB m̄h̄P̄v nBj | μt̄ḡ `bk MMb b̄j b̄xi `gvj vq AveZ nB̄t̄Z j w̄Mj | 0 (`ȳMR̄ b̄ `w̄b̄, ēAg P̄ `ȳP̄t̄Uv̄cva v̄q) |

P̄v j Z fvl̄v

c̄l̄g tP̄šajt̄K P̄v j Z fvl̄v q
mwn̄Z[~] i Pb̄v i c̄l̄v Kr.. ej v
P̄t̄j |

c̄l̄g ēt̄zi f̄M̄xi_x b̄xi Zxi ēvZ[~]AĀt̄j i ev t̄Kj KivZv AĀt̄j i K_ fvl̄vU mwn̄tZ[~]i AĀt̄b̄ P̄v j Z fvl̄v n̄ntm̄te c̄l̄v P̄Z | c̄v̄i xP̄v uq̄ 1854 w̄b̄t̄ā 0Ayj v̄j i N̄ti i `ȳv j 0M̄š P̄v j Z fvl̄v ēenvi K̄t̄ib, Gi ci 1862 w̄b̄t̄ā c̄K̄w̄kZ K̄j x̄b̄bām̄st̄ni 0uZg c̄P̄vi b̄. v̄q̄ P̄v j Z fvl̄vi ēv̄cK ēenvi j ɏ K̄v h̄vq | w̄K̄S tm̄ mḡtq Gi wētkl̄ mwn̄vZ[~]K gh̄P̄v uQj bv ej t̄j B P̄t̄j | P̄v j Z fvl̄v q̄ ēv̄cKf̄t̄e mwn̄Z[~] i Pb̄v i iænq Eb̄esk kZvāxi t̄k̄l̄vta^ř c̄l̄g tP̄šajt̄K (1866-1944) P̄v j Z fvl̄v q̄ mwn̄Z[~] i Pb̄v i c̄l̄v Kr.. ej v P̄t̄j | i ēv̄b̄v_ Zv̄i t̄k̄l̄ Rxēt̄bi t̄j Lv, t̄j v P̄v j Z fvl̄v q̄ w̄j t̄L̄t̄Qb | KvRx bRi ḡj Bmj vḡ, `mq̄ ḡR̄Zev AĀj, ēx̄t̄e emyGes mḡm̄ḡl̄qK AĀt̄i v AĀt̄b̄K P̄v j Z fvl̄vi ēenvi K̄ti evsj v M[~] mwn̄tZ[~]K AĀvK̄ řq K̄ti Zt̄j t̄Qb | eZḡv b̄ K̄t̄j i evsj v mwn̄tZ[~] i c̄l̄v ḡv̄āg GB P̄v j Z fvl̄v | c̄v̄i xP̄v uq̄t̄i 0Ayj v̄j i N̄ti i `ȳv j 0l̄ K̄j x̄b̄bām̄st̄ni 0uZg c̄P̄vi b̄. v̄Q̄ P̄v j Z fvl̄v q̄ th P̄v j Z i xZi ēenvi i iænq Zv̄i m̄veRb̄xb̄ mwn̄tZ[~] i fvl̄v q̄ c̄v̄i c̄ȲZv̄i j v̄f K̄t̄Z mḡq t̄j t̄M̄t̄Q c̄l̄g GK̄K̄ řQ̄i | w̄b̄t̄-P̄v j Z fvl̄vi GK̄v̄l̄ bḡj̄ t̄qv nt̄j v̄t̄

Øc̄jwZbtk Aවැto _vKvB evaR A_ř RoZv/ gvbimK thšeb j v̄fi Rb c̄g
Avek K-c̄yKw³ th ^ exk w³- GB wekjm/ Ø (thšetb `vI i vRUxKv, c̄y tPšajw)

Aවැy K fvlv

K_v weibgtqi Aඅj wfiEK
ifci big ntQ Aවැy K
fvlv/

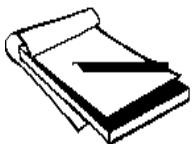
evsj v h̄t` i gvZfvlv, Zvi v mevB GKBfite K_v etj bv/ weifbaDcfvlv Aවැy Kfite tgšLK
fvlvq eēUZ nq/ K_v weibgtqi Aඅj wfw³K ifcwui big ntQ Aවැy K fvlv/ evsj v̄t` tki
Aඅj tf̄t` th K_v, tji v eēUZ nq Zv̄t` i c̄KZMZ HK _vKtj I ktai ifcmz I aYibMZ
cv_R i tqtQ c̄p̄z| c̄w̄g ēt̄zi tKjy KvZv Aඅtj i K_ fvlv Pwj Z fvlv wntmte evsj v
mwntZ` v̄b tctj I, evsj v fvlv-fvlv Abv̄b Aඅtj i K_ fvlv, tji v GLtbr tgšLK fvlv
wntmteB i tq tMtQ/ evsj v mwntZ` Aවැy K fvlv c̄labv̄ bv _vKtj I tji vK-mwntZ` Aවැy K
fvlv c̄labv̄ j ¶` Kiv hvq/ evsj v̄t` tki Aඅj wfiEK tji vK-mwntZ` weKtki wfZi w̄tq
c̄yešl ntq DVtZ c̄ti G t̄tki Aවැy K fvlv/

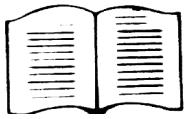
m̄ayPwj Z I Aවැy K fvlv i `gyši

m̄a fvlv	Pwj Z fvlv	Aවැy K fvlv
Asm/-Ü	Kva	Ka
AKg	AKvR	AKvg
Aවැ/P¶.	tPvL	tPSL
AwmqwuQ	GtmwQ	AvBwQ
GBUv	GUv	BWv
KZR	Øvi v/w̄tq	w̄qv
tKv_vq	tKv_v	^K
tLwj tZwQj	tLj tZwQj	tLj tZwQj
w̄MqvQ	w̄MtqQ	tMQ
PÆMdg	w̄PUwMs	PvUMk
tQtj	tQtj	QvI qyj
w̄qv̄tQb	w̄tqtQb	w̄tQb
b`x	b`x	Mvs
gw̄i qv	tgti	gvBi v
tgtq	tgtq	gvBqv
h`ic	hw̄	hw̄
ktnE	w̄mtj U	w̄mj U
nBqvtQ	n̄qtQ	ABtQ

* Aඅj tf̄t` GKB kta i GKwak ifc _vKtZ c̄ti /

Abyy b(Actvity)t m̄ayPwj Z I Aවැy K fvlv eēen̄i i t¶t̄, tji v PwyZ Kiab/





mwigga evsj v M^{..} i **Z** c^lg - KZ. **wj** LZ ifciUi bvg nt"Q mva^fv v| 1800 **Löf**āi
ci t^{..}K evsj v M^{..} mwn^tZ^{..}i fvl v **ntmte** mwayi **Z** e["]envi i i^{..}nq Ges **Ko**yKt^j i
gta["]B evsj v mwn^tZ^{..}i GKgv^l fvl vi ghPv j rf Kti | c^lg et^{..}i tKv^j KvZv A^{..}t^j i K^{..}
fvl wU Pw^j Z fvl v **ntmte** awi awi mwnZ^{..} A^{..}tb c^lek Kti | Ky^j x c^lbawms^jni ðuZg
c^lPvi b^{..} vq^l c^lg e["]cK Pw^j Z fvl vi **b`k** cvl qv hvq| eZ^gvb h^{..}Mi evsj v M^{..}
mwn^tZ^{..}i gva["]g **ntmte** Pw^j Z fvl vB Aw^{..}K mgv^{..}Z| evsj v fvl v-fwl t^{..}i A^{..}Aj **wf**EK K^{..}
fvl v mma^tK ej v nq Aw^{..}w^j K fvl v| Aw^{..}w^j K fvl v nt"Q tg^{..}LK fvl v|



cūVvEi gj̄vqb 3.1

1/ mNK DĒti i cūk mK pY (v) w b/

1.1/ Kvi nvtZ mafvI v mwn̄tZ i gh̄v c̄vq?

- K) Ckj P̄`v̄m̄Mi
- L) Kyj x c̄hbāmsn
- M) i ēv̄`bv_ V̄K̄z
- N) c̄g_ tP̄šajx

1.2/ KLb t_ tK mafvI v evsj v M̄ i mZtZ -ib c̄vq?

- K) 1750 mL̄vā t_ tK
- L) 1800 mL̄vā t_ tK
- M) 1850 mL̄vā t_ tK
- N) 1900 mL̄vā t_ tK

1.3/ Pij Z fvlvi mwn̄Z i Pbvi c̄w_Kr. KvtK ejj ?

- K) i ēv̄`bv_
- L) Kyj x c̄hbāmsn
- M) c̄g_ tP̄xa ix
- N) kir P̄`v̄

2/ i b̄ -ib c̄y Ki b̄ / |

- K) Pij Z fvlv ----- AĀtj i m̄avi Y gvbj i K_ fvlv mwn̄Z Kifc |
- L) eZḡv̄b evsj v mwn̄tZ ----- fvlv meRb _KZ |
- M) AĀyj K fvlv gvbj i ----- fvlv |
- N) Pij Z fvlv c̄Y% mwn̄tZ i fvlvq Db̄Z ntZ cl̄q ----- eQi tj tM̄tQ |
- O) AĀyj K fvlv, tj vi gta ----- HK_ vKtj I aYbMZ c̄l R̄ _vK |
- P) ----- mtj ūZg c̄v̄vi b_ v̄c̄k̄w̄kZ nq |

3/ OmZ Ōntj Omō Ges ug_ v ntj Āgōyj L̄y/

- K) GK mḡtq evsj v M̄ i ayvayfvlv B c̄p̄j b v̄Qj |
- L) Eb̄esk kZvāxi tk̄l̄tāevsj vq Qicvi KvR i iænq |
- M) Pij Z fvlvq l̄ i ēv̄`bv_ V̄K̄z i mKQy Pbvi tq̄tQ |
- N) ēv̄K f̄te Pij Z fvlvq mwn̄Z i Pbvi i iænq Eb̄esk kZvāxi tk̄l̄tāv̄
- O) tḡt ei KZj̄m̄ m̄ayfvlvq mwn̄Z i Pbvi K̄tj tQb |

cW 3.2 m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi c^{..}v^{..}R^{..} I e^{..}uko^{..}



G cW tk^{..}I Aci^{..}b-

- m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi c^{..}v^{..}R^{..}, t^{..}j v P^{..}iyZ K^{..}tZ cvi t^{..}eb/
- m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi e^{..}uko^{..}mg^{..} eY^{..}bv K^{..}tZ cvi t^{..}eb/



m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi c^{..}v^{..}R^{..}

- 1/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q Zrmg k^{..}tai e^{..}envi te^{..}k/ Aci^{..}w^{..}tK P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q Z^{..}me, t^{..}kx I ne^{..}t^{..}kx k^{..}tai e^{..}envi te^{..}k/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- A^{..} i w^{..}l^{..}tZ P^{..} ^ A^{..}K^{..}tK D^{..}l^{..}Z nq bvB (m^{..}ayf^{..}lv)/ A^{..}R i^{..}tZ P^{..}iu A^{..}K^{..}tK I t^{..}lvb (P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv)/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv i w^{..}l^{..} I P^{..} ^ Zrmg k^{..}a, t^{..}j v P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q i^{..}z I P^{..}iu Z^{..}me k^{..}a i^{..}fc e^{..}e^{..}uz ntq^{..}0/
- 2/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q ^{..}qvc eo Ges P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q ^{..}qvc t^{..}QvU nq D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- i^{..}ng f^{..}vZ L^{..}B^{..}tZ t^{..}Q (m^{..}ay)^{..} i^{..}ng f^{..}vZ L^{..}t^{..}Q (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv ^{..}qvc ^{..}Q^{..}L^{..}B^{..}tZ t^{..}QvU ntq P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q ^{..}Q^{..}t^{..}Q^{..} i^{..}fc e^{..}e^{..}uz ntq^{..}0/
- 3/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q me^{..}ig eo I P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q me^{..}ig t^{..}QvU nq/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- Zvn^{..}tK w^{..}qv GB K^{..}R nB^{..}t^{..}e bv (m^{..}ay)^{..} Zt^{..}K w^{..} t^{..}q G K^{..}R nt^{..}e bv (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q me^{..}ig ^{..}Q^{..}Zvn^{..}tK^{..} P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q t^{..}QvU ntq ^{..}Q^{..}t^{..}K^{..} ntq hvq/
- 4/ m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q Ab^{..}y^{..}M^{..} i^{..}fc w^{..}fbaenq/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- Kvn^{..}tK j w^{..}V 0^{..}v A^{..}N^{..}Z K^{..}w^{..} bv (m^{..}ay)^{..} K^{..}D^{..}tK j w^{..}V w^{..} t^{..}q A^{..}N^{..}Z K^{..}t^{..}v bv (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q Ab^{..}y^{..}M^{..} 0^{..}v^{..}0^{..} P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q ^{..}Q^{..}t^{..}Q^{..} ntq^{..}0/
- 5/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q ms^{..}Z. Ae^{..}q I P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q Z^{..}me Ae^{..}q e^{..}e^{..}uz nq/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- i^{..}ng m^{..}tne f^{..}vj g^{..}vbj Z^{..}wc Zvn^{..}i ^{..}jtL^{..}i t^{..}kI bvB (m^{..}ay)^{..} i^{..}ng m^{..}tne f^{..}vj g^{..}vbj Zv^{..}i ^{..}jtL^{..}i t^{..}kI tbB (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv vi ms^{..}Z. Ae^{..}q ^{..}Q^{..}wc^{..} P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q Z^{..}me Ae^{..}q ^{..}Q^{..}z^{..}y^{..} i^{..}fc e^{..}e^{..}uz ntq^{..}0/
- 6/ -^{..} m^{..}wZ I Awf^{..}k^{..}z e^{..}envi i ^{..}bqgibjyti m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q c^{..}v^{..}R^{..} t^{..}L^{..} hvq/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- -^{..} m^{..}wZ t^{..}Zvgvi hvn^{..} B^{..}Qv Zvn^{..}B K^{..}w^{..}tZ cvi (m^{..}ay)^{..} t^{..}Zvgvi hv B^{..}t^{..}Qv ZvB K^{..}tZ cvi (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv vi ^{..}Q^{..}z^{..}y^{..} P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q B^{..}t^{..}Q^{..} i^{..}fc e^{..}e^{..}uz ntq -^{..} m^{..}wZ i^{..}Q^{..}v K^{..}t^{..}0/
- 7/ K^{..}w^{..} t^{..} K^{..}w^{..} qv w^{..}qv hv^{..} (m^{..}ay)^{..} K^{..}w^{..} t^{..} K^{..}t^{..} w^{..} t^{..} qv hv^{..} (P^{..}ij Z) / m^{..}ayf^{..}lv vi ^{..}Q^{..}z^{..}y^{..} P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi ^{..}Q^{..}z^{..}y^{..} Awf^{..}k^{..}z i^{..}fc^{..}s^{..} Z ntq^{..}0/
- 8/ k^{..}a ^{..}be^{..}P^{..}b m^{..}ayl P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv vi g^{..}ta^{..} c^{..}v^{..}R^{..} t^{..}L^{..} hvq/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- A^{..}t^{..}bK K^{..}t^{..} Aw^{..}g e^{..}B^{..}U msM^{..}b K^{..}w^{..} qwQ (m^{..}ay)^{..} A^{..}t^{..}bK K^{..}t^{..} Aw^{..}g e^{..}B^{..}U t^{..}R^{..}M^{..}o K^{..}t^{..}i^{..}Q (P^{..}ij Z) / A^{..}er- A^{..}t^{..}bK K^{..}t^{..} Aw^{..}g e^{..}B^{..}U msM^{..}b K^{..}t^{..}i^{..}Q (P^{..}ij Z) / GL^{..}t^{..}b ^{..}msM^{..}b k^{..}a^{..}U m^{..}ayGes P^{..}ij Z D^{..}f^{..}q f^{..}lvB P^{..}t^{..}j, Gi P^{..}ij Z i^{..}fc ^{..}otR^{..}M^{..}o i^{..}ayP^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q P^{..}t^{..}j, m^{..}ayf^{..}lv q ^{..}otR^{..}M^{..}o e^{..}envi K^{..}v hv^{..} t^{..}bv/
- 9/ m^{..}ayf^{..}lv t^{..}j L^{..}v f^{..}lv, G f^{..}lv q K^{..}v evZ^{..}P^{..}t^{..}j bv/ P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv t^{..}j L^{..}v I K^{..}v ej^{..} v D^{..}f^{..}q^{..}i f^{..}lv/ D^{..}vn^{..}i Y- Avgvi t^{..}K^{..}t^{..} bv ^{..}ep^{..}z t^{..}m mn^{..} K^{..}tZ cvi t^{..} bv/ ^{..}ep^{..}z k^{..}a^{..}U i^{..}aym^{..}way f^{..}lv qB P^{..}t^{..}j / P^{..}ij Z f^{..}lv q e^{..}envi K^{..}v nq bv/

mway Pij Z fvlvi cv_R t`L tq wbtP KZ, tj v D`ni Y t`qv ntj v|

mwayfvlv

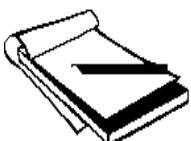
Pij Z fvlv

c`

Kwi qv	Kti	meqbv
LvBtj	tLtj	meqbv
Kwi tZ	Ki tZ	meqbv
hwBtZwQj	hwQj	meqbv
nBqvtQ	ntqtQ	meqbv
Kti b bvB	Kti b wb	meqbv
ZvnvtK	ZvtK	meqbvg
hvnv	hv	meqbvg
Bnv	G	meqbvg
Dnv	I	meqbvg
KZR.	0vi v, w` tq	Abym [©]
ga``	gta``	Abym [©]
nBtZ	ntZ	Abym [©]
Dci	I ci / Dci	Abym [©]

mway Pij Z fvlvi ^enkó"

- 1/ mwayfvlv mygv gñUZ, MvñtñcY[©]I AwfRvtZ i j Pij Y enb Kti | Pij Z fvlv j NyMñZ m-úbømvej xj | mnRteva|
- 2/ mwayfvlv iaymnZ i B fvlv, ^bø`b Rxetb K_v ej vi i xZi my_ mwayfvlvi m-úK[©] tbB | Pij Z fvlv qvby K_v etj , Averi G fvlv qvvnZ i i Pbv Kiv nq|
- 3/ eenvt i i w` K t_tK mwayfvlv Kñg gtb nq Ges G fvlvi AtbK kñai Pij Z tKvbtv i fc tbB | Pij Z fvlv G w` K w` tq AtcPñKZ.Rxešl | euj vstk tj vKvqZ|
- 4/ mwayfvlv ms-Z.kñai cØj b tevk etj kñ aøerptb tek eva" evaKZv i tqtQ, Aci w` tK Pij Z fvlv qvbtK kñ, t`kr I we` kr fvlv t_tK GtmtQ etj G fvlv qv kñ aøerptb tZgb KovKmo tbB | qvby esZ cñti Ggb th tKvbtv kñB Pij Z fvlv qv envi Kiv hvq|



Ablyuj b (Activity)t mway Pij Z fvlvi gj- cv_R, tj v eYbv Kiatb|



moggg[©] mway Pij Z fvlvi gta" j Pij Y q cv_R ntQ meqbv I meðrtgi ifcNñUZ cv_R | mwayfvlv q Zrmg kñai cñqñM tevk Avi Pij Z fvlv q Zñe, AaZrmg we` kr kñai cñqñM tevk j Pij Kiv hvq | mwayfvlv AtcPñv Pij Z fvlv tZB -t mññZ I AwfkñZRnbZ añbi cñieZD tevk t`Lv hvq | mwayfvlv mnntZ i fvlv, mwayi Y qvby i gñLi fvlv bq | mway fvlv , i ññt, AwfRvZ m-úbøl AtbK mgq Kñg gtb nq | Abw` tK Pij Z fvlv mnntZ i eueZ nq, Averi G fvlv qvby i K_ fvlv | Pij Z fvlv Rxešl, mvej xj | mnRteva|



cvtvEi gj-wqb 3.2

1/ mWk DËti i cvtk wjk wpy (✓) w b/

1.1/ mwayfvl vq e-eÜZ nq tKvbU?

- K) Z™e kā
- L) Zrmg kā
- M) t`kx kā
- N) we‡ kx kā

1.2/ Abym@KvbU?

- K) Z_wk
- L) Øviv
- M) B"Qv
- N) Bnv

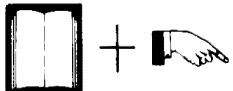
2/ ib--ib ciY Kiab/ -

- K) mwayfvl vi wq c` nq -----/
- L) mwayfvl vi ØZwutKōGB ----- c` Pij Z fvl vq ØZwutKōnq/
- M) B"Qv kāU i fcvšl Øbt"Qōw`tq ----- i ciieZB tevSvq/
- N) Pij Z fvl vq ----- Ae"q e-eÜZ nq/
- O) mwayfvl vi ay----- B fvl v/

3/ mZ" ntj ØmØ Ges wj_ v ntj ØgØy Lly/

- K) Pij Z fvl vi ms-Z. Ae"q e-envi Kiv hq b/
- L) AtbtK GLtbv mwayi wZtZ K_v etj b/
- M) mwayfvl v Kwl g gtb nq/
- N) mwayfvl vq ms-Z. I t`kx Dfq cKvi ktai cØj b i tqt0/
- O) ØePzZØ kāU i aynwayfvl vqB e-envi Kiv Pj, Pij Z fvl vq Pj b/

cW 3.3 mwayl Puj Z fvlvi ugkY



G cW tk̄tI Avcib-

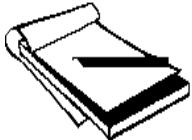
- mwayl Puj Z i mZi ugkY NuUZ t vlmgr Puj Z KitZ cvitreb/
- Kx fite mwayl Puj Z fvlvi ugkY t tK gy vKv hvq Zv eY KtZ cvitreb/



evsj v fvlvi `y ijc mwayfvlv ev mwayimZ Ges Puj Z fvlv ev Puj Z-i mZi gta cKZMZ
miv k thgb AvtQ cvR I AvtQ tZgmb/ mwayimZtZ mnwZ i Pbv Kiv Ptj / KSG i mZtZ
K_eyvZP Ptj bv/ Abw tK Puj Z-i mZ K_ fvlv ntj I G i mZi i PZ mnwZ I meRb
tKZ ntq DtvQ/ eZgbv Kvij i KneZv, bvutK I Mt` Puj Z-i mZi ctarb t Lv tmj I
mwayimZi eenvi GLtbv mnwntZi AytY iazc YfigKv tifL PtjtQ/ `y j -cT, Awdm-
Avv j tZi fvlv, kPvL i cixPvi DEi BZw tZ GLtbv htó mwayfvlvi eenvi Kiv ntq
vK Zte, mwayfvlv KLtbv KLtbv mnR teva bv nlqvg Ges Puj Z fvlvi evck Cnvi
Nuvi Rb G fvlvi eenvi ugkB Ktg hvtQ/ evsj v fvlvfml gby GLtbv mvari YZ Puj Z-
i mZ eenvi Kitj I mevB Gi mZ i xifc eenvi KitZ cti bv, dtj ARvtši ugkY NuUtz
tdtj mwayimZi mvt_ Aevi AtbtK mwayimZtZ yj Ltz Mtz Puj Z-i mZi mvt_ ugkY
Nuq/ GB ugkY yj Lz tnK ev tgšLK tnK Dfq tPftB `Yq/ eVKi tY G t vltK
i apUyj x t vlt etj Dtj tKv tKv ntqtQ/ th tKv bv i Pbvg m uYfite mwayimZ A ev Puj Z-
i mZi th tKv bv GKUv eenvi KitZ nte/ mway Puj tZi ugkY fvlv i mZtZ AMhYthvM/ ZvB
tj Lvi mgq mZK o ivLtz nte kā Pqtb Ges evKi Y mZ evK i mZ ctqvtM / mwayl
Puj Z i mZi cvR I euko t j v -y i vLtz ugkY ` Y t tK gy vKv hvq/ Abkjaj tbi
gva tg Ges tj Lv tkI Kivi ci evi evi cvtbi gva tg ugkY ` Y AtbKvsk Kgvbv mae
nq/ mwayl Puj Z i mZi ugkY yj Lz mvt e -i AvKI Kgtq tdtj Ges tj LtKi
eVKi Y Avtbi Ici cvtKi gtb weifc ctZmjqv mpo nq/ mwayimZtZ tj Lvi mgq mli Y
ivLtz nte thb tKv bv evtK B ktai K_ ifc eenvi Kiv bv nq/ mvari Yfite mjqvc,
meBqg I AbymM hvh mwayfc eenvi KitZ nte/ K GKB fite Puj Z-i mZtZ tj Lvi
mgq evtK mjqvc, meBqg I AbymM eenvi Kvij Puj Zifc eenvi KitZ nte/ G Qov mway
fvlvi KQyKQyka Aek Puj Z-i mZtZI eenvi Kiv Ptj / btmamwayl Puj Z-i mZi ugktYi
KQyD`vni Y t qv ntj /

- 1/ Avcib tKv v nBtZ GtmQb? evK v UZ Puj Z i mZtZ mjqv ct i ifc OGtmQb/ eenvi
Kiv ntqtQ ZvB mwayimZi OnBtZ i cwi etZ Puj Z i mZi OmtZ/ eenvi Kiv DvPZ
Qj /
- 2/ Avcib tKv v t tK AwmqvtQb? GLvtb l 0AwmqvtQb/ kāvui Puj Z ifc nte OGtmQb/
- 3/ th fite Dl v tmb fite cZb/ GLvtb 0th meBtgi mwayfc 0thB/ ntZ cti A ev
OtmB/ meBtgi Puj Z ifc Otm/ ntZ cti /
- 4/ nVr Kvōer k³ KQyAvgvi ctq tj tMtQ/ Kvōer kāvui Puj Z-i mZtZ eenvh bq, ZvB
ati btz nte evK v UZ mwayfvlvq yj Lz/ Zv ntj 0tj tMtQ/ mjqvi mwayfc nte
0j mjqvtQ/

- 5/ AtbK Któ Avg eBilU tRvMo Kwiqmo/ GLvtb ðtRvMoð kālU eënvi Kivi dtj
evKilU Pwz fvlvq tj Lv ntqto/ Kvi Y mwayfvlvq ðtRvMoð kālU tbB/ mzivs G
evKilZ mjqvc` ðKwiqmoð cwi ePZ ðKtið nte/
- 6/ Avgvi ekUv aklað&Kwiqv Dñj | G evti ðaklaðað kālU eënvi Kivi dtj evKilU
mjqvc` nte ðKtið Ges ðDñj ð/ Kvi Y ðaklaðað kālU mwayimZtZ APj |



Abkjø b(Activity**)t mwayl Pwz fvlvi ugkY cwi nvi KitZ ntj th me w`K j T` ivlZ nq
Zv D`vn i Ymn Dtj L Kiab/**



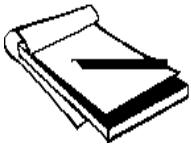
mwiggt evsj v fvlvq mwayA ev Pwz G `y i Zi th tKvþbri GKilU eënvi KitZ nq/
tKvþbri evK` ev i PbvgB G `y i Zi ugkY MþYþhM` bq/ ugkY `IY GovtZ ntj evK`i
mjqvc` , meðig I AbjM[~]eënvi Ktj i ×fite ktái mwayA ev Pwz th tKvþbri GKilU
ifc eënvi KitZ nte/ Abkjø tbi gva tg ugkY `IY Kgvþbri mæð/



c̄tV̄Ei gj̄vqb 3.3

ib̄t̄e Pij Z iñZi eK̄ t̄j̄ v̄Z t̄Kv̄ v̄q m̄ayiñZi ugkY N̄Ūt̄Q Zv̄ P̄yZ Kiab̄ |

- 1| b̄xi `kj̄ t̄f̄t̄v̄ eb̄vi c̄nb c̄ēm̄Z nB̄t̄Zt̄0|
- 2| Avḡi gv̄vi I ci thb AvKik f̄w̄l̄q̄v̄ c̄moq̄m̄Q̄j̄ |
- 3| GZ K̄ti ej̄ v̄nt̄j̄ v̄ Z_ñc Zñg nd̄ti Gt̄j̄ bv̄ |
- 4| Avḡi nt̄Z mgq̄ bv̄B̄- Zv̄B̄ `ñ n̄Ūt̄Z nt̄"0|
- 5| Avcb̄i v̄ K̄QyL̄B̄teb̄? Pv̄ ev̄ K̄nd̄?
- 6| Awḡ th N̄oñŪ t̄Ziḡt̄K̄ w̄ q̄m̄Q̄j̄ vḡ Zv̄ Kx GL̄t̄bv̄ t̄i t̄L̄t̄Q̄v̄?
- 7| t̄PSñK̄`vi _v̄bv̄q̄ w̄Mq̄v̄ m̄sev̄` w̄j̄ th, j̄v̄j̄ K̄ñt̄Z L̄y nt̄q̄t̄0|



Pøvší gj-íqb- BDibU 3

msmB I iPbjgj-K cökæ

- 1| eisj v M^{..} mwn̄tZ^{..}i cèZR tK?
 2| tK cōg Puj Z fvI v e'en̄i Ktib?
 3| mwayfvI vi msAv Kx?
 4| Puj Z fvI vi msAv Kx?
 5| KLb mwayi wZtZ M^{..} iPbv i iænq?
 6| cLRb mwayi wZi tj Ltki bvg ej ly/
 7| Puj Z fvI v Kxfite mwntZ^{..} cök Kti ?
 8| wZbRb cL'vZ Puj Z-i wZi mwntZ^{..}tKi bvg wj Lb/
 9| AvAvj K fvI v I Puj Z fvI vi gta" cv_R" Kx?
 10| mwayl Puj Z-i wZi wZbuJ cv_R" wj Lb/
 11| ØPuj Z fvI vq tj Lv I K_v ej v Ptj Ø-evL v Kiab/
 12| e'en̄tii w`K t_tK mwayl Puj Z i wZi 3wU emkó" PuyZ Ki€b/
 13| i æPÜlj x t`vI ej tZ Kx tevSvq?
 14| Kxfite wgkY `HY t_tK gø nI qv hvq?



❖ Hø♦ er♦ ♦ & ❖ ♦ Ø + ☰

cW 3.1

1.1	K	1.2	L	1.3	M		
2K	tKy KvZv	2L	Puj Z	2M	gtLi		2N GKK
20	cKZMZ	2P	1862				
3K	m	3L	wg	3M	m		3N m
30	wg						

cW 3.2

1.1	L	1.2	L				
2K	tQvU	2L	meBvg	2M	t m½wZi		2N Z™e
20	mwntZ ^{..} i						
3K	m	3L	wg	3M	m		3N wg
30	m						

cW 3.3

1	cènZ nBtZtQ	2	fWzqv cwoqwQj	3	Z_wC	4	bvB
5	LvBtеб	6	w'qwoQj vg	7	wMqv		

